# **Schema**

package: "https://openc2\_stix\_sco"

version: "0-wd01"

title: "STIX SCO Core jadn"

exports: ["STIX-Cybersecurity-Observables", "SCO", "artifact", "autonomous\_system", "directory", "domain\_name", "email\_addr", "email\_message", "file", "ipv4\_addr", "ipv6\_addr", "mac\_addr", "mutex", "network\_traffic", "process", "software", "url", "user\_account",

"windows\_registry\_key"]

**config:** {"\$MaxBinary": 5555, "\$MaxString": 5555, "\$MaxElements": 555, "\$Sys": "\$", "\$TypeName": "^[A-Za-z][-:\_A-Za-z0-9]{0,63}\$", "\$FieldName": "^[A-Za-z][-:\_A-Za-z0-9]{0,63}\$",

"\$NSID": "^[A-Za-z][A-Za-z0-9]{0,7}\$"}

# **Compound Types**

# **STIX-Cybersecurity-Observables**

#### An Array of Cybersecurity Observables in STIX formatting

STIX-Cybersecurity-Observables (ArrayOf(SCO))

#### SCO

#### **Availiable Cybersecurity Observables in the STIX language**

#### SCO (Choice)

| ID Name                     | Туре                                   | Description |
|-----------------------------|--|-------------|
| 1 Artifact                  | <u>artifact</u>                        |             |
| 2 Autonomous-System         | <u>autonomous-system</u>               |             |
| 3 Directory                 | directory                              |             |
| 4 Domain-Name               | <u>domain-name</u>                     |             |
| 5 Email-Addr                | <u>email-addr</u>                      |             |
| 6 File                      | <u>file</u>                            |             |
| 7 IPv4-Addr                 | <u>ipv4-addr</u>                       |             |
| 8 IPv6-Addr                 | <u>ipv6-addr</u>                       |             |
| 9 Mac-Addr                  | <u>mac-addr</u>                        |             |
| 10 Mutex                    | <u>mutex</u>                           |             |
| 11 Network-Traffic          | network-traffic                        |             |
| 12 Process                  | process                                |             |
| 13 Software                 | <u>software</u>                        |             |
| 14 URL                      | <u>url</u>                             |             |
| 15 User-Account             | <u>user-account</u>                    |             |
| 16 Windows-Registry-<br>Key | <u>windows-registry-</u><br><u>key</u> |             |
| 17 X509-Certificate         | x509-certificate                       |             |

# artifact

# The Artifact Object permits capturing an array of bytes (8-bits), as a base64-encoded string, or linking to a file-like payload.

| artifact ( | (Record) |
|------------|----------|
|------------|----------|

| id name                | type                      | # description   |
|------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| 1 type                 | Artifact\$Type            | 1 The value of this property MUST be `artifact`.  |
| 2 id                   | Artifact\$Id              | 1   |
| 3 mime_type            | Artifact\$Mime-type       | 1 The value of this property MUST be a valid MIME type as specified in the IANA Media Types registry.   |
| 4 payload_bin          | Binary                    | 1 Specifies the binary data contained in the artifact as a base64-encoded string.   |
| 5 url                  | <u>url</u>                | 1 The value of this property MUST be a valid URL that resolves to the unencoded content.  |
| 6 hashes               | Artifact\$Hashes          | 1 Specifies a dictionary of hashes for the<br>contents of the url or the payload_bin. This<br>MUST be provided when the url property is<br>present. |
| 7 encryption_algorithm | encryption algorithm enum | 1 If the artifact is encrypted, specifies the type of encryption algorithm the binary data (either via payload_bin or url) is encoded in.           |
| 8 decryption_key       | String                    | 1 Specifies the decryption key for the encrypted binary data (either via payload_bin or url).   |
| 9 spec_version         | spec_version              | 1   |
| 10 object_marking_refs | object marking refs       | 1   |
| 11 granular_markings   | granular markings         | 1   |
| 12 defanged            | <u>defanged</u>           | 1   |
| 13 core_extensions     | <u>extensions</u>         | 1   |

# encryption\_algorithm\_enum

encryption\_algorithm\_enum (Enumerated)
ID Name Description

- 1 AES-256-GCM
- 2 ChaCha20-Poly1305
- 3 mine-type-indicated

# autonomous-system

#### The AS object represents the properties of an Autonomous Systems (AS).

#### autonomous-system (Record)

| id name        | type                                    | # description  |
|----------------|---|--|
| 1 type         | Autonomous-<br>system\$Type             | 1  |
| 2 id           | <u>Autonomous-</u><br><u>system\$Id</u> | 1  |
| 3 number       | Integer{0*}                             | 1 Specifies the number assigned to the AS. Such<br>assignments are typically performed by a Regional<br>Internet Registries (RIR). |
| 4 name         | String                                  | 1 Specifies the name of the AS.  |
| 5 rir          | String                                  | 1 Specifies the name of the Regional Internet Registry (RIR) that assigned the number to the AS.                                   |
| 6 spec_version | spec_version                            | 1  |

| id name               | type                | # description |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| 7 object_marking_refs | object marking refs | 1             |
| 8 granular_markings   | granular_markings   | 1             |
| 9 defanged            | <u>defanged</u>     | 1             |
| 10 core_extensions    | <u>extensions</u>   | 1             |
|                       |                     |               |

# directory

#### The Directory Object represents the properties common to a file system directory.

#### directory (Record)

| un cotony (110001 u)   |  |   |
|------------------------|--|---|
| id name                | type                                       | # description   |
| 1 type                 | <u>Directory\$Type</u>                     | 1   |
| 2 id                   | Directory\$Id                              | 1   |
| 3 path                 | String                                     | 1 Specifies the path, as originally observed, to the directory on the file system.                      |
| 4 path_enc             | <u>Directory\$Path-enc</u>                 | 1 Specifies the observed encoding for the path.   |
| 5 ctime                | <u>timestamp</u>                           | 1 Specifies the date/time the directory was created.  |
| 6 mtime                | timestamp                                  | 1 Specifies the date/time the directory was last written to/modified.                                   |
| 7 atime                | timestamp                                  | 1 Specifies the date/time the directory was last accessed.  |
| 8 contains_refs        | <u>Directory\$Contains-</u><br><u>refs</u> | 1 Specifies a list of references to other File and/or Directory Objects contained within the directory. |
| 9 spec_version         | spec version                               | 1   |
| 10 object_marking_refs | object marking refs                        | 1   |
| 11 granular_markings   | granular markings                          | 1   |
| 12 defanged            | <u>defanged</u>                            | 1   |
| 13 core_extensions     | <u>extensions</u>                          | 1   |

#### domain-name

## The Domain Name represents the properties of a network domain name.

#### domain-name (Record)

| id name               | type                                 | # | description  |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| 1 type                | Domain-name\$Type                    | 1 |  |
| 2 id                  | <u>Domain-name\$Id</u>               | 1 |  |
| 3 domain_name         | String                               | 1 | Specifies the value of the domain name.  |
| 4 resolves_to_refs    | <u>Domain-name\$Resolves-to-refs</u> | 1 | Specifies a list of references to one or more IP addresses or domain names that the domain name resolves to. |
| 5 spec_version        | spec_version                         | 1 |  |
| 6 object_marking_refs | object marking refs                  | 1 |  |
| 7 granular_markings   | granular markings                    | 1 |  |
| 8 defanged            | <u>defanged</u>                      | 1 |  |
| 9 core_extensions     | extensions                           | 1 |  |

# email-addr

The Email Address Object represents a single email address.

email-addr (Record)

| id name               | type                | # description  |
|-----------------------|---------------------|--|
| 1 type                | Email-addr\$Type    | 1  |
| 2 id                  | Email-addr\$Id      | 1  |
| 3 email_address       | String              | 1 Specifies a single email address. This MUST not include the display name.  |
| 4 display_name        | String              | 1 Specifies a single email display name, i.e., the name that is displayed to the human user of a mail application. |
| 5 belongs_to_ref      | String              | 1 Specifies the user account that the email address belongs to, as a reference to a User Account Object.           |
| 6 spec_version        | spec_version        | 1  |
| 7 object_marking_refs | object marking refs | 1  |
| 8 granular_markings   | granular_markings   | 1  |
| 9 defanged            | <u>defanged</u>     | 1  |
| 10 core_extensions    | <u>extensions</u>   | 1  |

