



PPS (Production Planning and Scheduling) Part 3: Profile Specifications, Version 1.0

Public Review Draft 03

17 Dec 2009

Specification URIs:

<http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/pr03/pps-profile-specifications-1.0.doc>
<http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/pr03/pps-profile-specifications-1.0.html>
<http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/pr03/pps-profile-specifications-1.0.pdf> (Authoritative)

Previous Version:

<http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/cs01/pps-profile-specifications-1.0-cs01.doc>
<http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/cs01/pps-profile-specifications-1.0-cs01.html>
<http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/cs01/pps-profile-specifications-1.0-cs01.pdf>

Latest Version:

<http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/pps-profile-specifications-1.0.doc>
<http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/pps-profile-specifications-1.0.html>
<http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/pps-profile-specifications-1.0.pdf>

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Related work:

This specification is related to:

- Universal Business Language 2.0

Declared XML Namespace(s):

<http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/pps/2009>

Abstract:

OASIS PPS (Production Planning and Scheduling) specifications deal with problems of decision-making in all manufacturing companies who want to have a sophisticated information system for production planning and scheduling. PPS specifications provide XML schema and communication protocols for information exchange among manufacturing application programs in the web-services environment. This specification entitled "Part 3: Profile Specifications" especially focuses on profiles of application programs that may exchange the messages. Application profile and implementation profile are defined. Implementation profile shows capability of application programs in terms of services for message exchange, selecting from all exchange items defined in the application profile. The profile can be used for definition of a minimum level of implementation of application programs who are involved in a community of data exchange.

Status:

This document was last revised or approved by the PPS TC on the above date. The level of approval is also listed above. Check the “Latest Version” or “Latest Approved Version” location noted above for possible later revisions of this document.

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1 Introduction

This specification prescribes definition of application profile and implementation profile. Implementation profile shows capability of information exchange with other application programs using PPS transaction messages [PPS02]. In order to define an implementation profile for each application program, this document also defines and prescribes application profile specification that should be consistent with all implementation profiles. An application profile allows each individual program to describe their capability.

Application profile shows a set of domain documents, domain objects and domain properties, which may be used in a message of production planning and scheduling application programs. Implementation profile shows domain documents, domain objects and domain properties that the application program can deal with correctly. The implementation profile also shows an implementation level of the application program. By collecting implementation profiles, a system integrator can arrange particular messaging in application specific scenarios.

1.1 Terminology

The key words “MUST”, “MUST NOT”, “REQUIRED”, “SHALL”, “SHALL NOT”, “SHOULD”, “SHOULD NOT”, “RECOMMENDED”, “MAY”, and “OPTIONAL” in this document are to be interpreted as described in [RFC2119].

1.2 Normative References

- [RFC2119] S. Bradner, *Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels*, <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt>, IETF RFC 2119, March 1997.
- [PPS01] OASIS Public Review Draft 03, PPS (Production Planning and Scheduling) Part 1: Core Elements, Version 1.0, <http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/pr03/pps-core-elements-1.0.pdf>
- [PPS02] OASIS Public Review Draft 03, PPS (Production Planning and Scheduling) Part 2: Transaction Messages, Version 1.0, <http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/pr03/pps-transaction-messages-1.0.pdf>
- [PATH] XML Path Language (XPath) Version 1.0, <http://www.w3.org/TR/xpath>

1.3 Non-Normative References

- [PSLXWP] PSLX Consortium, PSLX White Paper - APS Conceptual definition and implementation, <http://www.pslx.org/>
- [PSLX001] PSLX Technical Standard, Version 2, Part 1: Enterprise Model (in Japanese), Recommendation of PSLX Forum, <http://www.pslx.org/>
- [PSLX002] PSLX Technical Standard, Version 2, Part 2: Activity Model (in Japanese), Recommendation of PSLX Forum, <http://www.pslx.org/>
- [PSLX003] PSLX Technical Standard, Version 2, Part 3: Object Model (in Japanese), Recommendation of PSLX Forum, <http://www.pslx.org/>
- [PROFILE] PSLX Application Profile, Version 1.0 (printed edition is in Japanese), <http://www.pslx.org/>

1.4 Terms and definitions

Application profile

Collections of profile specifications for all application programs that may be involved in the communication group who exchanges PPS messages. This information is defined by platform designer to provide all available domain documents, domain objects and domain properties.

Domain document

44 Document that is a content of message sent or received between application programs, and is
45 processed by a transaction. Domain document consists of a verb part and a noun part. Verbs
46 such as add, change and remove affect the types of messages, while nouns represented by
47 domain objects show the classes of domain objects. Specific classes of domain documents can
48 be defined by platform designer to share the domain information.

49 **Domain object**

50 Object necessary for representing production planning and scheduling information in
51 manufacturing operations management. Domain objects are contents of a domain document, and
52 represented by primitive elements. Specific classes of domain objects can be defined by platform
53 designer to share the domain information.

54 **Domain property**

55 Any parameters that show a property of a domain object. A domain property is represented by
56 XML attributes of the primitive element, or XML child elements of the primitive elements. A
57 domain object may have multiple domain properties that has same property name. Specific
58 properties of domain objects can be defined by platform designer to share the domain information,
59 and additionally defined by each application designer.

60 **Implementation profile**

61 Specification of capability of an application program in terms of exchanging PPS messages. The
62 profile includes a list of available documents and their properties that may be exchanged in PPS
63 messages among production planning and scheduling applications.

64 **Messaging model**

65 Simple patterns of messaging between sender and receiver, or requester and responder. Four
66 message models: NOTIFY, PUSH, PULL, SYNC are defined from an application independent
67 perspective.

68 **Primitive element**

69 XML element that represents a primitive object in the production planning and scheduling domain.
70 Nine primitive elements are defined in [PPS01]. Every domain objects are represented by the
71 primitive elements.

72 **Transaction element**

73 XML element that represents a transaction to process message documents which is sent or
74 received between application programs. Transaction element can control a transaction process of
75 application program database by commitment and rollback. Transaction element may request
76 confirmation from receiver if the message has been received properly.

