



# SAML V2.0 Metadata Extensions for Login and Discovery User Interface Version 1.0

## Committee Specification Draft 03

10 January 2012

### Specification URIs

#### This version:

<http://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/Post2.0/sstc-saml-metadata-ui/v1.0/csd03/sstc-saml-metadata-ui-v1.0-csd03.odt> (Authoritative)  
<http://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/Post2.0/sstc-saml-metadata-ui/v1.0/csd03/sstc-saml-metadata-ui-v1.0-csd03.html>  
<http://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/Post2.0/sstc-saml-metadata-ui/v1.0/csd03/sstc-saml-metadata-ui-v1.0-csd03.pdf>

#### Previous version:

<http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/download.php/43924/sstc-saml-metadata-ui-v1.0-csprd01.zip>

#### Latest version:

<http://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/Post2.0/sstc-saml-metadata-ui/v1.0/sstc-saml-metadata-ui-v1.0.odt> (Authoritative)  
<http://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/Post2.0/sstc-saml-metadata-ui/v1.0/sstc-saml-metadata-ui-v1.0.html>  
<http://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/Post2.0/sstc-saml-metadata-ui/v1.0/sstc-saml-metadata-ui-v1.0.pdf>

#### Technical Committee:

OASIS Security Services (SAML) TC

#### Chairs:

Thomas Hardjono ([hardjono@mit.edu](mailto:hardjono@mit.edu)), M.I.T.  
Nate Klingenstein ([ndk@internet2.edu](mailto:ndk@internet2.edu)), Internet2

#### Editor:

Scott Cantor ([cantor.2@osu.edu](mailto:cantor.2@osu.edu)), Internet2

#### Additional artifacts:

This prose specification is one component of a Work Product which also includes:

- XML schema:  
<http://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/Post2.0/sstc-saml-metadata-ui/v1.0/csd03/xsd/>

#### Related work:

This specification defines extensions for use with:

- *Metadata for the OASIS Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML) V2.0*. March 2005. OASIS Standard. <http://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/v2.0/saml-metadata-2.0-os.pdf>

#### Declared XML namespace:

- `urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:metadata:ui`

**Abstract:**

This document defines a set of extensions to SAML metadata that provide information necessary for user agents to present effective user interfaces and, in the case of identity provider discovery, recommend appropriate choices to the user.

**Status:**

This document was last revised or approved by the OASIS Security Services (SAML) TC on the above date. The level of approval is also listed above. Check the “Latest version” location noted above for possible later revisions of this document.

Technical Committee members should send comments on this Work Product to the Technical Committee’s email list. Others should send comments to the Technical Committee by using the “[Send A Comment](#)” button on the Technical Committee’s web page at <http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/security/>.

For information on whether any patents have been disclosed that may be essential to implementing this Work Product, and any offers of patent licensing terms, please refer to the Intellectual Property Rights section of the Technical Committee web page (<http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/security/ipr.php>).

**Citation format:**

When referencing this Work Product the following citation format should be used:

**[SAML-Metadata-UI-V1.0]**

*SAML V2.0 Metadata Extensions for Login and Discovery User Interface Version 1.0.*

10 January 2012. OASIS Committee Specification Draft 03.

<http://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/Post2.0/sstc-saml-metadata-ui/v1.0/csd03/sstc-saml-metadata-ui-v1.0-csd03.html>.

# Notices

Copyright © OASIS Open 2012. All Rights Reserved.

All capitalized terms in the following text have the meanings assigned to them in the OASIS Intellectual Property Rights Policy (the "OASIS IPR Policy"). The full [Policy](#) may be found at the OASIS website.

This document and translations of it may be copied and furnished to others, and derivative works that comment on or otherwise explain it or assist in its implementation may be prepared, copied, published, and distributed, in whole or in part, without restriction of any kind, provided that the above copyright notice and this section are included on all such copies and derivative works. However, this document itself may not be modified in any way, including by removing the copyright notice or references to OASIS, except as needed for the purpose of developing any document or deliverable produced by an OASIS Technical Committee (in which case the rules applicable to copyrights, as set forth in the OASIS IPR Policy, must be followed) or as required to translate it into languages other than English.

The limited permissions granted above are perpetual and will not be revoked by OASIS or its successors or assigns.