# email-message

# The Email Message Object represents an instance of an email message.

# email-message (Record)

| id name                     | type   | # description  |
|-----------------------------|--|--|
| 1 type                      | Email-message\$Type  | 1  |
| 2 id                        | Email-message\$Id  | 1  |
| 3 date                      | timestamp  | 1 Specifies the date/time that the email message was sent.   |
| 4 content_type              | String   | 1 Specifies the value of the 'Content-Type' header of the email message.   |
| 5 from_ref                  | String   | 1 Specifies the value of the 'From:' header of the email message.  |
| 6 sender_ref                | spec_version   | 1 Specifies the value of the 'From' field of the email message.  |
| 7 to_refs                   | Email-message\$To-refs   | 1 Specifies the mailboxes that are 'To:' recipients of the email message.  |
| 8 cc_refs                   | Email-message\$Cc-refs   | 1 Specifies the mailboxes that are 'CC:' recipients of the email message.  |
| 9 bcc_refs                  | Email-message\$Bcc-refs  | 1 Specifies the mailboxes that are 'BCC:' recipients of the email message.   |
| 10 message_id               | String   | 1 Specifies the Message-ID field of the email message.   |
| 11 subject                  | String   | 1 Specifies the subject of the email message.  |
| 12 received_lines           | Email-message\$Received-lines  | 1 Specifies one or more Received header fields that may be included in the email headers.  |
| 13 additional_header_fields | <u>Email-</u><br><u>message\$Additional-</u><br><u>header-fields</u> | 1 Specifies any other header fields found in the email message, as a dictionary.   |
| 14 raw_email_ref            | String   | 1 Specifies the raw binary contents of the email message, including both the headers and body, as a reference to an Artifact Object. |
| 15 is_multipart             | Boolean  | 1 Indicates whether the email body contains multiple MIME parts.   |
| 16 body_multipart           | Email-message\$Body-<br>multipart                                    | 1 Specifies a list of the MIME parts that make up the email body. This property MAY only be used if is_multipart is true.            |
| 17 body                     | String   | 1 Specifies a string containing the email body.<br>This field MAY only be used if is_multipart is<br>false.                          |
| 18 spec_version             | spec version   | 1  |

| id name                | type                     | # description |
|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------|
| 19 object_marking_refs | object marking refs      | 1             |
| 20 granular_markings   | <u>granular_markings</u> | 1             |
| 21 defanged            | <u>defanged</u>          | 1             |
| 22 core_extensions     | <u>extensions</u>        | 1             |

# file

| file (Record)         |                              |  |      |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|--|------|
| id name               | type                         | # description  |      |
| 1 type                | File\$Type                   | 1 The value of this property MUST be `file`.   |      |
| 2 id                  | <u>File\$Id</u>              | 1  |      |
| 3 extensions          | String                       | 1 The File Object defines the following extensions. In addition to these, producers MAY create their own. Extensions: ntfs-ext, raster-image-ext, pdf-ext, archive-ext, windows-pebinary-ext |      |
| 4 hashes              | File\$Hashes                 | 1 Specifies a dictionary of hashes for the file.   |      |
| 5 size                | <u>File\$Size</u>            | 1 Specifies the size of the file, in bytes, as a non-negat integer.  | tive |
| 6 name                | String                       | 1  |      |
| 7 name_enc            | <u>File\$Name-enc</u>        | 1 Specifies the observed encoding for the name of the file.  |      |
| 8 magic_number_hex    | <u>Hex</u>                   | 1 Specifies the hexadecimal constant ('magic number')<br>associated with a specific file format that corresponds<br>to the file, if applicable.  |      |
| 9 mime_type           | String                       | 1 Specifies the MIME type name specified for the file, e.g., 'application/msword'.   |      |
| 10 ctime              | <u>timestamp</u>             | 1 Specifies the date/time the file was created.  |      |
| 11 mtime              | timestamp                    | 1 Specifies the date/time the file was last written to/<br>modified.   |      |
| 12 atime              | <u>timestamp</u>             | 1 Specifies the date/time the file was last accessed.  |      |
| 13 parent_directory   | String                       | 1 Specifies the parent directory of the file, as a referen<br>to a Directory Object.   | ice  |
| 14 contains_refs      | <u>File\$Contains-refs</u>   | 1 Specifies a list of references to other Observable Objects contained within the file.  |      |
| 15 content_ref        | String                       | 1 Specifies the content of the file, represented as an Artifact Object.  |      |
| 16 spec_version       | spec_version                 | 1  |      |
| 17 object_marking_ref | s <u>object marking refs</u> | 1  |      |
| 18 granular_markings  | granular_markings            | 1  |      |
| 19 defanged           | <u>defanged</u>              | 1  |      |
| 20 core_extensions    | <u>extensions</u>            | 1  |      |

# ipv4-addr

# The IPv4 Address Object represents one or more IPv4 addresses expressed using CIDR notation.

# ipv4-addr (Record)

| id name            | type                    | # description |  |
|--------------------|-------------------------|---------------|--|
| 1 type             | <u>Ipv4-addr\$Type</u>  | 1             |  |
| 2 id               | <u>Ipv4-addr\$Id</u>    | 1             |  |
| 3 ipv4_addr        | Ipv4-addr\$Ipv4-addr    | 1             |  |
| 4 resolves_to_refs | Ipv4-addr\$Resolves-to- | 1             |  |
|                    | <u>refs</u>             |               |  |
| 5 belongs_to_refs  | String                  | 1             |  |
| 6 spec_version     | spec_version            | 1             |  |

| id name               | type                | # description |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| 7 object_marking_refs | object marking refs | 1             |
| 8 granular_markings   | granular_markings   | 1             |
| 9 defanged            | <u>defanged</u>     | 1             |
| 10 core_extensions    | <u>extensions</u>   | 1             |

# ipv6-addr

| ipv6-addr (Record)    |   |   |
|-----------------------|---|---|
| id name               | type  | # description   |
| 1 type                | <u>Ipv6-addr\$Type</u>                        | 1   |
| 2 id                  | <u>Ipv6-addr\$Id</u>                          | 1   |
| 3 ipv6_addr           | <u>Ipv6-addr</u> \$ <u>Ipv6-addr</u>          | 1 The IPv6 Address Object represents one or more IPv6 addresses expressed using CIDR notation.                                  |
| 4 resolves_to_refs    | <u>Ipv6-addr\$Resolves-</u><br><u>to-refs</u> | 1 Specifies a list of references to one or more Layer 2 Media Access Control (MAC) addresses that the IPv6 address resolves to. |
| 5 belongs_to_refs     | <u>Ipv6-addr\$Belongs-to-refs</u>             | 1 Specifies a reference to one or more autonomous systems (AS) that the IPv6 address belongs to.                                |
| 6 spec_version        | spec_version                                  | 1   |
| 7 object_marking_refs | object marking refs                           | 1   |
| 8 granular_markings   | <u>granular markings</u>                      | 1   |
| 9 defanged            | <u>defanged</u>                               | 1   |
| 10 core_extensions    | <u>extensions</u>                             | 1   |

## mac-addr

## Specifies one or more mac addresses expressed using CIDR notation.

#### mac-addr (Record)

| id name               | type                            | # description  |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 1 type                | Mac-addr\$Type                  | 1  |
| 2 id                  | Mac-addr\$Id                    | 1  |
| 3 mac_address_value   | Mac-addr\$Mac-address-<br>value | 1 Specifies one or more mac addresses expressed using CIDR notation. |
| 4 spec_version        | spec version                    | 1  |
| 5 object_marking_refs | object marking refs             | 1  |
| 6 granular_markings   | granular markings               | 1  |
| 7 defanged            | defanged                        | 1  |
| 8 core_extensions     | extensions                      | 1  |

## mutex

# The Mutex Object represents the properties of a mutual exclusion (mutex) object.

#### mutex (Record)

| id name t               | type                | # description                             |
|-------------------------|---------------------|---|
| 1 type                  | <u>Mutex\$Type</u>  | 1   |
| 2 id <u>N</u>           | <u>Mutex\$Id</u>    | 1   |
| 3 name                  | String              | 1 Specifies the name of the mutex object. |
| 4 spec_version          | spec_version        | 1   |
| 5 object_marking_refs c | object marking refs | 1   |
| 6 granular_markings     | granular markings   | 1   |
| 7 defanged <u>c</u>     | <u>defanged</u>     | 1   |

| id name           | type              | # description |
|-------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 8 core_extensions | <u>extensions</u> | 1             |

# network-traffic

# The Network Traffic Object represents arbitrary network traffic that originates from a source and is addressed to a destination.