77

78 2 Application profile Definitions

79 2.1 General

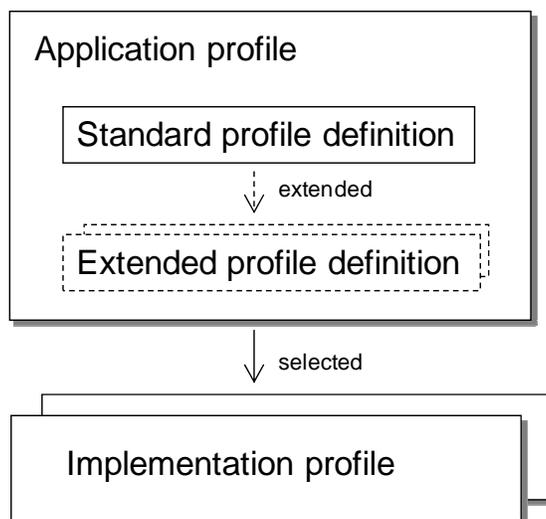
80 Application profile definition is a set of specifications for all application programs that may be involved in
81 the communication exchanging PPS transaction messages. Each application program may send and
82 receive messages that consist of domain documents, domain objects and domain properties. The
83 application profile definition provides all available domain documents, domain objects and domain
84 primitives.

85 Application programs can exchange their messages correctly when they understand the semantics of
86 information in the message. In order to do this, application profile definition helps agreement of common
87 usage and understanding of domain documents, domain objects and domain properties.

88 Several application profile definitions can exist independently for the same problem domain. Two
89 application programs cannot communicate each other if they don't refer a common application profile. In
90 order to avoid such a situation, this specification provides an extension mechanism in which a standard
91 profile definition can be extended to an extended profile definition for particular group in local domain.

92 Figure 1 shows the structure of application profiles. Application profile is either a standard profile
93 definition or an extended profile definition. Figure also shows that an implementation profile refers an
94 application profile without regarding distinction of standard profile definition and extended profile definition.

95



96

97

Figure 1 Structure of profile specifications

98

99 As an example of standard profile definition, PPS TC supports the PSLX profile [PROFILE] for this
100 planning and scheduling domain. However, this specification only shows general rules and structures of a
101 standard profile definition.

102 2.2 Structure of profile definitions

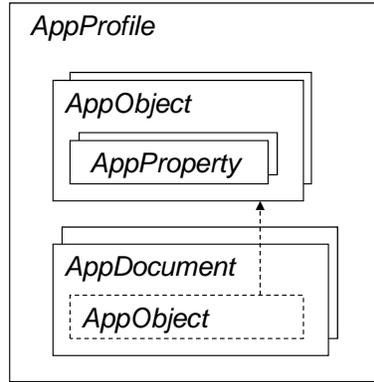
103 Application profile SHOULD have a list of domain documents and a list of domain objects. In addition,
104 application profile MAY have a list of enumerations, which shows available value set of a domain property
105 of a domain object.

106 Application profile definition SHOULD be described by *AppProfile* element defined in Section 4.1. This
107 element SHOULD appear in the top level of the XML document.

108 All candidates of domain documents, which may be used by any application program who sends or
109 receives a message in the target domain, SHOULD be specified using *AppDocument* element under the
110 *AppProfile* element.

111 All domain objects, which are used in any domain document defined in *AppDocument* elements,
112 SHOULD be specified in *AppObject* element under the *AppProfile* element. An *AppObject* has a list of
113 properties that represent the characteristics of the object. Each property SHOULD be described in
114 *AppProperty* under the *AppObject*.

115



116

117

Figure 2 Application Profile

118

119 The structure of application profile is illustrated in Figure 2. Domain document represented by
120 *AppDocument* has domain objects represented by *AppObject*. The domain objects that is listed in the
121 same document SHOULD be the same class objects defined in one *AppObject* in the application profile.
122 The application profile defines domain objects independent from domain documents, because the domain
123 objects may be referred from several different kinds of domain documents.

124

125 **Example:** Application profile definition

```
126 <AppProfile name="pps-profile" prefix="pps" namespace="http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/pps/profile-1.0">
127 <AppObject name="Product" primitive="Item">
128 <AppProperty name="id" path="@id"/>
129 <AppProperty name="name" path="@name"/>
130 ...
131 <AppProperty name="Size" path="Spec[@type="size"]/@value"/>
132 <AppProperty name="Color" path="Spec[@type="color"]/@value"/>
133 ...
134 </AppObject>
135 ...
136 <AppDocument name="ProductRecord" object="Product"/>
137 <AppDocument name="ProductInventory" object="Product"/>
138 <AppDocument name="BillOfMaterials" object="Product"/>
139 <AppDocument name="BillOfResources" object="Product"/>
140 ...
141 </AppProfile>
```

142

143

144 2.3 Standard profile definitions

145 An application profile that does not have a base profile is a standard profile. Standard profile definition
146 SHOULD be specified in consistent with the following rules:

- 147 • Standard profile definition SHOULD have a name to identify the definition among all application
148 programs in world-wide. Unique identifier such as URI is required.

- 149 • The name of standard profile definition contains information of revision, and the revision of the
150 definition SHOULD follow the rule defined in Section 2.5.
- 151 • Standard profile definition SHOULD NOT have a base definition as a reference of other standard
152 profile definitions.
- 153 • Standard profile definition SHOULD be published among application programs and accessible by all
154 the application programs in the problem domain via Internet by announcing the URL the application
155 can download the document.
- 156 • Standard profile definition SHOULD have the domain object in Table 1 or sub-class of Table 1
157 domain objects. The domain objects SHOULD be represented by the primitive elements [PPS01]
158 determined by the table.
- 159 • Every domain object in a standard profile definition SHOULD have a domain property that shows
160 identifier of the object. The domain property SHOULD be represented by id attribute of the primitive
161 XML element in Table 1.

162

163

Table 1 Domain objects required in standard profile definitions

Object Name	XML Element	Description
Party	<i>Party</i>	Party such as customers and suppliers
Plan	<i>Plan</i>	Plan of production, capacity, inventory, etc.
Order	<i>Order</i>	Request of products and services
Item	<i>Item</i>	Items to produce or consume
Resource	<i>Resource</i>	Production resource such as machine and personnel
Process	<i>Process</i>	Production process
Lot	<i>Lot</i>	Actual lots produced in the plant
Task	<i>Task</i>	Actual tasks on certain resources
Operation	<i>Operation</i>	Actual operations in the plant

164

165 **2.4 Extended profile definitions**

166 Standard profile definition MAY be extended by an extended profile definition. Extended profile definition
167 MAY also be extended recursively. This is also represented by *AppProfile* element. Extended profile
168 definitions SHOULD have a reference of a standard profile definition, which is the base of extension.