This document and the information contained herein is provided on an "AS IS" basis and OASIS DISCLAIMS ALL WARRANTIES, EXPRESS OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING BUT NOT LIMITED TO ANY WARRANTY THAT THE USE OF THE INFORMATION HEREIN WILL NOT INFRINGE ANY OWNERSHIP RIGHTS OR ANY IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE.

OASIS requests that any OASIS Party or any other party that believes it has patent claims that would necessarily be infringed by implementations of this OASIS Committee Specification or OASIS Standard, to notify OASIS TC Administrator and provide an indication of its willingness to grant patent licenses to such patent claims in a manner consistent with the IPR Mode of the OASIS Technical Committee that produced this specification.

OASIS invites any party to contact the OASIS TC Administrator if it is aware of a claim of ownership of any patent claims that would necessarily be infringed by implementations of this specification by a patent holder that is not willing to provide a license to such patent claims in a manner consistent with the IPR Mode of the OASIS Technical Committee that produced this specification. OASIS may include such claims on its website, but disclaims any obligation to do so.

OASIS takes no position regarding the validity or scope of any intellectual property or other rights that might be claimed to pertain to the implementation or use of the technology described in this document or the extent to which any license under such rights might or might not be available; neither does it represent that it has made any effort to identify any such rights. Information on OASIS' procedures with respect to rights in any document or deliverable produced by an OASIS Technical Committee can be found on the OASIS website. Copies of claims of rights made available for publication and any assurances of licenses to be made available, or the result of an attempt made to obtain a general license or permission for the use of such proprietary rights by implementers or users of this OASIS Committee Specification or OASIS Standard, can be obtained from the OASIS TC Administrator. OASIS makes no representation that any information or list of intellectual property rights will at any time be complete, or that any claims in such list are, in fact, Essential Claims.

The name "OASIS" is a trademark of [OASIS](#), the owner and developer of this specification, and should be used only to refer to the organization and its official outputs. OASIS welcomes reference to, and implementation and use of, specifications, while reserving the right to enforce its marks against misleading uses. Please see <http://www.oasis-open.org/who/trademark.php> for above guidance.

# Table of Contents

|            |   |    |
|------------|---|----|
| 1          | Introduction.....   | 5  |
| 1.1        | Terminology and Notation.....   | 5  |
| 1.2        | Normative References.....   | 5  |
| 2          | Metadata Extensions for Login and Discovery User Interface.....                       | 7  |
| 2.1        | User Interface Information.....   | 7  |
| 2.1.1      | Element <mdui:UIInfo>.....  | 7  |
| 2.1.2      | Element <mdui:DisplayName>.....   | 8  |
| 2.1.3      | Element <mdui:Description>.....   | 8  |
| 2.1.4      | Element <mdui:Keywords>.....  | 8  |
| 2.1.5      | Element <mdui:Logo>.....  | 9  |
| 2.1.6      | Element <mdui:InformationURL>.....  | 9  |
| 2.1.7      | Element <mdui:PrivacyStatementURL>.....   | 9  |
| 2.2        | Discovery Hinting Information.....  | 10 |
| 2.2.1      | Element <mdui:DiscoHints>.....  | 10 |
| 2.2.2      | Element <mdui:IPHint>.....  | 10 |
| 2.2.3      | Element <mdui:DomainHint>.....  | 10 |
| 2.2.4      | Element <mdui:GeolocationHint>.....   | 11 |
| 2.3        | Security Considerations.....  | 11 |
| 2.4        | Relationship with Existing Metadata Elements.....                                     | 11 |
| 2.4.1      | <md:Organization> Elements.....   | 11 |
| 2.4.2      | Service Name and Description.....   | 11 |
| 2.4.3      | Suggested Precedence.....   | 12 |
| 2.5        | Example.....  | 12 |
| 3          | Conformance.....  | 14 |
| 3.1        | SAML V2.0 Metadata Extensions for Login and Discovery User Interface Version 1.0..... | 14 |
| Appendix A | Acknowledgments.....  | 15 |
| Appendix B | Revision History.....   | 16 |

# 1 Introduction

SAML V2.0 metadata [SAML2Meta] provides a mechanism for expressing information necessary for SAML entities to successfully communicate with each other. However in most SAML profiles there is also a user agent involved, usually representing an actual person, that also participates in the profiled message exchanges. This document defines a set of extensions to metadata that provide information necessary for user agents to present effective user interfaces and, in the case of identity provider discovery, provide for recommendation of appropriate choices to the user. There are existing, though incomplete, metadata elements that carry some of this information, but existing practice around their use is inconsistent, and defining extensions with more well-defined semantics is less disruptive to existing metadata deployments.