#### network-traffic (Record)

| id name                | type                                |     | # description  |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|--|
| 1 type                 | Network-traffic\$Type               |     | 1  |
| 2 id                   | Network-traffic\$Id                 |     | 1  |
| 3 extensions           | network traffic extensions dictions | ary | 1 The Network Traffic Object defines the following extensions. In addition to these, producers MAY create their own. Extensions: http-ext, tcp-ext, icmp-ext, socket-ext |
| 4 start                | Network-traffic\$Start              |     | 1 Specifies the date/time the network traffic was initiated, if known.   |
| 5 stop                 | Network-traffic\$Stop               |     | 1 Specifies the date/time the network traffic ended, if known.   |
| 6 is_active            | Boolean                             |     | 1 Indicates whether the network traffic is still ongoing.  |
| 7 src_port             | Network-traffic\$Src-port           |     | 1 Specifies the source port used in the network traffic, as an integer. The port value MUST be in the range of 0 - 65535.  |
| 8 dst_port             | Network-traffic\$Dst-port           |     | 1 Specifies the destination port used in the network traffic, as an integer. The port value MUST be in the range of 0 - 65535.   |
| 9 protocols            | Network-traffic\$Protocols          |     | 1 Specifies the protocols observed in the network traffic, along with their corresponding state.   |
| 10 src_byte_count      | Integer{0*}                         |     | 1 Specifies the number of bytes, as a positive integer, sent from the source to the destination.   |
| 11 dst_byte_count      | Integer{0*}                         |     | 1 Specifies the number of bytes, as a positive integer, sent from the destination to the source.   |
| 12 src_packets         | Integer{0*}                         |     | 1 Specifies the number of packets, as a positive integer, sent from the source to the destination.   |
| 13 dst_packets         | Integer{0*}                         |     | 1 Specifies the number of packets, as a positive integer, sent from the destination to the source.   |
| 14 ipfix               | <u>ipfix</u> choice                 |     | 1 Specifies any IP Flow Information Export (IPFIX) data for the traffic.   |
| 15 src_payload_ref     | String                              |     | 1 Specifies the bytes sent from the source to the destination.   |
| 16 dst_payload_ref     | String                              |     | 1 Specifies the bytes sent from the source to the destination.   |
| 17 encapsulates_refs   | Network-traffic\$Encapsulates-refs  |     | 1 Specifies the bytes sent from the source to the destination.   |
| 18 encapsulated_by_ref | String                              |     | 1 Links to another network-traffic object which encapsulates this object.  |
| 19 spec_version        | spec_version                        |     | 1  |
| 20 object_marking_refs |                                     |     | 1  |
| 21 granular_markings   | granular markings                   |     | 1  |

| id name            | type              | # description |
|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|
| 22 defanged        | <u>defanged</u>   | 1             |
| 23 core_extensions | <u>extensions</u> | 1             |

# ipfix\_choice

#### Specifies any IP Flow Information Export (IPFIX) data for the traffic.

#### ipfix\_choice (Choice)

| ID Name         | Туре        | Description |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1 ipfix_string  | String      |             |
| 2 ipfix_integer | Integer{0*} |             |

# process

# The Process Object represents common properties of an instance of a computer program as executed on an operating system.

#### process (Record)

| id name                   | type                               | # description   |
|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---|
| 1 type                    | Process\$Type                      | 1   |
| 2 id                      | Process\$Id                        | 1   |
| 3 extensions              | process extensions dictionary      | 1   |
| 4 is_hidden               | Boolean                            | 1   |
| 5 pid                     | Integer{0*}                        | 1 Specifies the Process ID, or PID, of the process.   |
| 6 created_time            | timestamp                          | 1 Specifies the date/time at which the process was created.   |
| 7 cwd                     | String                             | 1 Specifies the current working directory of the process.   |
| 8 command_line            | String                             | 1 Specifies the full command line used in executing the process, including the process name (which may be specified individually via the binary_ref.name property) and any arguments. |
| 9 environment_variables   | Process\$Environment-<br>variables | <ol> <li>Specifies the list of environment variables<br/>associated with the process as a<br/>dictionary.</li> </ol>  |
| 10 opened_connection_refs | s String                           | 1 Specifies the list of network connections opened by the process, as a reference to one or more Network Traffic Objects.   |
| 11 creator_user_ref       | Process\$Creator-user-ref          | 1 Specifies the user that created the process, as a reference to a User Account Object.   |
| 12 image_ref              | String                             | 1 Specifies the executable binary that was executed as the process image, as a reference to a File Object.  |
| 13 parent_ref             | String                             | 1 Specifies the other process that spawned (i.e. is the parent of) this one, as represented by a Process Object.  |
| 14 child_refs             | Process\$Child-refs                | 1 Specifies the other processes that were spawned by (i.e. children of) this process, as a reference to one or more other Process Objects.  |
| 15 spec_version           | spec version                       | 1   |
| 16 object_marking_refs    | object marking refs                | 1   |

| id name              | type              | # description |  |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|--|
| 17 granular_markings | granular markings | 1             |  |
| 18 defanged          | <u>defanged</u>   | 1             |  |
| 19 core_extensions   | <u>extensions</u> | 1             |  |

## software

# The Software Object represents high-level properties associated with software, including software products.

#### software (Record)

| id name                | turno                 | 4 | docarintian  |
|------------------------|-----------------------|---|--|
| id name                | type                  | # | description  |
| 1 type                 | <u>Software\$Type</u> | 1 |  |
| 2 id                   | String                | 1 | %^software   |
| 3 name                 | Software\$Name        | 1 | Specifies the name of the software.  |
| 4 cpe                  | Software\$Cpe         | 1 | Specifies the Common Platform Enumeration (CPE) entry for the software, if available. The value for this property MUST be a CPE v2.3 entry from the official NVD CPE Dictionary. |
| 5 swid                 | Software\$Swid        | 1 | Specifies the Software Identification (SWID) Tags entry for the software, if available.  |
| 6 languages            | Software\$Languages   | 1 | Specifies the languages supported by the software. The value of each list member MUST be an ISO 639-2 language code.   |
| 7 vendor               | Software\$Vendor      | 1 | Specifies the name of the vendor of the software.  |
| 8 version              | Software\$Version     | 1 | Specifies the version of the software.   |
| 9 spec_version         | spec_version          | 1 |  |
| 10 object_marking_refs | object marking refs   | 1 |  |
| 11 granular_markings   | granular_markings     | 1 |  |
| 12 defanged            | <u>defanged</u>       | 1 |  |
| 13 core_extensions     | extensions            | 1 |  |

#### user-account

# The Software Object represents high-level properties associated with software, including software products.

#### user-account (Record)

| id name                  | type  | # | description  |
|--------------------------|---|---|--|
| 1 type                   | <u>User-account\$Type</u>                   | 1 | The value of this property MUST be `user-account`.   |
| 2 id                     | <u>User-account\$Id</u>                     | 1 |  |
| 3 user_account_extension | s <u>user account extensions dictionary</u> |   | The User Account Object defines the following extensions. In addition to these, producers MAY create their own. Extensions: unix-account-ext.  |
| 4 user_id                | String                                      |   | Specifies the identifier of the account.   |
| 5 credential             | String                                      |   | Specifies a cleartext credential. This is only intended to be used in capturing metadata from malware analysis (e.g., a hard-coded domain administrator password that the malware attempts to use for lateral movement) and SHOULD NOT be used for sharing of PII. |

| id name                    | type                     | # description   |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 6 account_login            | String                   | 1 Specifies the account login string,<br>used in cases where the user_id<br>property specifies something other<br>than what a user would type when<br>they login. |
| 7 account_type             | String                   | 1 Specifies the type of the account. This is an open vocabulary and values SHOULD come from the account-type-ov vocabulary.                                       |
| 8 display_name             | String                   | 1 Specifies the display name of the account, to be shown in user interfaces, if applicable.   |
| 9 is_service_account       | Boolean                  | 1 Indicates that the account is associated with a network service or system process (daemon), not a specific individual.  |
| 10 is_privileged           | Boolean                  | 1 Specifies that the account has elevated privileges (i.e., in the case of root on Unix or the Windows Administrator account).                                    |
| 11 can_escalate_privs      | Boolean                  | 1 Specifies that the account has the ability to escalate privileges (i.e., in the case of sudo on Unix or a Windows Domain Admin account).                        |
| 12 is_disabled             | Boolean                  | 1 Specifies if the account is disabled.   |
| 13 account_created         | timestamp                | 1 Specifies when the account was created.   |
| 14 account_expires         | timestamp                | 1 Specifies the expiration date of the account.   |
| 15 credential_last_changed | timestamp                | 1 Specifies when the account credential was last changed.   |
| 16 account_first_login     | timestamp                | 1 Specifies when the account was first accessed.  |
| 17 account_last_login      | timestamp                | 1 Specifies when the account was last accessed.   |
| 18 spec_version            | spec version             | 1   |
| 19 object_marking_refs     | object_marking_refs      | 1   |
| 20 granular_markings       | <u>granular markings</u> | 1   |
| 21 defanged                | defanged                 | 1   |
| 22 core_extensions         | <u>extensions</u>        | 1   |

# url

# The URL Object represents the properties of a uniform resource locator (URL).

#### url (Record)

| id name               | type                  | # description                               |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|---|
| 1 type                | <u>Url\$Type</u>      | 1 The value of this property MUST be `url`. |
| 2 id                  | <u>Url\$Id</u>        | 1   |
| 3 url_value           | <u>Url\$Url-value</u> | 1 Specifies the value of the URL.           |
| 4 spec_version        | spec_version          | 1   |
| 5 object_marking_refs | object marking refs   | 1   |
| 6 granular_markings   | granular_markings     | 1   |
| 7 defanged            | <u>defanged</u>       | 1   |
| 8 core_extensions     | <u>extensions</u>     | 1   |

