



SAML V2.0 Metadata Extensions for Login and Discovery User Interface Version 1.0

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- XML schema: <https://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/Post2.0/sstc-saml-metadata-ui/v1.0/cos01/xsd/>

Related work:

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- *Metadata for the OASIS Security Assertion Markup Language (SAML) V2.0*. March 2005. OASIS Standard. <http://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/v2.0/saml-metadata-2.0-os.pdf>

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- urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:metadata:ui

Abstract:

This document defines a set of extensions to SAML metadata that provide information necessary for user agents to present effective user interfaces and, in the case of identity provider discovery, recommend appropriate choices to the user.

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1 Introduction

SAML V2.0 metadata **[SAML2Meta]** provides a mechanism for expressing information necessary for SAML entities to successfully communicate with each other. However in most SAML profiles there is also a user agent involved, usually representing an actual person, that also participates in the profiled message exchanges. This document defines a set of extensions to metadata that provide information necessary for user agents to present effective user interfaces and, in the case of identity provider discovery, provide for recommendation of appropriate choices to the user.

There are existing, though incomplete, metadata elements that carry some of this information, but existing practice around their use is inconsistent, and defining extensions with more well-defined semantics is less disruptive to existing metadata deployments.

1.1 IPR Policy

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1.2 Terminology and Notation

The keywords "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this specification are to be interpreted as described in IETF RFC 2119. These keywords are thus capitalized when used to unambiguously specify requirements over protocol and application features and behavior that affect the interoperability and security of implementations. When these words are not capitalized, they are meant in their natural-language sense.

Conventional XML namespace prefixes are used throughout the listings in this specification to stand for their respective namespaces as follows, whether or not a namespace declaration is present in the example:

Prefix	XML Namespace	Comments
md:	urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:metadata	This is the SAML V2.0 metadata namespace defined in the SAML V2.0 metadata specification [SAML2Meta] .
mdui:	urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:metadata:ui	This is the SAML V2.0 metadata extension namespace defined by this document and its accompanying schema.
xsd:	http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema	This namespace is defined in the W3C XML Schema specification [Schema1] . In schema listings, this is the default namespace and no prefix is shown.

This specification uses the following typographical conventions in text: `<ns:Element>`, `Attribute`, **Datatype**, `OtherCode`.

This specification uses the following typographical conventions in XML listings:

```
Listings of XML schemas appear like this.
```

```
Listings of XML examples appear like this. These listings are non-normative.
```

63 1.3 Normative References

- 64 **[RFC2119]** S. Bradner. Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels. IETF RFC
65 2119, March 1997. <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt>
- 66 **[RFC4632]** V. Fuller et al. Classless Inter-domain Routing (CIDR): The Internet Address
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- 70 **[SAML2Errata]** SAML V2.0 Errata. 1 December 2009. OASIS Approved Errata. [http://docs.oasis-](http://docs.oasis-open.org/security/saml/v2.0/sstc-saml-approved-errata-2.0.pdf)
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[xmlschema-1-20010502/](http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-1-20010502/)
- 77 **[Schema2]** Paul V. Biron, Ashok Malhotra. XML Schema Part 2: Datatypes. World Wide Web
78 Consortium Recommendation, May 2001. [http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-](http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-2-20010502/)
79 [xmlschema-2-](http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-2-20010502/)
[20010502/](http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xmlschema-2-20010502/)

2 Metadata Extensions for Login and Discovery User Interface

2.1 User Interface Information

The user interface extension elements are oriented towards the requirements of user agent presentation of entities represented by SAML metadata, typically as part of identity provider discovery or representing services requesting information from a user's identity provider. The specifics of such presentation and the use of the elements that follow is not in scope for this specification, but communities of use SHOULD establish guidelines and even prescriptive requirements to encourage consistency and understandability for users.