## 1.1 Terminology and Notation

The keywords "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this specification are to be interpreted as described in IETF RFC 2119. These keywords are thus capitalized when used to unambiguously specify requirements over protocol and application features and behavior that affect the interoperability and security of implementations. When these words are not capitalized, they are meant in their natural-language sense.

Conventional XML namespace prefixes are used throughout the listings in this specification to stand for their respective namespaces as follows, whether or not a namespace declaration is present in the example:

| Prefix | XML Namespace                        | Comments   |
|--------|--------------------------------------|--|
| md:    | urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:metadata | This is the SAML V2.0 metadata namespace defined in the SAML V2.0 metadata specification [SAML2-Meta].   |
| mdui:  | urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:metadata:ui  | This is the SAML V2.0 metadata extension namespace defined by this document and its accompanying schema.   |
| xsd:   | http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema     | This namespace is defined in the W3C XML Schema specification [Schema1]. In schema listings, this is the default namespace and no prefix is shown. |

This specification uses the following typographical conventions in text: `<ns:Element>`, `Attribute`, `Datatype`, `OtherCode`.

This specification uses the following typographical conventions in XML listings:

```
Listings of XML schemas appear like this.
```

```
Listings of XML examples appear like this. These listings are non-normative.
```

## 1.2 Normative References

- [RFC2119] S. Bradner. *Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels*. IETF RFC 2119, March 1997. <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt>
- [RFC4632] V. Fuller et al. *Classless Inter-domain Routing (CIDR): The Internet Address Assignment and Aggregation Plan*. IETF RFC 4632, August 2006. <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc4632.txt>
- [RFC5870] A. Mayrhofer et al. *A Uniform Resource Identifier for Geographic Locations ('geo' URI)*. IETF RFC 5870, June 2010. <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc5870.txt>
- [SAML2Errata] *SAML V2.0 Errata*. 1 December 2009. OASIS Approved Errata. <http://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/v2.0/sstc-saml-approved-errata-2.0.pdf>

- 37       **[SAML2Meta]**       *Metadata for the OASIS Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML) V2.0.* 15  
38       March 2005. OASIS Standard. [http://docs.oasis-](http://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/v2.0/saml-metadata-2.0-os.pdf)  
39       [open.org/security/saml/v2.0/saml-](http://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/v2.0/saml-metadata-2.0-os.pdf)  
40       **[Schema1]**       H. S. Thompson et al. XML Schema Part 1: Structures. World Wide Web  
41       Consortium Recommendation, May 2001. [http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-](http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-1-20010502/)  
42       [xmlschema-1-20010502/](http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-1-20010502/)  
43       **[Schema2]**       Paul V. Biron, Ashok Malhotra. XML Schema Part 2: Datatypes. World Wide Web  
44       Consortium Recommendation, May 2001. [http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-](http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-2-20010502/)  
45       [xmlschema-2-20010502/](http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-2-20010502/)

---

## 46 2 Metadata Extensions for Login and Discovery User 47 Interface

### 48 2.1 User Interface Information

49 The user interface extension elements are oriented towards the requirements of user agent presentation  
50 of entities represented by SAML metadata, typically as part of identity provider discovery or representing  
51 services requesting information from a user's identity provider. The specifics of such presentation and the  
52 use of the elements that follow is not in scope for this specification, but communities of use SHOULD es-  
53 tablish guidelines and even prescriptive requirements to encourage consistency and understandability for  
54 users.

55 The `<mdui:UIInfo>` container element, defined below, MUST appear within the `<md:Extensions>`  
56 element of a role element (one whose type is based on `md:RoleDescriptorType`). The use of the  
57 `<mdui:UIInfo>` element, or any other element defined in this section, outside of that context is not  
58 defined by this specification.