# windows-registry-key

# The Registry Key Object represents the properties of a Windows registry key.

#### windows-registry-key (Record)

| id name               | type                                      | # description   |
|-----------------------|---|---|
| 1 type                | Windows-registry-<br>key\$Type            | 1 The value of this property MUST be `windows-registry-key`.  |
| 2 id                  | Windows-registry-key\$Id                  | 1   |
| 3 key                 | Windows-registry-key\$Key                 | 1 Specifies the full registry key including the hive.   |
| 4 registry_values     | Windows-registry-<br>key\$Registry-values | 1 Specifies the values found under the registry key.  |
| 5 modified_time       | timestamp                                 | 1 Specifies the last date/time that the registry key was modified.  |
| 6 creator_user_ref    | String                                    | 1 Specifies a reference to a user account, represented as a User Account Object, that created the registry key. |
| 7 number_of_subkeys   | Integer{0*}                               | 1 Specifies the number of subkeys contained under the registry key.   |
| 8 spec_version        | spec_version                              | 1   |
| 9 object_marking_refs | object marking refs                       | 1   |
| 10 granular_markings  | granular markings                         | 1   |
| 11 defanged           | <u>defanged</u>                           | 1   |
| 12 core_extensions    | extensions                                | 1   |

# x509-certificate

#### The X509 Certificate Object represents the properties of an X.509 certificate.

#### x509-certificate (Record)

| id name               | type                     | # description   |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 1 type                | X509-certificate\$Type   | 1 The value of this property MUST be<br>`x509-certificate`.   |
| 2 id                  | X509-certificate\$Id     | 1   |
| 3 is_self_signed      | Boolean                  | 1 Specifies whether the certificate is self-<br>signed, i.e., whether it is signed by the<br>same entity whose identity it certifies. |
| 4 hashes              | X509-certificate\$Hashes | 1 Specifies any hashes that were calculated for the entire contents of the certificate.   |
| 5 version             | String                   | <ol> <li>Specifies the version of the encoded certificate.</li> </ol>   |
| 6 serial_number       | String                   | <ol> <li>Specifies the unique identifier for the<br/>certificate, as issued by a specific<br/>Certificate Authority.</li> </ol>       |
| 7 signature_algorithm | String                   | 1 Specifies the name of the algorithm used to sign the certificate.   |
| 8 issuer              | String                   | 1 Specifies the name of the Certificate Authority that issued the certificate.  |
| 9 validity_not_before | <u>timestamp</u>         | 1 Specifies the date on which the certificate validity period begins.   |
| 10 validity_not_after | <u>timestamp</u>         | 1 Specifies the date on which the certificate validity period ends.   |
| 11 subject            | spec_version             | 1 Specifies the name of the entity associated with the public key stored in the subject public key field of the certificate.          |

| id name                          | type                                     | # description   |
|----------------------------------|--|---|
| 12 subject_public_key_algorithm  | String                                   | 1 Specifies the name of the algorithm with which to encrypt data being sent to the subject. |
| 13 subject_public_key_modulus    | String                                   | 1 Specifies the modulus portion of the<br>subject's public RSA key.                         |
| 14 subject_public_key_extension: | s Integer{0*}                            | 1 Specifies the exponent portion of the subject's public RSA key, as an integer.            |
| 15 x509_v3_extensions            | X509-certificate\$X509-<br>v3-extensions | 1 Specifies any standard X.509 v3 extensions that may be used in the certificate.           |
| 16 spec_version                  | spec version                             | 1   |
| 17 object_marking_refs           | object marking refs                      | 1   |
| 18 granular_markings             | granular markings                        | 1   |
| 19 defanged                      | <u>defanged</u>                          | 1   |
| 20 core_extensions               | <u>extensions</u>                        | 1   |

## mime-part-type

#### Specifies a component of a multi-part email body.

| mime- | part-typ | e (Record) |
|-------|----------|------------|
|-------|----------|------------|

| id name               | type   | # description  |
|-----------------------|--------|--|
| 1 body                | String | 1 Specifies the contents of the MIME part if the content_type is not provided OR starts with text/   |
| 2 body_raw_ref        | String | 1 Specifies the contents of non-textual MIME parts, that is those whose content_type does not start with text/, as a reference to an Artifact Object or File Object. |
| 3 content_type        | String | 1 Specifies the value of the 'Content-Type' header field of the MIME part.   |
| 4 content_disposition | String | 1 Specifies the value of the 'Content-Disposition' header field of the MIME part.  |

#### email-additional-header-fields

Specifies any other header fields (except for date, received\_lines, content\_type, from\_ref, sender\_ref, to\_refs, cc\_refs, bcc\_refs, and subject) found in the email message, as a dictionary.

email-additional-header-fields (ArrayOf(email additional header field))

# email\_additional\_header\_field

Specifies any other header fields (except for date, received\_lines, content\_type, from\_ref, sender\_ref, to\_refs, cc\_refs, bcc\_refs, and subject) found in the email message, as a dictionary.

email\_additional\_header\_field (MapOf(email\_additional\_header\_fieldname, email\_additional\_header\_value)[0..\*])

# email\_additional\_header\_value

email\_additional\_header\_value (Choice)

ID Name Type Description

 $1 \ String\_Value \ \underline{Email\text{-}additional\text{-}header\text{-}}$ 

value\$String-value

2 String\_Array <u>Email-additional-header-</u>

value\$String-array

# windows\_registry\_value\_type

| windows_regis   | stry_value_type (Record)<br>type     | # description   |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------|---|
| 1 name          | String                               | 1 Specifies the name of the registry value. For specifying the default value in a registry key, an empty string MUST be used. |
| 2 data          | String                               | 1 Specifies the data contained in the registry value.   |
| 3 registry_data | a_type <u>win_registry_data_type</u> | 1 Specifies the registry (REG_*) data type used in the registry value.  |

# win\_registry\_data\_type

#### Specifies the registry (REG\_\*) data type used in the registry value.

#### win\_registry\_data\_type (Enumerated)

| wiii_registry_data_type (Endinerated) |             |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| ID Name                               | Description |
| 1 REG_NONE                            |             |
| 2 REG_SZ                              |             |
| 3 REG_EXPAND_SZ                       |             |
| 4 REG_BINARY                          |             |
| 5 REG_DWORD                           |             |
| 6 REG_DWORD_BIG_ENDIAN                |             |
| 7 REG_DWORD_LITTLE_ENDIAN             |             |
| 8 REG_LINK                            |             |
| 9 REG_MULTI_SZ                        |             |
| 10 REG_RESOURCE_LIST                  |             |
| 11 REG_FULL_RESOURCE_DESCRIPTION      |             |
| 12 REG_RESOURCE_REQUIREMENTS_LIST     |             |
| 13 REG_QWORD                          |             |
| 14 REG_INVALID_TYPE                   |             |

# x509\_certificate\_extensions\_type

| x509_certificate_extensions_ty id name | type   | # description  |
|--|--------|--|
| 1 basic_constraints                    | String | 1 Specifies a multi-valued extension which indicates whether a certificate is a CA certificate.                                  |
| 2 name_constraints                     | String | 1 Specifies a namespace within which all subject<br>names in subsequent certificates in a<br>certification path MUST be located. |
| 3 policy_constraints                   | String | 1 Specifies any constraints on path validation for certificates issued to CAs.   |
| 4 key_usage                            | String | 1 Specifies a multi-valued extension consisting of a list of names of the permitted key usages.                                  |
| 5 extend_key_usage                     | String | 1 Specifies a list of usages indicating purposes<br>for which the certificate public key can be used<br>for.                     |
| 6 subject_key_identifier               | String | 1  |

| id name                                | type      | # description   |
|--|-----------|---|
|  |           | Specifies the identifier that provides a means of identifying certificates that contain a particular public key.                              |
| 7 authority_key_identifier             | String    | 1 Specifies the identifier that provides a means of identifying the public key corresponding to the private key used to sign a certificate.   |
| 8 subject_alternative_name             | String    | 1 Specifies the additional identities to be bound to the subject of the certificate.  |
| 9 issuer_alternative_name              | String    | 1 Specifies the additional identities to be bound to the issuer of the certificate.   |
| 10 subject_directory_attributes        | String    | 1 Specifies the identification attributes (e.g., nationality) of the subject.   |
| 11 crt_distribution_points             | String    | 1 Specifies how CRL information is obtained.  |
| 12 inhibit_any_policy                  | String    | 1 Specifies the number of additional certificates that may appear in the path before anyPolicy is no longer permitted.                        |
| 13 private_key_usage_period_not_before | timestamp | 1 Specifies the date on which the validity period begins for the private key, if it is different from the validity period of the certificate. |
| 14 private_key_usage_period_not_after  | timestamp | 1 Specifies the date on which the validity period ends for the private key, if it is different from the validity period of the certificate.   |
| 15 certificate_policies                | String    | 1 Specifies a sequence of one or more policy information terms, each of which consists of an object identifier (OID) and optional qualifiers. |
| 16 policy_mappings                     | String    | 1 Specifies one or more pairs of OIDs; each pair<br>includes an issuerDomainPolicy and a<br>subjectDomainPolicy                               |

# file\_extensions\_dictionary

| file_extensions_dictionary (Record) |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| id name type                        | # description  |  |
| 1 ntfs_ext ntfs_ext                 | 1 The NTFS file extension specifies a default extension for capturing properties |  |
|                                     | specific to the storage of the file on the NTFS file system.                     |  |

# ntfs\_ext

# The NTFS file extension specifies a default extension for capturing properties specific to the storage of the file on the NTFS file system.