The `<mdui:UIInfo>` container element, defined below, MUST appear within the `<md:Extensions>` element of a role element (one whose type is based on **md:RoleDescriptorType**). The use of the `<mdui:UIInfo>` element, or any other element defined in this section, outside of that context is not defined by this specification.

This element, if it appears, MUST contain at least one child element.

Finally, this element MUST NOT appear more than once within a given `<md:Extensions>` element.

2.1.1 Element `<mdui:UIInfo>`

The `<mdui:UIInfo>` element contains information which pertains to (but is not specifically limited to) the creation of user interfaces for tasks such as identity provider selection/discovery, user authentication, attribute release consent, etc.

This element contains any number of the following elements, in any order:

`<mdui:DisplayName>`

A localized name for the entity operating in the containing role.

`<mdui:Description>`

A localized description of the entity operating in the containing role.

`<mdui:Keywords>`

Localized search keywords, tags, categories, or labels for the containing role.

`<mdui:Logo>`

A localized logo image for the entity operating in the containing role.

`<mdui:InformationURL>`

A URL to localized information about the entity operating in the containing role.

`<mdui:PrivacyStatementURL>`

A URL to localized information about the privacy practices of the entity operating in the containing role.

In addition, this element MAY contain an arbitrary number of extension elements from other namespaces, the definitions/semantics of which must be supplied elsewhere.

The schema for the `<mdui:UIInfo>` element, and its corresponding **mdui:UIInfoType** complex type, is as follows:

```
<element name="UIInfo" type="mdui:UIInfoType"/>
<complexType name="UIInfoType">
  <choice minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
    <element ref="mdui:DisplayName"/>
    <element ref="mdui:Description"/>
    <element ref="mdui:Keywords"/>
    <element ref="mdui:Logo"/>
```

```
124     <element ref="mdui:InformationURL"/>
125     <element ref="mdui:PrivacyStatementURL"/>
126     <any namespace="##other" processContents="lax"/>
127   </choice>
128 </complexType>
```

129 2.1.2 Element <mdui:DisplayName>

130 The <mdui:DisplayName> element specifies a localized name fit for display to users. Such names are
131 meant to allow a user to distinguish and identify the entity acting in a particular role. The content of this
132 element should be suitable for use in constructing accessible user interfaces for those with disabilities.

133 There **MUST NOT** be more than one <mdui:DisplayName> element with the same `xml:lang` attribute
134 value within a single role descriptor.

135 The schema for the <mdui:DisplayName> element is as follows:

```
136 <element name="DisplayName" type="md:localizedNameType"/>
```

137 2.1.3 Element <mdui:Description>

138 The <mdui:Description> element specifies a brief, localized description fit for display to users. In the
139 case of an <md:SPSSODescriptor> role, this **SHOULD** be a description of the service being offered. In
140 the case of an <md:IDPSSODescriptor> role this **SHOULD** include a description of the user
141 community serviced.

142 In all cases this text **MUST** be standalone, meaning it is not to be used as a template requiring additional
143 text (e.g., "This service offers \$description").

144 There **MUST NOT** be more than one <mdui:Description> element with the same `xml:lang` attribute
145 value within a single role descriptor.

146 The schema for the <mdui:Description> element is as follows:

```
147 <element name="Description" type="md:localizedNameType"/>
```

148 2.1.4 Element <mdui:Keywords>

149 The <mdui:Keywords> element specifies a list of localized search keywords, tags, categories, or labels
150 that apply to the containing role. This element extends the **mdui:listOfStrings** schema type with the
151 following attribute:

152 `xml:lang` [Required]

153 Language specifier.

154 The content of this element is a "list" of strings in the XML Schema [**Schema2**] sense, which means the
155 keyword strings are space-delimited. Spaces within individual keywords are encoded with a "plus" (+)
156 character; as a consequence, keywords may not contain that character.

157 There **MUST NOT** be more than one <mdui:Keywords> element with the same `xml:lang` attribute
158 value within a single role descriptor.