59 This element, if it appears, MUST contain at least one child element.

60 Finally, this element MUST NOT appear more than once within a given `<md:Extensions>` element.

#### 61 2.1.1 Element `<mdui:UIInfo>`

62 The `<mdui:UIInfo>` element contains information which pertains to (but is not specifically limited to) the  
63 creation of user interfaces for tasks such as identity provider selection/discovery, user authentication, at-  
64 tribute release consent, etc.

65 This element contains any number of the following elements, in any order:

66 `<mdui:DisplayName>`

67 A localized name for the entity operating in the containing role.

68 `<mdui:Description>`

69 A localized description of the entity operating in the containing role.

70 `<mdui:Keywords>`

71 Localized search keywords, tags, categories, or labels for the containing role.

72 `<mdui:Logo>`

73 A localized logo image for the entity operating in the containing role.

74 `<mdui:InformationURL>`

75 A URL to localized information about the entity operating in the containing role.

76 `<mdui:PrivacyStatementURL>`

77 A URL to localized information about the privacy practices of the entity operating in the containing  
78 role.

79 In addition, this element MAY contain an arbitrary number of extension elements from other namespaces,  
80 the definitions/semantics of which must be supplied elsewhere.

81 The schema for the `<mdui:UIInfo>` element, and its corresponding `mdui:UIInfoType` complex type, is  
82 as follows:

```
83 <element name="UIInfo" type="mdui:UIInfoType"/>  
84 <complexType name="UIInfoType">  
85   <choice minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">  
86     <element ref="mdui:DisplayName"/>  
87     <element ref="mdui:Description"/>  
88     <element ref="mdui:Keywords"/>  
89     <element ref="mdui:Logo"/>
```

```
90     <element ref="mdui:InformationURL"/>
91     <element ref="mdui:PrivacyStatementURL"/>
92     <any namespace="##other" processContents="lax"/>
93 </choice>
94 </complexType>
```

### 95 2.1.2 Element <mdui:DisplayName>

96 The <mdui:DisplayName> element specifies a localized name fit for display to users. Such names are  
97 meant to allow a user to distinguish and identify the entity acting in a particular role. The content of this  
98 element should be suitable for use in constructing accessible user interfaces for those with disabilities.  
99 There MUST NOT be more than one <mdui:DisplayName> element with the same xml:lang attribute  
100 value within a single role descriptor.

101 The schema for the <mdui:DisplayName> element is as follows:

```
102 <element name="DisplayName" type="md:localizedNameType"/>
```

### 103 2.1.3 Element <mdui:Description>

104 The <mdui:Description> element specifies a brief, localized description fit for display to users. In the  
105 case of an <md:SPSSODescriptor> role, this SHOULD be a description of the service being offered. In  
106 the case of an <md:IDPSSODescriptor> role this SHOULD include a description of the user com-  
107 munity serviced.

108 In all cases this text MUST be standalone, meaning it is not to be used as a template requiring additional  
109 text (e.g., "This service offers \$description").

110 There MUST NOT be more than one <mdui:Description> element with the same xml:lang attribute  
111 value within a single role descriptor.

112 The schema for the <mdui:Description> element is as follows:

```
113 <element name="Description" type="md:localizedNameType"/>
```

### 114 2.1.4 Element <mdui:Keywords>

115 The <mdui:Keywords> element specifies a list of localized search keywords, tags, categories, or labels  
116 that apply to the containing role. This element extends the **mdui:listOfStrings** schema type with the fol-  
117 lowing attribute:

118 xml:lang [Required]

119 Language specifier.

120 The content of this element is a "list" of strings in the XML Schema [Schema2] sense, which means the  
121 keyword strings are space-delimited. Spaces within individual keywords are encoded with a "plus" (+)  
122 character; as a consequence, keywords may not contain that character.

123 There MUST NOT be more than one <mdui:Keywords> element with the same xml:lang attribute  
124 value within a single role descriptor.