#### ntfs\_ext (Record)

| id name                  | type                                 | # description  |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| 1 sid                    | String                               | 1 Specifies the security ID (SID) value assigned to the file.              |
| 2 alternate_data_streams | Ntfs-ext\$Alternate-data-<br>streams | 1 Specifies a list of NTFS alternate data streams that exist for the file. |

# ntfs\_atlternate\_data\_stream

| ntfs_atIte | ntfs_atlternate_data_stream (Record)    |   |  |  |
|------------|---|---|--|--|
| id name    | type                                    | # description   |  |  |
| 1 name     | String                                  | 1 Specifies the name of the alternate data stream.                                      |  |  |
| 2 hashes   | Ntfs-atlternate-data-<br>stream\$Hashes | 1 Specifies a dictionary of hashes for the data contained in the alternate data stream. |  |  |
| 3 size     | Ntfs-atlternate-data-<br>stream\$Size   | 1 Specifies the size of the alternate data stream, in bytes, as a non-negative integer. |  |  |

#### hashes

# The Hashes type represents one or more cryptographic hashes, as a special set of key/value pairs

#### hashes (Record)

| id name    | type                | # description                                 |
|------------|---------------------|---|
| 1 MD5      | Hashes\$Md5         | 1 Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm. |
| 2 SHA-1    | Hashes\$Sha-1       | 1 Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm. |
| 3 SHA-256  | Hashes\$Sha-256     | 1 Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm. |
| 4 SHA-512  | Hashes\$Sha-512     | 1 Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm. |
| 5 SHA3-256 | Hashes\$Sha3-256    | 1 Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm. |
| 6 SHA3-512 | Hashes\$Sha3-512    | 1 Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm. |
| 7 SSDEEP   | Hashes\$Ssdeep      | 1 Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm. |
| 8 TLSH     | <u>Hashes\$Tlsh</u> | 1 Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm. |

# network\_traffic\_extensions\_dictionary

The User Account Object defines the following extensions. In addition to these, producers MAY create their own.

#### network\_traffic\_extensions\_dictionary (Record)

| id name            | type             | # description  |
|--------------------|------------------|--|
| 1 http_request_ext | http_request_ext | 1 The HTTP request extension specifies a default extension for capturing network traffic properties specific to HTTP requests.         |
| 2 icmp_ext         | icmp_ext         | 1 The ICMP extension specifies a default extension for capturing network traffic properties specific to ICMP.                          |
| 3 socket_ext       | socket ext       | 1 The Network Socket extension specifies a default extension for capturing network traffic properties associated with network sockets. |
| 4 tcp_ext          | tcp_ext          | 1 The TCP extension specifies a default extension for capturing network traffic properties specific to TCP.                            |

# http\_request\_ext

The HTTP request extension specifies a default extension for capturing network traffic properties specific to HTTP requests.

#### http\_request\_ext (Record)

| id name                 | type                                 | # | description  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| 1 request_method        | String                               | 1 | Specifies the HTTP method portion of the HTTP request line, as a lowercase string. |
| 2 request_value         | String                               | 1 | Specifies the value (typically a resource path) portion of the HTTP request line.  |
| 3 request_version       | String                               | 1 | Specifies the HTTP method portion of the HTTP request line, as a lowercase string. |
| 4 request_header        | Http-request-<br>ext\$Request-header | 1 | Specifies the value (typically a resource path) portion of the HTTP request line.  |
| 5 message_body_length   | String                               | 1 | Specifies the HTTP method portion of the HTTP request line, as a lowercase string. |
| 6 message_body_data_ref | String                               | 1 | Specifies the value (typically a resource path) portion of the HTTP request line.  |
|                         |                                      |   |  |

# icmp\_ext

The ICMP extension specifies a default extension for capturing network traffic properties specific to ICMP.

#### icmp\_ext (Record)

| id name         | type       | # description                   |
|-----------------|------------|---------------------------------|
| 1 icmp_type_hex | <u>Hex</u> | 1 Specifies the ICMP type byte. |
| 2 icmp_code_hex | <u>Hex</u> | 1 Specifies the ICMP code byte. |
|                 |            |                                 |

## socket\_ext

The Network Socket extension specifies a default extension for capturing network traffic properties associated with network sockets.

#### socket\_ext (Record)

| SUCKEL_EXT (RECUIT  | )                                 |   |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------|---|
| id name             | type                              | # description   |
| 1 address_family    | address family                    | 1 Specifies the address family (AF_*) that the socket is<br>configured for.                         |
| 2 is_blocking       | Boolean                           | 1 Specifies whether the socket is in blocking mode.   |
| 3 is_listening      | String                            | 1 Specifies whether the socket is in listening mode.  |
| 4 options           | Socket-ext\$Options               | 1 Specifies any options (SO_*) that may be used by the<br>socket, as a dictionary.                  |
| 5 socket_type       | socket type                       | 1 Specifies the type of the socket.   |
| 6 socket_descriptor | Socket-ext\$Socket-<br>descriptor | 1 Specifies the socket file descriptor value associated with the socket, as a non-negative integer. |
| 7 socket_handle     | Integer{0*}                       | 1 Specifies the handle or inode value associated with the socket.                                   |

# tcp\_ext

The TCP extension specifies a default extension for capturing network traffic properties specific to TCP.

#### tcp\_ext (Record)

| id name         | type       | # description  |
|-----------------|------------|--|
| 1 src_flags_hex | <u>Hex</u> | 1 Specifies the source TCP flags, as the union of all TCP flags observed between the start of the traffic (as defined by the start property) and the end of the traffic (as defined by the end property).      |
| 2 dst_flags_hex | <u>Hex</u> | 1 Specifies the destination TCP flags, as the union of all TCP flags observed between the start of the traffic (as defined by the start property) and the end of the traffic (as defined by the end property). |

# address\_family

Specifies the current status of the service. windows-service-status-enum

#### address\_family (Enumerated)

| ID Name     | Description |
|-------------|-------------|
| 1 AF_UNSPEC |             |
| 2 AF_INET   |             |

3 AF\_IPX

| <b>ID Name</b> | Description |
|----------------|-------------|
| 4 AF_APPLETALK |             |
| 5 AF_NETBIOS   |             |
| 6 AF_INET6     |             |
| 7 AF_IRDA      |             |
| 8 AF_BTH       |             |

# socket\_option

Specifies any options (SO\_\*) that may be used by the socket, as a dictionary.

#### socket\_option (Record)

| id name         | type                   | # description |
|-----------------|------------------------|---------------|
| 1 socket_option | Socket-option\$Socket- | 1             |
|                 | <u>option</u>          |               |
| 2 option_value  | Integer{0*}            | 1             |

# socket\_type

Specifies the type of the socket.

#### socket\_type (Enumerated)

| socket_type (Ellullerated) |             |
|----------------------------|-------------|
| ID Name                    | Description |
| 1 SOCK_STREAM              |             |
| 2 SOCK_DGRAM               |             |
| 3 SOCK_RAW                 |             |
| 4 SOCK_RDM                 |             |
| 5 SOCK_SEQPACKET           |             |

# user\_account\_extensions\_dictionary

The User Account Object defines the following extensions. In addition to these, producers MAY create their own.

```
      user_account_extensions_dictionary
      (Record)

      id name
      type
      # description

      1 unix_account_ext
      unix_account_ext
      1 The User Account Object defines the following extensions. In addition to these, producers MAY create their own.
```

# unix\_account\_ext

| unix_account_ext (Record) |            |  |  |  |
|---------------------------|------------|--|--|--|
| id name                   | type       | # description                                    |  |  |
| 1 gid                     | Number{0*} | 1 Specifies the primary group ID of the account. |  |  |

# process\_extensions\_dictionary

| process_extensions_dictionary (Record) |                               |   |  |  |  |
|--|-------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| id name                                | type                          | # description   |  |  |  |
| 1 windows_proccess_ext                 | ension <u>windows</u> procces | 1 The Windows Process extension specifies a default extension for capturing properties specific to Windows processes. |  |  |  |

| id name               | type                | # description   |
|-----------------------|---------------------|---|
| 2 windows_service_ext | windows service ext | 1 The Windows Service extension<br>specifies a default extension for<br>capturing properties specific to<br>Windows services. |

# windows\_proccess\_extension

The Windows Process extension specifies a default extension for capturing properties specific to Windows processes.