159 The schema for the <mdui:Keywords> element, and its corresponding **mdui:KeywordsType** complex
160 type, is as follows:

```
161 <element name="Keywords" type="mdui:KeywordsType"/>
162 <complexType name="KeywordsType">
163   <simpleContent>
164     <extension base="mdui:listOfStrings">
165       <attribute ref="xml:lang" use="required"/>
166     </extension>
167   </simpleContent>
168 </complexType>
169 <simpleType name="listOfStrings">
```

```
170 <list itemType="string"/>
171 </simpleType>
```

172 2.1.5 Element <mdui:Logo>

173 The <mdui:Logo> element specifies the external location of a localized logo fit for display to users. This
174 element extends the **anyURI** schema type with the following attributes:

175 height [Required]

176 The rendered height of the logo measured in pixels.

177 width [Required]

178 The rendered width of the logo measured in pixels.

179 xml:lang

180 Optional language specifier.

181 In order to facilitate the usage of logos within a user interface, logos SHOULD:

182 use a transparent background where appropriate

183 use PNG, or GIF (less preferred), images

184 use HTTPS URLs in order to avoid mixed-content warnings within browsers

185 The order of logo elements is not significant, and a consumer MAY select any logo that meets its
186 presentation and internationalization requirements. Communities of use SHOULD establish guidelines or
187 requirements for logo size, aspect ratio, etc. to ensure consistency. If logos without an xml:lang
188 attribute are present, then they SHOULD be considered the default logos for use when logos in the user's
189 preferred language are not available.

190 Note that while vector graphic formats may be renderable at many sizes, the height and width
191 attributes remain mandatory to allow consumers that lack intelligence regarding image processing to
192 locate images suitable for particular sizes. The same image MAY be specified with multiple sizes when
193 appropriate.

194 The schema for the <mdui:Logo> element, and its corresponding **mdui:LogoType** complex type, is as
195 follows:

```
196 <element name="Logo" type="mdui:LogoType"/>
197 <complexType name="LogoType">
198   <simpleContent>
199     <extension base="anyURI">
200       <attribute name="height" type="positiveInteger" use="required"/>
201       <attribute name="width" type="positiveInteger" use="required"/>
202       <attribute ref="xml:lang"/>
203     </extension>
204   </simpleContent>
205 </complexType>
```

206 2.1.6 Element <mdui:InformationURL>

207 The <mdui:InformationURL> specifies an external location for localized information about the entity
208 acting in a given role meant to be viewed by users. The content found at the URL SHOULD provide more
209 complete information than what would be provided by the <mdui:Description> element.

210 There MUST NOT be more than one <mdui:InformationURL> element with the same xml:lang
211 attribute value within a single role descriptor.

212 The schema for the <mdui:InformationURL> element is as follows:

```
213 <element name="InformationURL" type="md:localizedURIType"/>
```

214 2.1.7 Element <mdui:PrivacyStatementURL>

215 The <mdui:PrivacyStatementURL> specifies an external location for localized privacy statements.
216 Such statements are meant to provide a user with information about how information will be used and
217 managed by the entity acting in a given role.

218 There **MUST NOT** be more than one <mdui:PrivacyStatementURL> element with the same
219 `xml:lang` attribute value within a single role descriptor.

220 The schema for the <mdui:PrivacyStatementURL> element is as follows:

```
221 <element name="PrivacyStatementURL" type="md:localizedURIType"/>
```

222 2.2 Discovery Hinting Information

223 The discovery hinting extension elements provide information that hints at the identity provider with which
224 a user is associated. A server-side selection mechanism could leverage such hints in conjunction with
225 client-supplied information to adjust likely choices.

226 Information provided by the content of this element is meant only as a hint and **SHOULD NOT** be used to
227 definitively select an identity provider without user intervention or confirmation. As a consequence, hints
228 are inappropriate to use in conjunction with discovery protocols or protocol features that would prevent
229 user interaction.