125 The schema for the <mdui:Keywords> element, and its corresponding **mdui:KeywordsType** complex  
126 type, is as follows:

```
127 <element name="Keywords" type="mdui:KeywordsType"/>
128 <complexType name="KeywordsType">
129   <simpleContent>
130     <extension base="mdui:listOfStrings">
131       <attribute ref="xml:lang" use="required"/>
132     </extension>
133   </simpleContent>
134 </complexType>
135 <simpleType name="listOfStrings">
136   <list itemType="string"/>
137 </simpleType>
```

### 138 **2.1.5 Element <mdui:Logo>**

139 The <mdui:Logo> element specifies the external location of a localized logo fit for display to users. This  
140 element extends the **anyURI** schema type with the following attributes:

141 height [Required]

142 The rendered height of the logo measured in pixels.

143 width [Required]

144 The rendered width of the logo measured in pixels.

145 xml:lang

146 Optional language specifier.

147 In order to facilitate the usage of logos within a user interface, logos SHOULD:

- 148 • use a transparent background where appropriate
- 149 • use PNG, or GIF (less preferred), images
- 150 • use HTTPS URLs in order to avoid mixed-content warnings within browsers

151 The order of logo elements is not significant, and a consumer MAY select any logo that meets its present-  
152 ation and internationalization requirements. Communities of use SHOULD establish guidelines or require-  
153 ments for logo size, aspect ratio, etc. to ensure consistency. If logos without an xml:lang attribute are  
154 present, then they SHOULD be considered the default logos for use when logos in the user's preferred  
155 language are not available.

156 Note that while vector graphic formats may be renderable at many sizes, the height and width attrib-  
157 utes remain mandatory to allow consumers that lack intelligence regarding image processing to locate im-  
158 ages suitable for particular sizes. The same image MAY be specified with multiple sizes when appropri-  
159 ate.

160 The schema for the <mdui:Logo> element, and its corresponding **mdui:LogoType** complex type, is as  
161 follows:

```
162 <element name="Logo" type="mdui:LogoType"/>  
163 <complexType name="LogoType">  
164   <simpleContent>  
165     <extension base="anyURI">  
166       <attribute name="height" type="positiveInteger" use="required"/>  
167       <attribute name="width" type="positiveInteger" use="required"/>  
168       <attribute ref="xml:lang"/>  
169     </extension>  
170   </simpleContent>  
171 </complexType>
```

### 172 **2.1.6 Element <mdui:InformationURL>**

173 The <mdui:InformationURL> specifies an external location for localized information about the entity  
174 acting in a given role meant to be viewed by users. The content found at the URL SHOULD provide more  
175 complete information than what would be provided by the <mdui:Description> element.

176 There MUST NOT be more than one <mdui:InformationURL> element with the same xml:lang at-  
177 tribute value within a single role descriptor.

178 The schema for the <mdui:InformationURL> element is as follows:

```
179 <element name="InformationURL" type="md:localizedURIType"/>
```

### 180 **2.1.7 Element <mdui:PrivacyStatementURL>**

181 The <mdui:PrivacyStatementURL> specifies an external location for localized privacy statements.  
182 Such statements are meant to provide a user with information about how information will be used and  
183 managed by the entity acting in a given role.

184 There MUST NOT be more than one <mdui:PrivacyStatementURL> element with the same  
185 xml:lang attribute value within a single role descriptor.

186 The schema for the <mdui:PrivacyStatementURL> element is as follows:

```
187 <element name="PrivacyStatementURL" type="md:localizedURIType"/>
```

## 188 2.2 Discovery Hinting Information

189 The discovery hinting extension elements provide information that hints at the identity provider with which  
190 a user is associated. A server-side selection mechanism could leverage such hints in conjunction with cli-  
191 ent-supplied information to adjust likely choices.

192 Information provided by the content of this element is meant only as a hint and SHOULD NOT be used to  
193 definitively select an identity provider without user intervention or confirmation. As a consequence, hints  
194 are inappropriate to use in conjunction with discovery protocols or protocol features that would prevent  
195 user interaction.

196 The `<mdui:DiscoHints>` container element, defined below, MUST appear within the `<md:Exten-`  
197 `sions>` element of an `<md:IDPSSODescriptor>` element. The use of the `<mdui:DiscoHints>` ele-  
198 ment, or any other element defined in this section, outside of that context is not defined by this specifica-  
199 tion.