#### windows\_proccess\_extension (Record)

| id name          | type                           | # description   |
|------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| 1 aslr_enabled   | Boolean                        | 1 Specifies whether Address Space Layout Randomization (ASLR) is enabled for the process. |
| 2 dep_enabled    | Boolean                        | 1 Specifies whether Data Execution Prevention (DEP) is enabled for the process.           |
| 3 priority       | String                         | 1 Specifies the current priority class of the process in Windows.                         |
| 4 owner_sid      | String                         | 1 Specifies the Security ID (SID) value of the owner of the process.                      |
| 5 window_title   | String                         | 1 Specifies the title of the main window of the process.                                  |
| 6 startup_info   | startup info dictionary        | 1 Specifies the STARTUP_INFO struct used by the process, as a dictionary.                 |
| 7 integrity_leve | l windows integrity level enum | 1 Specifies the Windows integrity level, or trustworthiness, of the process.              |

# startup\_info\_dictionary

| startup_info_dictionary (Array) |               |  |  |  |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--|--|--|
| <b>ID Type</b>                  | # Description |  |  |  |
| 1 String                        | 1             |  |  |  |
| 2 String                        | 1             |  |  |  |

| 1 String                                | 1 |  |
|---|---|--|
| 2 String                                | 1 |  |
| 3 String                                | 1 |  |
| 4 String                                | 1 |  |
| 5 String                                | 1 |  |
| 6 String                                | 1 |  |
| 7 String                                | 1 |  |
| 8 String                                | 1 |  |
| 9 <u>Null</u>                           | 1 |  |
| 10 <u>Null</u>                          | 1 |  |
| 11 Integer{0*}                          | 1 |  |
| 12 Integer{0*}                          | 1 |  |
| 13 Integer{0*}                          | 1 |  |
| 14 Integer{0*}                          | 1 |  |
| 15 Integer{0*}                          | 1 |  |
| 16 Integer{0*}                          | 1 |  |
| 17 Integer{0*}                          | 1 |  |
| 18 Startup-info-dictionary\$Cbreserved2 | 1 |  |

# windows\_integrity\_level\_enum

| windows_integrity_level_enum |         |   | enum | (Enumerated)   |      |  |
|------------------------------|---------|---|------|----------------|------|--|
|                              | ID Name | 9 |      | <b>Descrip</b> | tion |  |

1 low

2 medium

| ID Name Description |
|---------------------|
|---------------------|

- 3 high
- 4 system

# service\_status

#### Specifies the current status of the service. windows-service-status-enum

#### service\_status (Enumerated)

7 SERVICE\_STOPPED

# IDName Description 1 SERVICE\_CONTINUE\_PENDING 2 SERVICE\_PAUSE\_PENDING 3 SERVICE\_PAUSED 4 SERVICE\_RUNNING 5 SERVICE\_START\_PENDING 6 SERVICE\_STOP\_PENDING

# service\_type

#### Specifies the type of the service. windows-service-enum

#### service\_type (Enumerated)

| ID Name                      | Description |
|------------------------------|-------------|
| 1 SERVICE_KERNEL_DRIVER      |             |
| 2 SERVICE FILE SYSTEM DRIVER |             |

- 2 SERVICE\_FILE\_SYSTEM\_DRIVER
- 3 SERVICE\_WIN32\_OWN\_PROCESS
- 4 SERVICE\_WIN32\_SHARE\_PROCESS
- windows service ext

# The Windows Service extension specifies a default extension for capturing properties specific to Windows services.

#### windows\_service\_ext (Record)

| id name            | type  | # description   |
|--------------------|---|---|
| 1 service_name     | String  | 1 Specifies the name of the service.  |
| 2 descriptions     | Windows-service-<br>ext\$Descriptions                   | 1 Specifies the descriptions defined for the service.                                   |
| 3 display_name     | String  | 1 Specifies the displayed name of the service in Windows GUI controls.                  |
| 4 group_name       | String  | 1 Specifies the name of the load ordering group of which the service is a member.       |
| 5 start_type       | start type  | 1 Specifies the start options defined for the service.<br>windows-service-start-enum    |
| 6 service_dll_refs | <u>Windows-service-</u><br><u>ext\$Service-dll-refs</u> | 1 Specifies the DLLs loaded by the service, as a reference to one or more File Objects. |
| 7 service_type     | service_type  | 1 Specifies the type of the service. windows-service-enum                               |
| 8 service_status   | service status  | 1 Specifies the current status of the service. windows-<br>service-status-enum          |

## start\_type

#### Specifies the start options defined for the service. windows-service-start-enum

# start\_type (Enumerated) ID Name Description 1 SERVICE\_AUTO\_START 2 SERVICE\_BOOT\_START 3 SERVICE\_DEMAND\_START 4 SERVICE\_DISABLED 5 SERVICE\_SYSTEM\_ALERT

## spec\_version

The version of the STIX specification used to represent the content in this cyberobservable.

| spec_v | ersion (Enumerated) |             |  |  |  |
|--------|---------------------|-------------|--|--|--|
|        | ID Name             | Description |  |  |  |
|        | 1 2.0               |             |  |  |  |
|        | 2 2.1               |             |  |  |  |

# object\_marking\_refs

The list of marking-definition objects to be applied to this object.

object\_marking\_refs (ArrayOf(identifier){1..\*})

# granular\_marking

| granular_ma | arking (Rec | ord)  |
|-------------|-------------|---|
| id name     | type        | # description   |
| 1 selectors | identifier  | 1 A list of selectors for content contained within the STIX object in which this property appears.          |
| 2 lang      | String      | 1 Identifies the language of the text identified by this marking.   |
| 3 pattern   | identifier  | 1 The marking_ref property specifies the ID of the marking-definition object<br>that describes the marking. |

# granular\_markings

The set of granular markings that apply to this object.

granular\_markings (ArrayOf(granular\_marking){1..\*})

#### extensions

Specifies any extensions of the object, as a dictionary.

```
extensions (Record{1..*})
```

| id name     |              | type                  | # description |
|-------------|--------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| 1 extension | n            | Extensions\$Extension | 1             |
| 2 extension | n_definition | <u>extension</u>      | 1             |

# properties

#### **Rules for custom properties**

| properties (Arr | ay | ) |
|-----------------|----|---|
|-----------------|----|---|

| ID Type             | # Description   |
|---------------------|---|
| 1 Binary            | 1   |
| 2 Hex               | 1 The hex data type encodes an array of octets (8-bit bytes) as hexadecimal. The string MUST consist of an even number of hexadecimal characters, which are the digits '0' through '9' and the letters 'a' through 'f'. In order to allow pattern matching on custom objects, all properties that use the hex type, the property name MUST end with '_hex'. |
| 3 Properties\$Array | 1   |
| 4 String            | 1   |
| 5 Integer{0*}       | 1   |
| 6 Boolean           | 1   |
| 7 Number{0*}        | 1   |
| 8 <u>extensions</u> | 1   |

#### extension

| extension (Record{1*}) |                     |                          |  |  |
|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| id name                | type                | # description            |  |  |
| 1 extension_type       | extension type enum | 1 The type of extension. |  |  |
| 2 properties           | <u>properties</u>   | 1                        |  |  |

# extension\_type\_enum

| extension_type_enum (Enumerated) |             |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| ID Name                          | Description |
| 1 new-sdo                        |             |
| 2 new-sco                        |             |
| 3 new-sro                        |             |
| 4 property-extension             |             |
| 5 toplevel-property-extension    |             |

# **Artifact\$Hashes**

Specifies a dictionary of hashes for the contents of the url or the payload\_bin. This MUST be provided when the url property is present.

Artifact\$Hashes (ArrayOf(hashes))

# **Directory**\$Contains-refs

Specifies a list of references to other File and/or Directory Objects contained within the directory.

Directory\$Contains-refs (ArrayOf(String){1..\*})

# **Domain-name\$Resolves-to-refs**

Specifies a list of references to one or more IP addresses or domain names that the domain name resolves to.

Domain-name\$Resolves-to-refs (ArrayOf(String))

# **Email-message\$To-refs**

Specifies the mailboxes that are 'To:' recipients of the email message.

Email-message\$To-refs (ArrayOf(String){1..\*})

# **Email-message\$Cc-refs**

Specifies the mailboxes that are 'CC:' recipients of the email message.