169 Extended profile definition MAY add domain documents, domain objects and domain properties which
170 have not been defined in the standard profile definition. Additional information of domain documents,
171 domain objects and domain properties SHOULD be defined in the same way as the definition in standard
172 profile definitions.

173 Extended profile definitions MAY modify the domain documents, domain objects and domain properties
174 addressed in the standard profile. In order to modify the definition, extended profile SHOULD describe
175 new contents with the same identification name of the document, object or property.

176 Extended profile definitions SHOULD NOT remove the domain documents, domain objects and domain
177 properties addressed in the standard profile.

178 Enumerations MAY be added or modified to the standard profile definition. When extended profile
179 describes enumeration name which is in the standard profile, the candidates of the enumeration are
180 replaced to those in the standard. Extended profile definitions SHOULD NOT remove any enumeration in
181 the application profile.

182

183 **Example:** Extended application profile

```
184 <AppProfile prefix="ex1" name="pps-profile-1.1" namespace="http://www.pslx.org/profile-1" base="pps-profile-1.0">  
185 <Enumeration name="groupType">  
186 <EnumElement name="high" description="description of a"/>  
187 <EnumElement name="low" description="description of b"/>  
188 </Enumeration>  
189 <AppObject name="Consumer">  
190 <AppProperty name="group" path="Spec[type='pslx:group']/@value" enumeration="groupType"/>  
191 </AppObject>  
192 </AppProfile>
```

193

194 Example shows an application profile extended from the standard profile. The new profile has additional
195 enumeration named “groupType”, and then a new Consumer object is defined with a new property which
196 has a name “group” and the additional enumeration type.

197 2.5 Revision rule

198 After an application profile definition has been created, many application programs are developed
199 according to the profile definition. In accordance with the industrial experiences, the old definition may be
200 required to modify for domain specific reasons in the application domain.

201 Any application profile SHOULD NOT be changed without keeping the following rules after when the
202 profile definition has been published. Otherwise, the new profile SHOULD have a new name that doesn't
203 have any relation with the previous one.

204 There are two revision levels. One is a revision that the system developers have to deal with the new
205 specification and change if necessary. The other is editorial revision where the any program doesn't need
206 to care in terms of interoperability. To inform the former cases, the name of profile SHOULD be changed
207 by adding the revision numbers. For the latter cases, instead of changing the name of profile, the actual
208 file name of the profile, specified at the *location* attribute in the *AppProfile* element SHOULD be changed.

209 In order to represent the revision status in the profile name, there are two portions of digits in the name of
210 profile definitions: major revision and minor revision. They are following the original identification name or
211 the profile separated by dash “-” mark. The two portion is separated by the dot “.” character.

212 When the major version increases, it:

- 213 • SHOULD NOT change the name of the profile excepting the portion representing the revision status.
- 214 • SHOULD NOT change the prefix and namespace in the attribute of *AppProfile* element.
- 215 • SHOULD NOT change the domain object in *AppDocument* element.

216 When the minor version increases, it:

- 217 • SHOULD follow the rule of major version increasing,
- 218 • SHOULD NOT change the domain properties in the domain objects.
- 219 • SHOULD NOT change the enumeration definition in the *AppProfile* element.

220

221

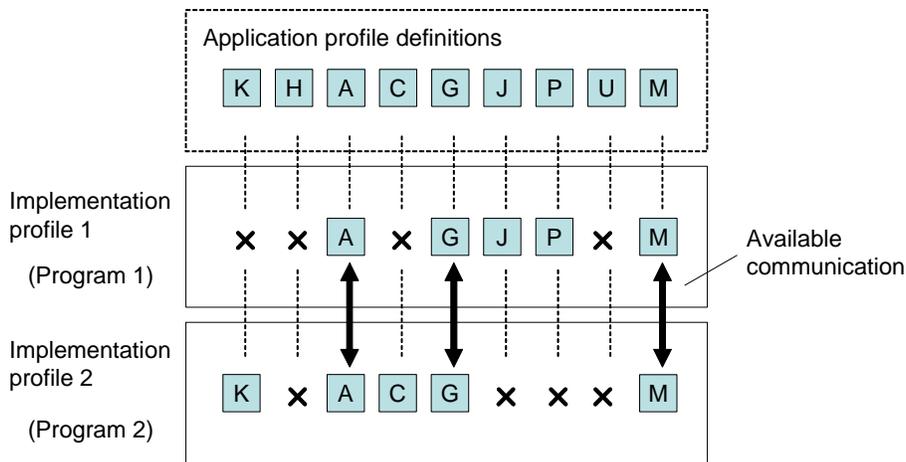
3 Implementation profiles

3.1 General

223 Application program may not have all capability in dealing with the domain documents, domain objects
224 and domain properties defined in the application profile definitions. Implementation profiles are the
225 selection of domain documents, domain objects and domain properties from application profile definitions
226 by application programs depending on the capability of the program.

227 When an application program tries to send a message to another application program, system integrator
228 may need to confirm whether or not the receiving application program has capability to response the
229 message. Then an implementation profile of an application program shows such capability to send or
230 receive information.

231



232

233

Figure 3 Concept of communication availability between implementations

234

235 Figure 3 explains a concept of communication availability between two application programs. Each
236 application program that refers a same application profile has an implementation profile that has a list of
237 items available to communicate, by selecting from the candidates defined in the application profile. Two
238 application programs can exchange a message properly if the both implementations have the
239 corresponding capability.

240 An application program MAY have two or more than two implementation profiles each of which
241 corresponding to different application profile definitions. An implementation profile SHOULD have a
242 corresponding application profile definition.

243 To confirm the capability of any application program, section 3.4 provides the method of how to get the
244 information by receiving an implementation profile from the program.