200 This element, if it appears, MUST contain at least one child element.

201 Finally, this element MUST NOT appear more than once within a given `<md:Extensions>` element.

### 202 2.2.1 Element `<mdui:DiscoHints>`

203 The `<mdui:DiscoHints>` element contains information that may be used by an identity provider selec-  
204 tion/discovery service as hints in determining with which identity provider(s) the user may be associated.  
205 This element contains any number of the following elements, in any order:

206 `<mdui:IPHint>`

207 IP address blocks associated with, or serviced by, the entity operating in the containing role.

208 `<mdui:DomainHint>`

209 DNS domain names associated with, or serviced by, the entity operating in the containing role.

210 `<mdui:GeolocationHint>`

211 Geographic coordinates associated with, or serviced by, the entity operating in the containing  
212 role.

213 In addition, this element MAY contain an arbitrary number of extension elements from other namespaces,  
214 the definitions/semantics of which must be supplied elsewhere.

215 The schema for the `<mdui:DiscoHints>` element, and its corresponding **mdui:DiscoHintsType** com-  
216 plex type, is as follows:

```
217 <element name="DiscoHints" type="mdui:DiscoHintsType"/>  
218 <complexType name="DiscoHintsType">  
219   <choice minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">  
220     <element ref="mdui:IPHint"/>  
221     <element ref="mdui:DomainHint"/>  
222     <element ref="mdui:GeolocationHint"/>  
223     <any namespace="##other" processContents="lax"/>  
224   </choice>  
225 </complexType>
```

### 226 2.2.2 Element `<mdui:IPHint>`

227 The `<mdui:IPHint>` element specifies an [RFC4632] block associated with, or serviced by, the entity.  
228 Both IPv4 and IPv6 CIDR blocks MUST be supported.

229 The schema for the `<mdui:IPHint>` element is as follows:

```
230 <element name="IPHint" type="string"/>
```

### 231 2.2.3 Element `<mdui:DomainHint>`

232 The `<mdui:DomainHint>` element specifies a DNS domain associated with, or serviced by, the entity.

233 The schema for the `<mdui:DomainHint>` element is as follows:

```
234 <element name="DomainHint" type="string"/>
```

## 235 **2.2.4 Element <mdui:GeolocationHint>**

236 The <mdui:GeolocationHint> element specifies a set of geographic coordinates associated with, or  
237 serviced by, the entity. Coordinates are given in URI form using the geo URI scheme [RFC5870].

238 The schema for the <mdui:GeolocationHint> element is as follows:

```
239 <element name="GeolocationHint" type="anyURI"/>
```

## 240 **2.3 Security Considerations**

241 The information contained in these extensions, as well as the content identified by various URLs, is inten-  
242 ded for the construction of user interfaces. As such, special consideration by implementers and deployers  
243 is warranted.

244 Any URLs MUST be carefully sanitized and encoded to protect against cross-site scripting and related  
245 vulnerabilities. Schemes other than "https", "http", or "data" SHOULD NOT be used.

246 Since it is generally impractical to guarantee the continued safety of content behind a particular URL, the  
247 use of "https" URLs is RECOMMENDED, and control over the URLs in question must be carefully estab-  
248 lished by the publisher of metadata containing these extensions. Consumers of metadata using these ex-  
249 tensions to construct UIs must ensure the provenance of metadata and that the processes by which the  
250 extensions are managed by the publisher are sufficiently sound.

251 This is particularly relevant for the <mdui:Logo> element, since such URLs are often dereferenced by  
252 the user agent without intervention. Where practical, the use of server-side image processing may enable  
253 a higher degree of safety and control over the presentation of images than direct embedding of links to lo-  
254 gos.

## 255 **2.4 Relationship with Existing Metadata Elements**

### 256 **2.4.1 <md:Organization> Elements**

257 SAML metadata defines localized organizational names, display names, and URLs at both the entity and  
258 role level. These elements are meant to reflect information about the organization that "owns" or operates  
259 a particular entity. To date, most known identity provider discovery interfaces have relied on entity-level  
260 <md:OrganizationDisplayName> element content. Some applications will also display the organiza-  
261 tion name for service providers as a means of identifying the service.

262 However, such usage is based on two implicit assumptions:

- 263 • the organization name is recognizable and can be understood by the user within the context that  
264 it is used
- 265 • the organization only has one entity operating in a given role at any specific time

266 There are many cases, however, where one or both of these assumption are not true. An example con-  
267 flicting with the first assumption may be Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, which the  
268 world knows as "Virginia Tech". An example that conflicts with both assumptions might be a third-party  
269 hosting service. Its name would not be recognized by any user and it could operate many entities at any  
270 given time.