Email-message\$Cc-refs (ArrayOf(String){1..\*})

# **Email-message\$Bcc-refs**

Specifies the mailboxes that are 'BCC:' recipients of the email message.

Email-message\$Bcc-refs (ArrayOf(String){1..\*})

# **Email-message\$Received-lines**

Specifies one or more Received header fields that may be included in the email headers.

Email-message\$Received-lines (ArrayOf(String))

# **Email-message\$Additional-header-fields**

Specifies any other header fields found in the email message, as a dictionary.

Email-message\$Additional-header-fields (ArrayOf(email-additional-header-fields))

# **Email-message\$Body-multipart**

Specifies a list of the MIME parts that make up the email body. This property MAY only be used if is\_multipart is true.

Email-message\$Body-multipart (ArrayOf(mime-part-type))

# File\$Hashes

Specifies a dictionary of hashes for the file.

File\$Hashes (ArrayOf(hashes))

# File\$Contains-refs

Specifies a list of references to other Observable Objects contained within the file.

File\$Contains-refs (ArrayOf(String){1..\*})

# Ipv4-addr\$Resolves-to-refs

Ipv4-addr\$Resolves-to-refs (ArrayOf(String))

# Ipv6-addr\$Resolves-to-refs

Specifies a list of references to one or more Layer 2 Media Access Control (MAC) addresses that the IPv6 address resolves to.

Ipv6-addr\$Resolves-to-refs (ArrayOf(String))

# Ipv6-addr\$Belongs-to-refs

Specifies a reference to one or more autonomous systems (AS) that the IPv6 address belongs to.

Ipv6-addr\$Belongs-to-refs (ArrayOf(String))

# **Network-traffic\$Protocols**

Specifies the protocols observed in the network traffic, along with their corresponding state.

Network-traffic\$Protocols (ArrayOf(String){1..\*})

# **Network-traffic\$Encapsulates-refs**

Specifies the bytes sent from the source to the destination.

Network-traffic\$Encapsulates-refs (ArrayOf(String){1..\*})

# **Process\$Environment-variables**

Specifies the list of environment variables associated with the process as a dictionary.

Process\$Environment-variables (ArrayOf(String))

#### **Process\$Creator-user-ref**

Specifies the user that created the process, as a reference to a User Account Object.

Process\$Creator-user-ref (ArrayOf(String){1..\*})

#### **Process\$Child-refs**

Specifies the other processes that were spawned by (i.e. children of) this process, as a reference to one or more other Process Objects.

Process\$Child-refs (ArrayOf(String){1..\*})

# **Software\$Languages**

Specifies the languages supported by the software. The value of each list member MUST be an ISO 639-2 language code.

Software\$Languages (ArrayOf(String))

# Windows-registry-key\$Registry-values

Specifies the values found under the registry key.

Windows-registry-key\$Registry-values (ArrayOf(windows registry value type))

# X509-certificate\$Hashes

Specifies any hashes that were calculated for the entire contents of the certificate.

X509-certificate\$Hashes (ArrayOf(hashes))

#### X509-certificate\$X509-v3-extensions

Specifies any standard X.509 v3 extensions that may be used in the certificate.

X509-certificate\$X509-v3-extensions (ArrayOf(x509\_v3\_extensions\_type))

# **Email-additional-header-value\$String-array**

Email-additional-header-value\$String-array (ArrayOf(String){2..\*})

# **Ntfs-ext\$Alternate-data-streams**

Specifies a list of NTFS alternate data streams that exist for the file.

Ntfs-ext\$Alternate-data-streams (ArrayOf(ntfs\_atlternate\_data\_stream))

# Ntfs-atlternate-data-stream\$Hashes

Specifies a dictionary of hashes for the data contained in the alternate data stream.

Ntfs-atlternate-data-stream\$Hashes (ArrayOf(hashes))

# **Http-request-ext\$Request-header**

Specifies the value (typically a resource path) portion of the HTTP request line.

Http-request-ext\$Request-header (ArrayOf(String))

# **Socket-ext\$Options**

Specifies any options (SO\_\*) that may be used by the socket, as a dictionary.

Socket-ext\$Options (ArrayOf(socket option))

# Windows-service-ext\$Descriptions

Specifies the descriptions defined for the service.

Windows-service-ext\$Descriptions (ArrayOf(String){1..\*})

# Windows-service-ext\$Service-dll-refs

Specifies the DLLs loaded by the service, as a reference to one or more File Objects.

Windows-service-ext\$Service-dll-refs (ArrayOf(String))

# **Properties\$Array**

Properties\$Array (ArrayOf(String){1..\*})

# **Primitive Types**

| Name  | Definition  | Description   |
|---|---|---|
| email_additional_header_fieldname   | String(pattern="^((?!((^ , )(date received_lines content_type from_ref sender_ref to_refs cc_refs bcc_refs subject))+\$).)*\$")         | Specifies any other header fields (except for date, received_lines, content_type, from_ref, sender_ref, to_refs, cc_refs, bcc_refs, and subject) found in the email message, as a dictionary. |
| Null<br>defanged  | String(pattern="^NULL\$")<br>Boolean  | This Is Wrong Defines whether or not the data contained within the object has been defanged.  |
| identifier  | String(pattern="^[a-z][a-z0-9-]+[a-z0-9][0-9a-fA-F]{8}-[0-9a-fA-F]{4}-[1-5][0-9a-fA-F]{3}-[89abAB][0-9a-fA-F]{3}-[0-9a-fA-F]{12}\$")    | Represents identifiers across the CTI specifications. The format consists of the name of the top-level object being identified, followed by two dashes (), followed by a UUIDv4.              |
| Hex<br>timestamp  | String(pattern="^([a-fA-F0-9]{2})+\$")<br>String(pattern="^[0-9]{4}-[0-9]{2}-[0-9]{2}<br>T[0-9]{2}:[0-9]{2}:[0-9]{2}Z\$")               |   |
| Artifact\$Type  | String(pattern="^artifact\$")   | The value of this property MUST be `artifact`.  |
| Artifact\$Id  | String(pattern="^artifact")   | The control of this   |
| Artifact\$Mime-type   | String(pattern="^(application audio font image message model multipart text video)/[a-zA-Z0-9.+]+")                                     | The value of this property MUST be a valid MIME type as specified in the IANA Media Types registry.   |
| Autonomous-system\$Type Autonomous-system\$Id Directory\$Type Directory\$Id | String(pattern="^autonomous-system\$") String(pattern="^autonomous-system") String(pattern="^directory\$") String(pattern="^directory") |   |
| Directory\$Path-enc   | String(pattern="^[a-zA-Z0-9/\\.+_:-]{2,250}\$")   | Specifies the observed  |

| Name   | Definition   | Description   |
|--|--|---|
|  |  | encoding for the path.  |
| Domain-name\$Type                                  | String(pattern="^domain-name\$")   |   |
| Domain-name\$Id                                    | String(pattern="^domain-name")   |   |
| Email-addr\$Type                                   | String(pattern="^email-addr\$")  |   |
| Email-addr\$Id                                     | String(pattern="^email-addr")  |   |
| Email-message\$Type                                | String(pattern="^email-message\$")   |   |
| Email-message\$Id                                  | String(pattern="^email-message")   |   |
| File\$Type   | String(pattern="^file\$")  | The value of this property MUST be `file`.  |
| File\$Id   | String(pattern="^file")  |   |
| File\$Name and                                     | Integer{0*}  | Specifies the size of the file, in bytes, as a non-negative integer.  |
| File\$Name-enc                                     | String(pattern="^[a-zA-Z0-9/\\.+_:-]{2,250}\$")  | Specifies the observed encoding for the name of the file.   |
| Ipv4-addr\$Type                                    | String(pattern="^ipv4-addr\$")   |   |
| Ipv4-addr\$Id                                      | String(pattern="^ipv4-addr")   |   |
| Ipv4-addr\$Ipv4-addr                               | String{1*}(pattern="^(([0-9] [1-9][0-9] 1[0-9]<br>{2} 2[0-4][0-9] 25[0-5])\\.){3}([0-9] [1-9]<br>[0-9] 1[0-9]{2} 2[0-4][0-9] 25[0-5])(\\/(3[0-2] <br>[1-2][0-9] [0-9]))?\$")   |   |
| Ipv6-addr\$Type                                    | String(pattern="^ipv6-addr\$")   |   |
| Ipv6-addr\$Id                                      | String(pattern="^ipv6-addr")   |   |
| Ipv6-addr\$Ipv6-addr  Mac-addr\$Type  Mac-addr\$Id | String{1*}(pattern="^s*((([0-9A-Fa-f]{1,4}:) {7}([0-9A-Fa-f]{1,4} :)) (([0-9A-Fa-f]{1,4}:){6} (:[0-9A-Fa-f]{1,4} ((25[0-5] 2[0-4]d 1dd [1-9]? d)(.(25[0-5] 2[0-4]d 1dd [1-9]?d)){3}) :))  (([0-9A-Fa-f]{1,4}:){5}(((:[0-9A-Fa-f]{1,4}) {1,2}) :((25[0-5] 2[0-4]d 1dd [1-9]?d)(. (25[0-5] 2[0-4]d 1dd [1-9]?d)(. (25[0-5] 2[0-4]d 1dd [1-9]?d)){3}) :)) (([0-9A-Fa-f]{1,4}:){4}(((:[0-9A-Fa-f]{1,4})){1,3}) (:[0-9A-Fa-f]{1,4})?:((25[0-5] 2[0-4]d 1dd [1-9]?d))(.(25[0-5] 2[0-4]d 1dd [1-9]?d)(.(25[0-5] 2[0-4]d 1dd [1-9]?d)(.(25[0-5] 2[0-4]d 1dd [1-9]?d))(.(25[0-5] 2[0-4]d 1dd [1-9]?d)(.(25[0-5] 2[0-4]d 1dd [1-9]?d))(.(25[0-5] 2[0-4]d 1dd [1-9]?d)(.(25[0-5] 2[0-4]d 1dd [1-9]?d))(.(25[0-5] 2[0-4]d 1dd [1-9]?d))( | The IPv6 Address<br>Object represents<br>one or more IPv6<br>addresses<br>expressed using<br>CIDR notation. |
| Mac-addr\$Mac-address-value                        | String(pattern="^([0-9a-f]{2}[:]){5}([0-9a-f]  | Specifies one or  |
|  | {2})\$")   | more mac<br>addresses<br>expressed using<br>CIDR notation.  |
| Mutex\$Type  | String(pattern="^mutex\$")   |   |
| Mutex\$Id  | String(pattern="^mutex")   |   |