3.2 Structure of implementation profiles

246 Implementation profiles defined for application programs SHOULD be described by *ImplementProfile*
247 element in XML format. The information includes domain documents, domain objects and domain
248 properties available to process by the application program. For each domain document, implementation
249 level, which shows the application program have all functions or not in terms of transactions defined in
250 [PPS02], can be defined.

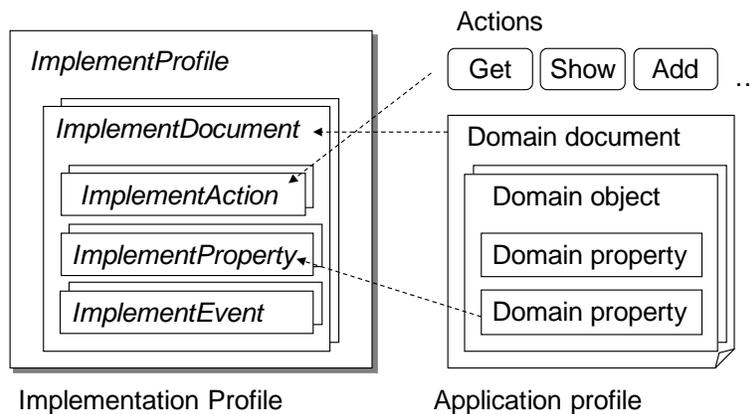
251 Every implementation profile has a reference to a certain application profile. However, it doesn't show
252 whether the application profile is a standard or extended. From the perspective of application programs,
253 distinction between standard profile definition and extended profile definition has no sense.

254 *ImplementProfile* element MAY be described under *Transaction* element defined in [PPS02]. Therefore,
 255 this can be send or receive through a PPS transaction process. Using Get and Show transactions, two
 256 application programs can exchange the implementation profile.

257 An *ImplementationProfile* element has *ImplementDocument* elements each of which represents
 258 availability for any domain document. An *ImplementDocument* element has *ImplementAction*,
 259 *ImplementProperty* and *ImplementEvent*.

260 *ImplementAction* element represents information of implemented type of transaction such as Get, Show,
 261 Add, and so forth. *ImplementProperty* element represents implemented properties of the domain object.
 262 *ImplementEvent* represents any event definitions that the application program monitors properties and
 263 publish notifications of event defined on the property. Figure 4 shows the structure of *ImplementProfile*,
 264 *ImplementDocument*, *ImplementAction*, and *ImplementProperty* elements.

265



266

267

Figure 4 Structure of *ImplementProfile*

268

269 All domain documents represented by *ImplementProfile* SHOULD be in the list of the corresponding
 270 application profile definition.

271 Domain documents in implementation profile SHOULD have a domain property if the property is defined
 272 in the application profile as a primary key of the object or as a property that is always required.

273 The following example shows an implementation profile of an application program that communicates
 274 with other program under an application profile. Then the implementation profile of the example is the
 275 selection of the application profile representing domain documents, transaction types and domain
 276 properties.

277

278 **Example:** Implementation profile of a program for an application profile

```

279 <ImplementProfile id="AP001" action="Notify">
280   <ImplementDocument name="Product">
281     <ImplementAction action="Get" level="1"/>
282     <ImplementAction action="Show" level="1"/>
283     <ImplementAction action="Add" level="2"/>
284     <ImplementProperty name="id" title="Company ID"/>
285     <ImplementProperty name="name" title="Company name"/>
286   </ImplementDocument>
287   <ImplementDocument name="ProductInventory">
288     ...
289   </ImplementDocument>
290   ....
291 </ImplementProfile>
  
```

292

293 In accordance with the implementation profile, the application program sends or receives a message that
294 SHOULD have a domain document listed in the implementation profile. The domain properties in the
295 object SHOULD be one of the domain properties defined in the application profile.

296

297 **Example:** A message created on the implementation profile

```
298 <Document name="Product" id="001" action="Get"  
299 namespace="http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/pps/profile-1.0">  
300 <Condition>  
301 <Property name="pps:name" value="MX-001"/>  
302 <Property name="pps:color" value="white"/>  
303 </Condition>  
304 <Selection type="All"/>  
305 </Document>
```

306

307 Above example shows a message of a Get document created by an application program. The properties
308 referred to as "name" and "color" are specified in this message. The properties are defined in the
309 implementation profile as well as the application profile. The prefix "pps" and colon mark are added at the
310 front of the name to notify that the name is defined in the profile.

311 3.3 Level of implementation

312 Domain documents can be sent or received by application programs in any types of action including Add,
313 Change, Remove, Get, Show, Notify and Sync. These actions are prescribed in [PPS02]. Level of
314 implementation represents whether or not the functions prescribed in [PPS02] are fully implemented or
315 partially implemented

316 The certain level of Partial implementation is defined in [PPS02] depending on the type of transaction.
317 When the application program informs Partial implementation, it SHOULD have full capability of functions
318 defined in the partial implementation in [PPS02].

319 An application program MAY define a level of implementation for each pair of document and transaction
320 type for each application profile definition.

321 3.4 Profile inquiry

322 All application programs SHOULD send implementation profile as a Show transaction message or Notify
323 transaction message. Application programs SHOULD have capability to response implementation profile
324 as Show message when it receives an *ImplementProfile* inquiry in a form of Get message.

325 When responding to the Get message of implementation profile in PULL model, the program SHOULD
326 send corresponding Show message that is made of *ImplementProfile* element or *Error* element.

327 This capability of implement profile inquiry SHOULD NOT be in the available list of *ImplementProfile* by
328 itself. Since any *Condition* and *Selection* element cannot be described in *ImplementProfile*, the inquiry of
329 implementation profile can only request all the information of implement profiles.

330

331 **Example:** Inquiry of implementation profile for PPS standard profile definition

```
332 <Message id="A01" sender="A">  
333 <ImplementProfile action="Get" />  
334 </Message>
```

335

336 **Example:** Answer of the inquiry in above example

```
337 <Message id="B01" sender="B">  
338 <ImplementProfile id="B01" action="Show" >  
339 <ImplementDocument name="Supplier">  
340 <ImplementAction action="Get" level="1"/>  
341 <ImplementAction action="Add"/>  
342 <ImplementProperty name="id" display="NO"/>
```

```
343 <ImplementProperty name="name" display="NAME"/>
344 ...
345 </ImplementDocument>
346
347 </ImplementProfile >
348 </Message>
```

349

350 Examples are the request of implementation profile and its response. By the message in the first
351 example , the responder needs to answer its capability on the application profiles.