230 The <mdui:DiscoHints> container element, defined below, **MUST** appear within the
231 <md:Extensions> element of an <md:IDPSSODescriptor> element. The use of the
232 <mdui:DiscoHints> element, or any other element defined in this section, outside of that context is not
233 defined by this specification.

234 This element, if it appears, **MUST** contain at least one child element.

235 Finally, this element **MUST NOT** appear more than once within a given <md:Extensions> element.

236 2.2.1 Element <mdui:DiscoHints>

237 The <mdui:DiscoHints> element contains information that may be used by an identity provider
238 selection/discovery service as hints in determining with which identity provider(s) the user may be
239 associated.

240 This element contains any number of the following elements, in any order:

241 <mdui:IPHint>

242 IP address blocks associated with, or serviced by, the entity operating in the containing role.

243 <mdui:DomainHint>

244 DNS domain names associated with, or serviced by, the entity operating in the containing role.

245 <mdui:GeolocationHint>

246 Geographic coordinates associated with, or serviced by, the entity operating in the containing
247 role.

248 In addition, this element **MAY** contain an arbitrary number of extension elements from other namespaces,
249 the definitions/semantics of which must be supplied elsewhere.

250 The schema for the <mdui:DiscoHints> element, and its corresponding **mdui:DiscoHintsType**
251 complex type, is as follows:

```
252 <element name="DiscoHints" type="mdui:DiscoHintsType"/>  
253 <complexType name="DiscoHintsType">  
254   <choice minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">  
255     <element ref="mdui:IPHint"/>  
256     <element ref="mdui:DomainHint"/>  
257     <element ref="mdui:GeolocationHint"/>  
258     <any namespace="##other" processContents="lax"/>
```

```
259     </choice>
260 </complexType>
```

261 2.2.2 Element <mdui:IPHint>

262 The <mdui:IPHint> element specifies an [RFC4632] block associated with, or serviced by, the entity.
263 Both IPv4 and IPv6 CIDR blocks MUST be supported.

264 The schema for the <mdui:IPHint> element is as follows:

```
265 <element name="IPHint" type="string"/>
```

266 2.2.3 Element <mdui:DomainHint>

267 The <mdui:DomainHint> element specifies a DNS domain associated with, or serviced by, the entity.

268 The schema for the <mdui:DomainHint> element is as follows:

```
269 <element name="DomainHint" type="string"/>
```

270 2.2.4 Element <mdui:GeolocationHint>

271 The <mdui:GeolocationHint> element specifies a set of geographic coordinates associated with, or
272 serviced by, the entity. Coordinates are given in URI form using the geo URI scheme [RFC5870].

273 The schema for the <mdui:GeolocationHint> element is as follows:

```
274 <element name="GeolocationHint" type="anyURI"/>
```

275 2.3 Security Considerations

276 The information contained in these extensions, as well as the content identified by various URLs, is
277 intended for the construction of user interfaces. As such, special consideration by implementers and
278 deployers is warranted.

279 Any URLs MUST be carefully sanitized and encoded to protect against cross-site scripting and related
280 vulnerabilities. Schemes other than "https", "http", or "data" SHOULD NOT be used.

281 Since it is generally impractical to guarantee the continued safety of content behind a particular URL, the
282 use of "https" URLs is RECOMMENDED, and control over the URLs in question must be carefully
283 established by the publisher of metadata containing these extensions. Consumers of metadata using
284 these extensions to construct UIs must ensure the provenance of metadata and that the processes by
285 which the extensions are managed by the publisher are sufficiently sound.

286 This is particularly relevant for the <mdui:Logo> element, since such URLs are often dereferenced by
287 the user agent without intervention. Where practical, the use of server-side image processing may
288 enable a higher degree of safety and control over the presentation of images than direct embedding of
289 links to logos.