| Network-traffic\$1pt  | Name                      | Definition   | Description  |
|---|---------------------------|--|--|
| String(pattern="\"[0-9]{4}-[0-9]{2}   Specifies the date/time the network traffic was initiated, if known.  |                           |  |  |
| String(pattern="^[0-9]{2}-[0-9]{2}-[0-9]{2}   Specifies the date/time the network traffic ended, if known. Specifies the source port used in the network traffic, as an integer. The port value MUST be in the range of 0 - 65535.  | ·                         | String(pattern="^[0-9]{4}-[0-9]{2}-[0-9]{2}  | date/time the<br>network traffic<br>was initiated, if  |
| Network-traffic\$Src-port  Integer{065535}  Specifies the source port used in the network traffic, as an integer. The port value MUST be in the range of 0 - 65535.  Network-traffic\$Dst-port  Integer{065535}  Network-traffic\$Dst-port  Integer{065535}  Network-traffic\$Dst-port  Integer{065535}  Network-traffic\$Dst-port  Integer{065535}  Specifies the destination port used in the network traffic, as an integer. The port value MUST be in the range of 0 - 65535.  Process\$Type  String(pattern="^process=")  Software\$Type  String(pattern="^process=")  Software\$Name  String(pattern="^software\$")  String(pattern="^software\$")  String(pattern="^software\$")  Software\$\text{Name}  String(pattern="cpe:2\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\ | Network-traffic\$Stop     |  | Specifies the date/time the network traffic  |
| destination port used in the network traffic, as an integer. The port value MUST be in the range of 0 - 65535.    Process\$Type   | Network-traffic\$Src-port | Integer{065535}  | Specifies the source port used in the network traffic, as an integer. The port value MUST be in the range of 0 - |
| String(pattern="^process")   Software\$Type   | Network-traffic\$Dst-port | Integer{065535}  | destination port used in the network traffic, as an integer. The port value MUST be in the range of              |
| Software\$Type   String(pattern="^software\$")  |                           |  |  |
| Software\$Name   String{1*}   Specifies the name of the software.   | ·                         |  |  |
| String(pattern="cpe:2\\.3:[aho\\*\\-](:(((\\?* \ Specifies the \\*?)([a-zA-Z0-9\\-\\](\\\\[\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\   | • • •                     | - · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·  | Specifies the  |
| \*?)([a-zA-Z0-9\\-\\] (\\\[\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\\  |                           |  |  |
| entry from the official NVD CPE Dictionary.  Software\$Swid  String  Specifies the Software Identification (SWID) Tags entry for the software, if available.  Software\$Vendor  String  Specifies the Software Software, if available.  Specifies the   | Software\$Cpe             | \*?)([a-zA-Z0-9\\-\\] (\\\[\\\\*\\?!\"#\$\$ %&'\\(\\)\\+,/:;<=>@\\[\]\\^`\\{\\ }~]))+(\\? * \\*?)) [\\*\\-])){5}(:(([a-zA-Z]{2,3}(-([a-zA-Z]{2} [0-9]{3}))?) [\\*\\-]))(:(((\\?* \\*?)([a-zA-Z0-9\\-\\] (\\\[\\\\*\\?!\"#\$\$%&'\\(\)\\+,/:;<=>@\\[\]\\^`\\{\\ }~]))+(\\?* \\*?)) [\ | Common Platform Enumeration (CPE) entry for the software, if available. The value for this property MUST         |
| Software\$Vendor String available. Security String Specifies the  | Software\$Swid            | String   | entry from the official NVD CPE Dictionary. Specifies the Software Identification (SWID) Tags entry for the      |
| vendor of the   | Software\$Vendor          | String   | available. Specifies the name of the vendor of the   |
| Software\$Version  String  String  Specifies the version of the   | Software\$Version         | String   | Specifies the version of the   |
| User-account\$Type String(pattern="^user-account\$") String(pattern="ouser-account\$") The value of this property MUST  | User-account\$Type        | String(pattern="^user-account\$")  | The value of this  |

| Name  | Definition  | Description   |
|---|---|---|
|   |   | be `user-<br>account`.  |
| User-account\$Id  | String(pattern="^user-account")   | account .   |
| Url\$Type   | String(pattern="^url\$")  | The value of this property MUST be `url`.   |
| Url\$Id   | String(pattern="^url")  |   |
| Url\$Url-value  | String(pattern="^(([^:/?#]+):)?(//([^/?#]*))?<br>([^?#]*)(\?([^#]*))?(#(.*))?")           | Specifies the value of the URL.   |
| Windows-registry-key\$Type  | String(pattern="^windows-registry-key\$")   | The value of this property MUST be `windows-registry-key`.  |
| Windows-registry-key\$Id  | String(pattern="^windows-registry-key")   | <i>3</i> , ,  |
| Windows-registry-key\$Key   | String(pattern="^((?!((^ , )(HKLM HKCC HKCR HKCU HKU hklm hkcc hkcr hkcu hku))+\$).)*\$") | Specifies the full registry key including the hive.   |
| X509-certificate\$Type  | String(pattern="^x509-certificate\$")   | The value of this property MUST be `x509-certificate`.  |
| X509-certificate\$Id<br>Email-additional-header-<br>value\$String-value | String(pattern="^x509-certificate") String(pattern="[a-zA-Z0-9]{0,250}^\$")               |   |
| Ntfs-atlternate-data-stream\$Size                                       | Integer{0*}   | Specifies the size  |
| intis ditternate data streampsize                                       | integer (o)   | of the alternate data stream, in bytes, as a non-negative integer.                                |
| Hashes\$Md5   | String(pattern="^[a-fA-F0-9]{32}\$")  | Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm.   |
| Hashes\$Sha-1   | String(pattern="^[a-fA-F0-9]{40}\$")  | Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm.   |
| Hashes\$Sha-256   | String(pattern="^[a-fA-F0-9]{64}\$")  | Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm.   |
| Hashes\$Sha-512   | String(pattern="^[a-fA-F0-9]{128}\$")   | Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm.   |
| Hashes\$Sha3-256  | String(pattern="^[a-fA-F0-9]{64}\$")  | Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm.   |
| Hashes\$Sha3-512  | String(pattern="^[a-fA-F0-9]{128}\$")   | Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm.   |
| Hashes\$Ssdeep  | String(pattern="^[a-zA-Z0-9/+:.]{1,128}\$")   | Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm.   |
| Hashes\$Tlsh  | String(pattern="^[a-zA-Z0-9]{70}\$")  | Specifies the MD5 message digest algorithm.   |
| Socket-ext\$Socket-descriptor   | Integer{0*}   | Specifies the socket file descriptor value associated with the socket, as a non-negative integer. |

| Name                                     | Definition   | Description |
|--|--|-------------|
| Socket-option\$Socket-option             | String(pattern="^(SO ICMP ICMP6 IP IPV6 <br>MCAST TCP IRLMP)(_[A-Z]+)+\$") |             |
| Startup-info-<br>dictionary\$Cbreserved2 | Integer{0*}  |             |
| Extensions\$Extension                    | String(pattern=" $^([a-z][a-z0-9]*)+(-[a-z0-9]+)*\\$                       |             |