352

4 XML Elements

353

4.1 AppProfile Element

354

AppProfile element SHOULD represent an application profile. Standard application profile and extended application profile are both represented by this element. This is a top level element in an application profile, and has *Enumeration* element, *AppObject* element, and *AppDocument* element.

355

357

This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

358

359

360

```
<xsd:element name="AppProfile">
  <xsd:complexType>
    <xsd:sequence>
      <xsd:element ref="Enumeration" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      <xsd:element ref="AppObject" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      <xsd:element ref="AppDocument" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
    </xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>
    <xsd:attribute name="base" type="xsd:string"/>
    <xsd:attribute name="location" type="xsd:string"/>
    <xsd:attribute name="prefix" type="xsd:string"/>
    <xsd:attribute name="namespace" type="xsd:string"/>
    <xsd:attribute name="create" type="xsd:string"/>
    <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>
  </xsd:complexType>
</xsd:element>
```

361

362

363

364

365

366

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370

371

372

373

374

375

376

377

- *Enumeration* element SHOULD represent any enumeration type that is used as a special type of properties.

378

379

- *AppObject* element SHOULD represent any domain objects used in the domain documents defined in this profile.

380

381

- *AppDocument* element SHOULD represent any domain documents that the applications may send or receive on this profile.

382

383

384

- *name* attribute SHOULD represent the name of this application profile. The name SHOULD be unique in the namespace. This attribute is REQUIRED.

385

386

- *base* attribute SHOULD represent the base application profile when this profile is an extended application profile.

387

388

- *location* attribute SHOULD represent the location where the profile can be downloaded via Internet.

389

- *prefix* attribute SHOULD represent the prefix text that is added in the name of values that are qualified by this profile.

390

391

- *namespace* attribute SHOULD represent the namespace when this profile is used in a specific namespace.

392

393

- *create* attribute SHOULD represent the date of creation of the profile

394

- *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description related to this profile.

395

4.2 AppDocument Element

396

AppDocument element SHOULD represent a domain document that is contained in a message of any transactions. All domain documents that may appear in messages SHOULD be described in *AppApplication* element that corresponds to an application profile.

397

398

399 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by
400 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

401

```
402 <xsd:element name="AppDocument">  
403 <xsd:complexType>  
404 <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>  
405 <xsd:attribute name="object" type="xsd:string"/>  
406 <xsd:attribute name="category" type="xsd:string"/>  
407 <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
408 </xsd:complexType>  
409 </xsd:element>
```

410

- 411 • *name* attribute SHOULD represent the name of the domain document. The name SHOULD be unique
412 in the namespace to identify the type of the document. This attribute is REQUIRED.
- 413 • *object* attribute SHOULD represent the name of domain object that the document MAY have in the
414 body as its content. One document SHOULD have one kind of domain object. All objects referred by
415 this attribute SHOULD be defined in the same application profile or base application profile. This
416 attribute is REQUIRED.
- 417 • *category* attribute SHOULD represent any category of the domain document. This information is used
418 for making any group by categorizing various documents. Same group documents have same value
419 for this attribute. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 420 • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the domain document. Any comments and
421 additional information of the document may be specified there. This attribute is OPTIONAL.

422 4.3 AppObject Element

423 *AppObject* element SHOULD represent a domain object corresponding to any actual object in the target
424 problem domain. All domain objects that are referred to from domain documents in the application profile
425 SHOULD be described in the *AppObject* element.

426 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by
427 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

428

```
429 <xsd:element name="AppObject">  
430 <xsd:complexType>  
431 <xsd:sequence>  
432 <xsd:element ref="AppProperty" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
433 </xsd:sequence>  
434 <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>  
435 <xsd:attribute name="primitive" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>  
436 <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
437 </xsd:complexType>  
438 </xsd:element>
```

439

- 440 • *AppProperty* element SHOULD represent a property that may be described in the domain objects of
441 the application profile definition. All possible properties SHOULD be described in the domain object
442 represented by *AppObject*.
- 443
- 444 • *name* attribute SHOULD represent the name of the object. The name SHOULD be unique under the
445 application profile definition in the selected namespace. This attribute is REQUIRED.
- 446 • *primitive* attribute SHOULD represent a primitive element name selected from the primitive element
447 list defined in [PPS01]. Since every domain object is a subclass of one in the primitive objects, all
448 *AppObject* elements SHOULD have a primitive attribute. This attribute is REQUIRED.

- 449 • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the domain object. This attribute is
450 OPTIONAL.

451 4.4 AppProperty Element

452 *AppProperty* element SHOULD represent a domain property of a domain object. All properties that may
453 be defined to represent the characteristics of the domain object SHOULD be described under the
454 *AppObject* corresponding to the domain object.

455 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by
456 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

457

```
458 <xsd:element name="AppProperty">  
459 <xsd:complexType>  
460 <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string"/>  
461 <xsd:attribute name="path" type="xsd:string"/>  
462 <xsd:attribute name="multiple" type="xsd:string"/>  
463 <xsd:attribute name="key" type="xsd:string"/>  
464 <xsd:attribute name="enumeration" type="xsd:string"/>  
465 <xsd:attribute name="dataType" type="xsd:string"/>  
466 <xsd:attribute name="use" type="xsd:string"/>  
467 <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
468 </xsd:complexType>  
469 </xsd:element>
```

470

- 471 • *name* attribute SHOULD represent the name of the property. The name SHOULD be unique in the
472 domain object defined by *AppObject* to identify the property. This attribute is REQUIRED.
- 473 • *path* attribute SHOULD represent the location of the attribute data in the primitive XML description
474 defined in [PPS01]. The specification of the path SHOULD conform to [PATH]. If the profile is a
475 standard application profile, this attribute is REQUIRED, and otherwise OPTIONAL.
- 476 • *multiple* attribute SHOULD represent whether the property can have multiple values or not. If the
477 value of this attribute is positive integer or “Unbounded”, actual message described by [PPS01]
478 specification can have corresponding number of values for this property. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 479 • *key* attribute SHOULD represent whether or not this property is primary key of the domain object to
480 identify the target object from the instances in the database. If the value is “True”, then this property is
481 primary key. Primary key SHOULD NOT defined more than one in the same domain object.
- 482 • *enumeration* attribute SHOULD represent the name of enumeration type when the property has a
483 value in the enumeration list. The name of enumeration type SHOULD be specified in *Enumeration*
484 elements in the same application profile definition. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 485 • *dataType* attribute SHOULD represent the data type of the property. The value of this attribute
486 SHOULD be “Qty”, “Char” or “Time”. The data type described in the attribute SHOULD be the same
487 as the data type of attribute on the body elements identified by the path attribute.
- 488 • *use* attribute SHOULD represent that the property is mandatory for any implementation, if the value of
489 this attribute is “Required”.
- 490 • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the domain property. This attribute is
491 OPTIONAL.