271 However, the organizational display name may still be useful, for example within "owned by..." or "oper-  
272 ated by..." statements.

### 273 **2.4.2 Service Name and Description**

274 Entities with a <md:SPSSODescriptor> role may optionally include one or more <md:AttributeCon-  
275 sumingService> elements which in turn contain <md:ServiceName> and <md:ServiceDescrip-  
276 tion> elements. These elements are normally used to expose the attribute requirements for various ser-  
277 vice "levels" and to associate certain names and descriptions with them.

278 The following issues make these elements inappropriate for carrying a general display name and descrip-  
279 tion for the service:

- 280 • other role elements have no analogous elements
- 281 • some services do not require attributes, but the <md:AttributeConsumingService> element  
282 requires the inclusion of one or more <md:RequestedAttribute> elements
- 283 • one typical usage for these elements may not convey a name and description for the service it-  
284 self, but rather for some aspect of the service (e.g., a service level, or a type of access)

### 285 2.4.3 Suggested Precedence

286 Implementations that rely on display name information SHOULD rely on elements in the following order of  
287 preference:

- 288 • <mdui:DisplayName>
- 289 • <md:ServiceName> (if applicable)
- 290 • entityID or a hostname associated with the endpoint of the service

291 As a consequence, entities may rely on the existing <md:ServiceName> (or where appropriate the  
292 <md:ServiceDescription>) element by omitting the <mdui:DisplayName> (or <mdui:Descrip-  
293 tion>) element from their metadata.

294 Note that when multiple <md:AttributeConsumingService> elements are used, some identity or dis-  
295 covery protocols may lack the ability to signal which of the multiple elements is relevant to a request. In  
296 such deployments, limiting the cardinality to a single element or requiring the use of the <mdui:Dis-  
297 playName> element may be necessary.

298 Implementations MAY support the use of <md:OrganizationDisplayName>, particularly as a migra-  
299 tion strategy, but this is not recommend this as a general practice.

## 300 2.5 Example

301 An elided example follows.

```
302 <EntityDescriptor entityID="https://idp.switch.ch/idp/shibboleth"  
303                 xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:metadata"  
304                 xmlns:mdui="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:metadata:ui">  
305  
306   <IDPSSODescriptor  
307     protocolSupportEnumeration="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:protocol">  
308     <Extensions>  
309       <mdui:UIInfo>  
310  
311         <mdui:DisplayName xml:lang="en">SWITCH</mdui:DisplayName>  
312         <mdui:DisplayName xml:lang="de">SWITCH</mdui:DisplayName>  
313  
314         <mdui:Description xml:lang="en">  
315           Switzerland's national research and education network.  
316         </mdui:Description>  
317         <mdui:Description xml:lang="de">  
318           Das schweizerische Hochschul- und Forschungsnetzwerk.  
319         </mdui:Description>  
320  
321         <mdui:Logo height="16" width="16">  
322           https://switch.ch/resources/images/smalllogo.png  
323         </mdui:Logo>  
324         <mdui:Logo height="97" width="172">  
325           https://switch.ch/resources/images/logo.png  
326         </mdui:Logo>  
327  
328         <mdui:InformationURL xml:lang="en">  
329           http://switch.ch  
330         </mdui:InformationURL>  
331         <mdui:InformationURL xml:lang="de">  
332           http://switch.ch/de  
333         </mdui:InformationURL>  
334       </mdui:UIInfo>  
335  
336       <mdui:DiscoHints>  
337  
338         <mdui:IPHint>130.59.0.0/16</mdui:IPHint>  
339         <mdui:IPHint>2001:620::0/96</mdui:IPHint>  
340  
341         <mdui:DomainHint>switch.ch</mdui:DomainHint>  
342  
343         <mdui:GeolocationHint>geo:47.37328,8.531126</mdui:GeolocationHint>  
344
```

```
345
346     </mdui:DiscoHints>
347 </Extensions>
348
349     <!-- other role-level elements -->
350 </IDPSSODescriptor>
351 </EntityDescriptor>
```

---

352 **3 Conformance**

353 **3.1 SAML V2.0 Metadata Extensions for Login and Discovery User**  
354 **Interface Version 1.0**

355 A metadata producer conforms to this profile if it has the ability to produce metadata in accordance with  
356 sections 2.1 and 2.2.