290 2.4 Relationship with Existing Metadata Elements

291 2.4.1 <md:Organization> Elements

292 SAML metadata defines localized organizational names, display names, and URLs at both the entity and
293 role level. These elements are meant to reflect information about the organization that "owns" or operates
294 a particular entity. To date, most known identity provider discovery interfaces have relied on entity-level
295 <md:OrganizationDisplayName> element content. Some applications will also display the
296 organization name for service providers as a means of identifying the service.

297 However, such usage is based on two implicit assumptions:

298 • the organization name is recognizable and can be understood by the user within the context that
299 it is used

300 • the organization only has one entity operating in a given role at any specific time

301 There are many cases, however, where one or both of these assumption are not true. An example
302 conflicting with the first assumption may be Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, which the
303 world knows as "Virginia Tech". An example that conflicts with both assumptions might be a third-party
304 hosting service. Its name would not be recognized by any user and it could operate many entities at any
305 given time.

306 However, the organizational display name may still be useful, for example within "owned by..." or
307 "operated by..." statements.

308 2.4.2 Service Name and Description

309 Entities with a `<md:SPSSODescriptor>` role may optionally include one or more
310 `<md:AttributeConsumingService>` elements which in turn contain `<md:ServiceName>` and
311 `<md:ServiceDescription>` elements. These elements are normally used to expose the attribute
312 requirements for various service "levels" and to associate certain names and descriptions with them.

313 The following issues make these elements inappropriate for carrying a general display name and
314 description for the service:

- 315 • other role elements have no analogous elements
- 316 • some services do not require attributes, but the `<md:AttributeConsumingService>` element
317 requires the inclusion of one or more `<md:RequestedAttribute>` elements
- 318 • one typical usage for these elements may not convey a name and description for the service
319 itself, but rather for some aspect of the service (e.g., a service level, or a type of access)

320 2.4.3 Suggested Precedence

321 Implementations that rely on display name information SHOULD rely on elements in the following order of
322 preference:

- 323 • `<mdui:DisplayName>`
- 324 • `<md:ServiceName>` (if applicable)
- 325 • `entityID` or a hostname associated with the endpoint of the service

326 As a consequence, entities may rely on the existing `<md:ServiceName>` (or where appropriate the
327 `<md:ServiceDescription>`) element by omitting the `<mdui:DisplayName>` (or
328 `<mdui:Description>`) element from their metadata.

329 Note that when multiple `<md:AttributeConsumingService>` elements are used, some identity or
330 discovery protocols may lack the ability to signal which of the multiple elements is relevant to a request. In
331 such deployments, limiting the cardinality to a single element or requiring the use of the
332 `<mdui:DisplayName>` element may be necessary.

333 Implementations MAY support the use of `<md:OrganizationDisplayName>`, particularly as a
334 migration strategy, but this is not recommend this as a general practice.

335 2.5 Example

336 An elided example follows.

```
337 <EntityDescriptor entityID="https://idp.switch.ch/idp/shibboleth"  
338   xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:metadata"  
339   xmlns:mdui="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:metadata:ui">  
340  
341   <IDPSSODescriptor  
342     protocolSupportEnumeration="urn:oasis:names:tc:SAML:2.0:protocol">  
343     <Extensions>
```

```

344 <mdui:UIInfo>
345
346     <mdui:DisplayName xml:lang="en">SWITCH</mdui:DisplayName>
347     <mdui:DisplayName xml:lang="de">SWITCH</mdui:DisplayName>
348
349     <mdui:Description xml:lang="en">
350         Switzerland's national research and education network.
351     </mdui:Description>
352     <mdui:Description xml:lang="de">
353         Das schweizerische Hochschul- und Forschungsnetzwerk.
354     </mdui:Description>
355
356     <mdui:Logo height="16" width="16">
357         https://switch.ch/resources/images/smalllogo.png
358     </mdui:Logo>
359     <mdui:Logo height="97" width="172">
360         https://switch.ch/resources/images/logo.png
361     </mdui:Logo>
362
363     <mdui:InformationURL xml:lang="en">
364         http://switch.ch
365     </mdui:InformationURL>
366     <mdui:InformationURL xml:lang="de">
367         http://switch.ch/de
368     </mdui:InformationURL>
369
370 </mdui:UIInfo>
371
372 <mdui:DiscoHints>
373
374     <mdui:IPHint>130.59.0.0/16</mdui:IPHint>
375     <mdui:IPHint>2001:620::0/96</mdui:IPHint>
376
377     <mdui:DomainHint>switch.ch</mdui:DomainHint>
378
379     <mdui:GeolocationHint>geo:47.37328,8.531126</mdui:GeolocationHint>
380
381 </mdui:DiscoHints>
382 </Extensions>
383
384 <!-- other role-level elements -->
385 </IDPSSODescriptor>
386 </EntityDescriptor>