492 4.5 Enumeration Element

493 *Enumeration* element SHOULD represent an enumeration type that has several items in a list format. If a
494 property of a domain object has the enumeration type, then the property SHOULD have one of any items
495 in the enumeration list.

496 Enumeration type is independent from any domain object in the application profile definition. Therefore,
497 several different domain objects MAY have different properties that has the same enumeration type.

498 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by
499 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

500

```
501 <xsd:element name="Enumeration">  
502 <xsd:complexType>  
503 <xsd:sequence>  
504 <xsd:element ref="EnumElement" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
505 </xsd:sequence>  
506 <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>  
507 <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
508 </xsd:complexType>  
509 </xsd:element>
```

510

- 511 • *EnumElement* element SHOULD represent an item of the list that the enumeration type has as
512 candidates of property value.
- 513
- 514 • *name* attribute SHOULD represent a name of this enumeration type. The name SHOULD be unique
515 in the application profile definition. This attribute is REQUIRED.
- 516 • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the enumeration type. This attribute is
517 OPTIONAL.

518 4.6 EnumElement Element

519 *EnumElement* element SHOULD represent an item of enumeration list. A property that is defined with the
520 enumeration type SHOULD select one of the items from the enumeration list.

521 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by
522 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

523

```
524 <xsd:element name="EnumElement">  
525 <xsd:complexType>  
526 <xsd:attribute name="value" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>  
527 <xsd:attribute name="primary" type="xsd:boolean"/>  
528 <xsd:attribute name="alias" type="xsd:int"/>  
529 <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
530 </xsd:complexType>  
531 </xsd:element>
```

532

- 533 • *value* attribute SHOULD represent value texts that can be selected from the enumeration list. The
534 value SHOULD be unique in the value list of the enumeration type. This attribute is REQUIRED.
- 535 • *primary* attribute SHOULD represent the primary item in the enumeration list. Only the primary
536 attribute SHOULD have "True" value for this attribute. No more than one item in the item list SHOULD
537 have "true" value. This attribute is OPTIONAL, and the default value is "False".
- 538 • *alias* attribute SHOULD represent a numerical value instead of the text value specified in the *value*
539 attribute. The value SHOULD be unique integer among the items in the enumeration type.
- 540 • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the enumeration element. This attribute is
541 OPTIONAL.

542 4.7 ImplementProfile Element

543 *ImplementProfile* element SHOULD represent an implementation profile for an application program.
544 *ImplementProfile* SHOULD be defined for each application program what the application program
545 supports. This information MAY be sent by the application program and received by the party who wants
546 to know the capability of the application program. Therefore, in order to make transactions, some
547 attributes and sub-elements are the same as the attributes of Document element defined in [PPS02].

548 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by
549 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

550

```
551 <xsd:element name="ImplementProfile">  
552   <xsd:complexType>  
553     <xsd:sequence>  
554       <xsd:element ref="Error" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
555       <xsd:element ref="App" minOccurs="0"/>  
556       <xsd:element ref="ImplementDocument" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
557     </xsd:sequence>  
558     <xsd:attribute name="id" type="xsd:string"/>  
559     <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string"/>  
560     <xsd:attribute name="action" type="xsd:string"/>  
561     <xsd:attribute name="profile" type="xsd:string"/>  
562     <xsd:attribute name="location" type="xsd:string"/>  
563     <xsd:attribute name="namespace" type="xsd:string"/>  
564     <xsd:attribute name="create" type="xsd:dateTime"/>  
565     <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
566   </xsd:complexType>  
567 </xsd:element>
```

568

- 569 • *Error* element SHOULD represent error information, when any errors occur during the transaction of
570 message exchange of this implementation profile. The specification of this element is defined in
571 [PPS02].
- 572 • *App* element SHOULD represent any information for the application program concerning the
573 transaction of profile exchange. The use of this element SHOULD be consistent with all cases of
574 transactions while the other messages are exchanged. The specification of this element is defined in
575 [PPS02].
- 576 • *ImplementDocument* element SHOULD represent a domain document that the application program
577 may send or receive. All available documents in the application profile SHOULD be listed using this
578 element.
- 579
- 580 • *id* attribute SHOULD represent identifier of the application program. The *id* SHOULD be unique in all
581 application programs that can be accessed in the network. In order to guarantee the uniqueness,
582 system integrator must assigns the unique number and manages it in the network configuration. This
583 *id* is the same as the sender name when the application will send a message. This attribute is
584 REQUIRED.
- 585 • *name* attribute SHOULD represent a name that the application program shows its name for an
586 explanation by natural texts. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 587 • *action* attribute SHOULD represent a name of action during transaction models defined in [PPS02].
588 The value of this attribute SHOULD be "Notify", "Get" or "Show". When the element is created as a
589 message for exchange, this attribute is REQUIRED. Otherwise, such as for a XML document file, this
590 attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 591 • *profile* attribute SHOULD represent the name of application profile that this implementation profile is
592 referring to select the available part in the definition. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 593 • *location* attribute SHOULD represent the location of the application profile to get the actual file by the
594 party who want to know the content of the application profile. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 595 • *namespace* attribute SHOULD represent the namespace of the application profile. This attribute is
596 necessary to identify the profile in world-wide basis. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 597 • *create* attribute SHOULD represent the date of creation of the implementation profile. This attribute is
598 OPTIONAL.
- 599 • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the implementation profile. This attribute is
600 OPTIONAL.
- 601

602 4.8 ImplementDocument Element

603 *ImplementDocument* element SHOULD represent a domain document selected from the application
604 profile. All available domain documents SHOULD be listed by this element. Available domain documents
605 MAY be defined for each application profile that the program can support.