357 A metadata consumer conforms to this profile if it can consume extended metadata produced in accord-  
358 ance with sections 2.1 and 2.2.

359 An identity provider discovery service or agent conforms to this profile if it has the ability to consume and  
360 utilize extended metadata produced in accordance with sections 2.1, 2.2, and 2.4.3.

---

## 361 **Appendix A Acknowledgments**

362 The editor would like to acknowledge the contributions of the OASIS Security Services Technical Commit-  
363 tee, whose voting members at the time of publication were:

- 364 • Scott Cantor, Internet2
- 365 • Nate Klingenstein, Internet2
- 366 • Chad LaJoie, Internet2
- 367 • Thomas Hardjono, M.I.T.
- 368 • Tinh Nguyenphu, Nokia Siemens Networks GmbH
- 369 • Hal Lockhart, Oracle
- 370 • Anil Saldhana, Red Hat

371 The editor would also like to acknowledge the following contributors:

- 372 • Rod Widdowson, EDINA, University of Edinburgh
- 373 • Ian Young, EDINA, University of Edinburgh

---

## 374 Appendix B Revision History

375 Working Draft 10:

- 376 • Address public comments from [http://wiki.oasis-open.org/security/PublicComments20111014-](http://wiki.oasis-open.org/security/PublicComments20111014-20111113)
- 377 [20111113](http://wiki.oasis-open.org/security/PublicComments20111014-20111113)

378 Working Draft 09:

- 379 • Clarify lack of support for '+' in keywords
- 380 • s/then/than

381 Working Draft 08:

- 382 • Fix namespace in example

383 Working Draft 07:

- 384 • Remove normative reference to schema (can't be kept current with document process)
- 385 • Allow for spaces in keywords using '+' escape
- 386 • Add security considerations section
- 387 • Add TC member list

388 Working Draft 06:

- 389 • Add `<Keywords>` element as a search "catch-all"

390 Working Draft 05:

- 391 • Fix typo
- 392 • Reword "languageless logo" text and move together with other logo use guideline text

393 Working Draft 04:

- 394 • Migrated text to new OASIS template and filename
- 395 • Removed specific logo guidance in favor of generic advice
- 396 • Added fallback option to hostnames in addition to entityID
- 397 • Better guidance on intended use of elements and scope of specification

398 Working Draft 03:

- 399 • Fixed namespace in section 1 table
- 400 • Add limit on one wrapper element per Extensions block
- 401 • Improve example to reflect guidance in spec
- 402 • Add note about accessibility to DisplayName

403 Working Draft 02:

- 404 • Fixed missing wildcard in schema
- 405 • Corrected some typos
- 406 • Removed ODN from fallback precedence

407 Working Draft 01

- 408 • Initial OASIS submission
- 409 • Removed SAML version number from namespace for consistency with other extensions
- 410 • Various editorial rewording and combining of normative sections, externalized the schema.
- 411 • Added conformance section
- 412 • Changed base type of `<Logo>` to URI, and switched `<GeolocationHint>` to URI based on RFC5870
- 413 • Added wildcards to wrapper elements, changed them to choice bags
- 414 • Added wildcards to wrapper elements, changed them to choice bags

415 Presubmission Changes:

416 Changes to Draft 03:

- 417 • Correct typo in DiscoHints schema; the 's' was missing from Hints
- 418 • Add a couple examples where the assumptions noted in section 2.3.1 do not hold
- 419 • Minor typographical corrections

420 Changes to Draft 02:

- 421 • Add SAML version number to declared namespace
- 422 • Add `<UIInfo>` and `<DiscoHints>`

423 Changes to Draft 01:

- 424 • Move from the use of metadata entity attributes to direct XML elements located with in role `<Ex-`
- 425 `tensions>` elements

- 426 • Make `xml:lang` attribute on `<Logo>` elements optional with the lack of language indicating the
- 427 default logo to use
- 428 • Add `<PrivacyStatementURL>` element