```

387 **3 Conformance**

388 **3.1 SAML V2.0 Metadata Extensions for Login and Discovery User**
389 **Interface Version 1.0**

390 A metadata producer conforms to this profile if it has the ability to produce metadata in accordance with
391 sections 2.1 and 2.2.

392 A metadata consumer conforms to this profile if it can consume extended metadata produced in
393 accordance with sections 2.1 and 2.2.

394 An identity provider discovery service or agent conforms to this profile if it has the ability to consume and
395 utilize extended metadata produced in accordance with sections 2.1, 2.2, and 2.4.3.

396 **Appendix A Acknowledgments**

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409 Appendix B Revision History

410 Working Draft 10:

- 411 • Address public comments from <http://wiki.oasis-open.org/security/PublicComments20111014-20111113>

413 Working Draft 09:

- 414 • Clarify lack of support for '+' in keywords
- 415 • s/then/than

416 Working Draft 08:

- 417 • Fix namespace in example

418 Working Draft 07:

- 419 • Remove normative reference to schema (can't be kept current with document process)
- 420 • Allow for spaces in keywords using '+' escape
- 421 • Add security considerations section
- 422 • Add TC member list

423 Working Draft 06:

- 424 • Add `<Keywords>` element as a search "catch-all"

425 Working Draft 05:

- 426 • Fix typo
- 427 • Reword "languageless logo" text and move together with other logo use guideline text

428 Working Draft 04:

- 429 • Migrated text to new OASIS template and filename
- 430 • Removed specific logo guidance in favor of generic advice
- 431 • Added fallback option to hostnames in addition to entityID
- 432 • Better guidance on intended use of elements and scope of specification

433 Working Draft 03:

- 434 • Fixed namespace in section 1 table
- 435 • Add limit on one wrapper element per Extensions block
- 436 • Improve example to reflect guidance in spec
- 437 • Add note about accessibility to DisplayName

438 Working Draft 02:

- 439 • Fixed missing wildcard in schema
- 440 • Corrected some typos
- 441 • Removed ODN from fallback precedence

442 Working Draft 01

- 443 • Initial OASIS submission
- 444 • Removed SAML version number from namespace for consistency with other extensions
- 445 • Various editorial rewording and combining of normative sections, externalized the schema.
- 446 • Added conformance section
- 447 • Changed base type of `<Logo>` to URI, and switched `<GeolocationHint>` to URI based on RFC5870
- 448 • Added wildcards to wrapper elements, changed them to choice bags

450 Presubmission Changes:

451 Changes to Draft 03:

- 452 • Correct typo in DiscoHints schema; the 's' was missing from Hints
- 453 • Add a couple examples where the assumptions noted in section 2.3.1 do not hold
- 454 • Minor typographical corrections

455 Changes to Draft 02:

- 456 • Add SAML version number to declared namespace
- 457 • Add <UIInfo> and <DiscoHints>

458 Changes to Draft 01:

- 459 • Move from the use of metadata entity attributes to direct XML elements located with in role
- 460 <Extensions> elements
- 461 • Make `xml:lang` attribute on <Logo> elements optional with the lack of language indicating the
- 462 default logo to use
- 463 • Add <PrivacyStatementURL> element