606 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by
607 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

608

```
609 <xsd:element name="ImplementDocument">  
610 <xsd:complexType>  
611 <xsd:sequence>  
612 <xsd:element ref="ImplementAction" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
613 <xsd:element ref="ImplementProperty" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
614 <xsd:element ref="ImplementEvent" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
615 </xsd:sequence>  
616 <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>  
617 <xsd:attribute name="title" type="xsd:string"/>  
618 <xsd:attribute name="option" type="xsd:string"/>  
619 <xsd:attribute name="profile" type="xsd:string"/>  
620 <xsd:attribute name="location" type="xsd:string"/>  
621 <xsd:attribute name="namespace" type="xsd:string"/>  
622 <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
623 </xsd:complexType>  
624 </xsd:element>
```

625

626 • *ImplementAction* element SHOULD represent an action that the program can perform for the domain
627 document. This element MAY represent a role of the program in the transaction.

628 • *ImplementProperty* element SHOULD represent a property that the program can deal with in the
629 domain object. All properties defined in this element SHOULD be defined as a property of a domain
630 object in the corresponding application profile.

631 • *ImplementEvent* element SHOULD represent an event that the program can monitor a property in
632 order to notify the change of the data to subscribers. This information MAY be defined by each
633 application programs.

634

635 • *name* attribute SHOULD represent the name of the domain document. The name SHOULD be
636 defined in the list of domain document in the corresponding application profile. This attribute is
637 REQUIRED.

638 • *title* attribute SHOULD represent the header title of the document. This value MAY be a short
639 description to show the property relating to the actual world. This attribute is OPTIONAL.

640 • *option* attribute SHOULD represent optional process to deal with the domain document data. There
641 can be several domain document of same document name if the document has different option value.
642 According to the option process, the required implement properties may be different.

643 • *profile* attribute SHOULD represent the name of application profile that this *ImplementDocument* is
644 referring to select the available part in the definition. This attribute is OPTIONAL.

645 • *location* attribute SHOULD represent the location of the application profile to get the actual file by the
646 party who want to know the content of the application profile. This attribute is OPTIONAL.

647 • *namespace* attribute SHOULD represent the namespace of the *ImplementDocument*. This attribute is
648 necessary to identify the document name in world-wide basis. This attribute is OPTIONAL.

649 • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the implemented document. This attribute
650 is OPTIONAL.

651 4.9 ImplementAction Element

652 *ImplementAction* element SHOULD represent an action that the program can perform for the domain
653 document. The actions include the transaction model referred to as “Add”, “Change”, “Remove”, “Notify”,
654 “Sync”, “Get” or “Show”. This element MAY represent a role of the program in the transaction such as
655 sender or receiver.

656 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by
657 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

658

```
659 <xsd:element name="ImplementAction">  
660 <xsd:complexType>  
661 <xsd:attribute name="action" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>  
662 <xsd:attribute name="level" type="xsd:int"/>  
663 <xsd:attribute name="role" type="xsd:string"/>  
664 <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
665 </xsd:complexType>  
666 </xsd:element>
```

667

- 668 • *action* attribute SHOULD represent the action performed by the application program. The value of this
669 attribute SHOULD be one of “Add”, “Change”, “Remove”, “Notify”, “Sync”, “Get” and “Show”. This
670 attribute is REQUIRED.
- 671 • *level* attribute SHOULD represent an implementation level defined in [PPS02] for each document
672 processed by the application program. Level 0 shows no implementation, while level 1 and 2 are
673 partially and fully implemented, respectively. Default value is 1 that minimum implementation is
674 supported. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 675 • *role* attribute SHOULD represent a role in the transaction. The value of this attribute is either “Server”
676 or “Client”. Every transaction has its available roles that can be selected as a value of this attribute.
677 Default value is “Server”. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 678 • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the implement action. This attribute is
679 OPTIONAL.

680 4.10 ImplementProperty Element

681 *ImplementProperty* element SHOULD represent a domain property that can be processed in the
682 application program. Some properties SHOULD be defined in the corresponding domain object in the
683 application profile definition. The properties that are not defined in the application profile SHOULD be
684 specified in this element as a user extended property. Properties extended by application programs
685 SHOULD have additional definitions similar to the definitions by *AppProperty* element.

686 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by
687 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

688

```
689 <xsd:element name="ImplementProperty">  
690 <xsd:complexType>  
691 <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>  
692 <xsd:attribute name="title" type="xsd:string"/>  
693 <xsd:attribute name="extend" type="xsd:string"/>  
694 <xsd:attribute name="link" type="xsd:string"/>  
695 <xsd:attribute name="multiple" type="xsd:string"/>  
696 <xsd:attribute name="path" type="xsd:string"/>  
697 <xsd:attribute name="dataType" type="xsd:string"/>  
698 <xsd:attribute name="enumeration" type="xsd:string"/>  
699 <xsd:attribute name="type" type="xsd:string"/>  
700 <xsd:attribute name="use" type="xsd:string"/>  
701 <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
702 </xsd:complexType>  
703 </xsd:element>
```

704

- 705 • *name* attribute SHOULD represent the name of the property. The name SHOULD be defined in the
706 corresponding application profile. This attribute is REQUIRED.
- 707 • *title* attribute SHOULD represent the header title of the property. This value MAY be a short
708 description to show the property relating to the actual world. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 709 • *extend* attribute SHOULD represent qualifier string that is specified as prefix of the property name, if
710 this property is extended by the local program. For example, if the value is “user”, then the description
711 of this property will have “user:” prefix in the actual messages. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 712 • *link* attribute SHOULD represent that this property is also defined in other domain document that can
713 be linked to this document. The value of this attribute MAY has the name of domain document.
- 714 • *multiple* attribute SHOULD represent whether the property can have multiple values or not. If the
715 value of this attribute is positive integer or “Unbounded”, actual message can have corresponding
716 number of values for this property. The value number SHOULD be less or equal than the number
717 defined in the application profile.
- 718 • *path* attribute SHOULD represent the location of the attribute data in the primitive XML description
719 defined in [PPS01]. The specification of the path SHOULD conform to the syntax of [PATH]. If the
720 attribute value of *extend* is defined and this attribute is not described, then the default path data
721 SHOULD be “Spce[@type='aaa:bbb']/CCC/@value”, where aaa denotes the value of *extend* attribute
722 and bbb denotes the value of *name* attribute, and CCC is the value of *dataType* attribute.
- 723 • *dataType* attribute SHOULD represent the data type of the property. The expecting value of this
724 attribute is Qty, Char and Time. This attribute is REQUIRED if the value of *extend* has data.
725 Otherwise it is OPTIONAL.
- 726 • *enumeration* attribute SHOULD represent the name of enumeration type when the property is
727 extended by the local program, and has a value in the enumeration list. The name of enumeration
728 type SHOULD be specified in *Enumeration* elements in the application profile definition. This attribute
729 is OPTIONAL.
- 730 • *type* attribute SHOULD represent that the type of this property in terms of usage. When the value is
731 “Typical”, then the usage of this property is typical.
- 732 • *use* attribute SHOULD whether the property is mandatory. When the value “Required” represents
733 mandatory, while the value “Optional” represents optional. This value SHOULD be “Required” if the
734 corresponding property in the application profile has “Required” value. Default value of this attribute is
735 “Optional”.
- 736 • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the property. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
737

738 4.11 ImplementEvent Element

739 *ImplementEvent* element SHOULD represent any event definitions that the application program monitors
740 on a particular property and detects the event occurrence on it. When the event occurs, the application
741 program SHOULD publish a notification of the event to all the parties who are on the list of subscription.
742 This information is defined by each application program, then clients of the event notification service MAY
743 request for the publication as a subscriber.

744 *ImplementEvent* element SHOULD allow an application program to define the unit size of data differences,
745 maximum and minimum data value, duration of one monitoring cycle and expire date of notifications to
746 determine the event occurrence.

747 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by
748 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

749

```
750 <xsd:element name="ImplementEvent">  
751 <xsd:complexType>  
752 <xsd:sequence>
```

```

753 <xsd:element ref="App" minOccurs="0"/>
754 <xsd:element ref="Condition" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
755 <xsd:element ref="Selection" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
756 <xsd:element ref="Property" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
757 </xsd:sequence>
758 <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>
759 <xsd:attribute name="type" type="xsd:string"/>
760 <xsd:attribute name="cycle" type="xsd:duration"/>
761 <xsd:attribute name="start" type="xsd:dateTime"/>
762 <xsd:attribute name="expire" type="xsd:dateTime"/>
763 <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>
764 </xsd:complexType>
765 </xsd:element>

```

- 766
- 767 • *App* element SHOULD represent the application specific information about event monitoring, event
768 processing, transaction control and so forth. The specification of *App* element is defined in [PPS01].
 - 769 • *Condition* element SHOULD represent the condition to select the target domain objects the
770 application is monitoring the event. The specification of this element is defined in [PPS02].
 - 771 • *Selection* element SHOULD represent the condition of selecting the target property in the domain
772 object. The selected property values are reported to the subscribers when event occurs. When the
773 target property is multiple, Condition element under this element can restrict the properties. The
774 specification of this element is defined in [PPS02].
 - 775 • *Property* element SHOULD represent the target property and constraints to detect event on the
776 property. The target property is monitored by the program. When there is more than one Property
777 element under the *ImplementEvent*, it SHOULD represent that more than one conditions need to be
778 checked to detect the event occurrence. Each Property element MAY have a different target property
779 on the domain object to others. Conditions of these properties SHOULD be conjunctive. The
780 specification of this element is defined in [PPS02].
- 781
- 782 • *name* attribute SHOULD represent the name of the event. The name SHOULD be unique in the
783 domain object defined in the application profile. This attribute is REQUIRED.
 - 784 • *type* attribute SHOULD represent a method to detect this event. Value candidates of this attribute
785 SHOULD include “True”, “False”, “Enter”, “Leave”, “Change”, “Add”, and “Remove”. If the value is
786 “True”, then event occurs when all the conditions are true. If the value is “False”, then event occurs
787 when at least one condition is false. If the value is “Enter”, then event occurs when the status
788 changes from false to true, while “Leave” means that the status changes from true to false. If the
789 value is “Change”, then event occurs when the value of the target property is change. “Add”
790 represents that event occurs when a new domain object which satisfies the conditions is added, and
791 “Remove” shows that event occurs when any objects which satisfies the conditions is removed. If the
792 target property is multiple and *Selection* element is described, then “Add” and “Remove” mean that
793 one of the multiple properties is added and removed, respectively. Default value is “Change”. This
794 attribute is OPTIONAL.
 - 795 • *cycle* attribute SHOULD represent the duration of monitoring of the property value to detect the event
796 occurrence. The application program SHOULD monitor the value until the expiration date. This
797 attribute is OPTIONAL.
 - 798 • *start* attribute SHOULD represent starting time of the monitoring and notification service. After this
799 date and time, application program start monitoring the properties. If this attribute is not described,
800 then it represent the service has already started. The origin of cyclic procedure defined by cycle
801 attribute SHOULD be this start time. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
 - 802 • *expire* attribute SHOULD represent expire time and date of the event notification. After the time of
803 expiration, the application will stop monitoring the event occurrence. If this attribute is not defined, it
804 SHOULD represent that there is no expiration date. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
 - 805 • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the event. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 806

807 **5 Conformance**

808 A document of profile confirms OASIS PPS Profile Specifications if all elements in the artifact are
809 consistent with the normative text of this specification, and the document can be processed properly with
810 the XML schema that can be downloaded from the following URI.

811

812 <http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/pps-schema-1.0.xsd>

813 **A. Acknowledgements**

814 The following individuals have participated in the creation of this specification and are gratefully
815 acknowledged:

816 **Participants:**

817 Shinya Matsukawa, Hitachi
818 Tomohiko Maeda, Fujitsu
819 Masahiro Mizutani, Unisys Corporation
820 Akihiro Kawauchi, Individual Member
821 Yuto Banba, PSLX Forum
822 Hideichi Okamune, PSLX Forum

823

824

B. Revision History

825

Revision	Date	Editor	Changes Made

826

827