



# XACML 3.0 Export Compliance-US (EC-US) Profile Version 1.0

## Committee Specification Draft 05

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(Authoritative)

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### Related work:

This specification is related to:

- *eXtensible Access Control Markup Language (XACML) Version 3.0*. 22 January 2013. OASIS Standard. <http://docs.oasis-open.org/xacml/3.0/xacml-3.0-core-spec-os-en.html>.

### Abstract:

This specification defines a profile for the use of XACML in expressing policies for complying with USA government regulations for export compliance (EC). It defines standard attribute identifiers useful in such policies, and recommends attribute value ranges for certain attributes.

### Status:

This document was last revised or approved by the OASIS eXtensible Access Control Markup Language (XACML) TC on the above date. The level of approval is also listed above. Check the "Latest version" location noted above for possible later revisions of this document.

Technical Committee members should send comments on this specification to the Technical Committee's email list. Others should send comments to the Technical Committee by using the "Send A Comment" button on the Technical Committee's web page at <http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/xacml/>.

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# 1 Introduction

## {non-normative}

This specification defines a profile for the use of the OASIS eXtensible Access Control Markup Language (XACML) [XACML] to write policies that reflect the intent of United States government, particularly the Department of Commerce export compliance (EC) laws and regulations. Use of this profile requires no changes or extensions to the [XACML] standard.

This specification begins with a non-normative discussion of the topics of interest in this profile. The normative section of the specification describes the attributes defined by this profile and provides recommended usage patterns for attribute values.

This specification assumes the reader is somewhat familiar with XACML. A brief overview sufficient to understand these examples is available in [XACMLIntro]. Information about USA government export laws and regulations can be found at [BIS] and [DDTC].

Any U.S. organization that ships goods, materials, software, and/or technical information may be subject to U.S. export control laws. Non-military products may be classified according to the U.S. Department of Commerce "Commerce Control List". Military products are controlled according to the United States Munitions List. Destination countries are also classified by a variety of criteria. Even specific entities and individuals may have restrictions. The recipient's U.S. person status, location, and organization must also be taken into account in these export control authorization decisions.

This EC-US profile provides a standard framework for the subject and resource attributes that must be considered for U.S. export control decisions.

## 1.1 Glossary

### Authority-to-export

A legal agreement authorizing exports. An export license is an example of an authorization document between the authoritative agency and an organization which has requested an exception to allow exports to otherwise prohibited locations. "NLR" (No License Required) indicates that no export license is required for the export of the item in question.

### CCL, Commerce Control List

Regulations that define the geopolitical restrictions on goods and services covered by *EAR*.

### Country

A national political administrative unit recognized, for diplomatic and trade purposes, by the US government.

### Current nationality

For any person, the *current nationality* is the *country* that most recently granted citizenship to that person.

### EAR

Export Administration Regulations, US laws and regulations administered by the Department of Commerce.

### ECCN

Export Control Classification Number, a classification system for data and products covered by *EAR*.

### Effective date

The date on which an authorization document or export license takes effect, thereby implying access for authorized purposes.

### Expiration date

45 The date on which an authorization document or export license expires, thereby terminating  
 46 access.

47 **ITAR**

48 International Traffic in Arms Regulations; USA laws and regulations administered by the  
 49 Department of State.

50 **Jurisdiction**

51 The US department which governs the applicable export regulations: either Department of  
 52 Commerce for EAR or Department of State for ITAR.

53 **Location**

54 The **country** in which a person is currently located.

55 **Nationality**

56 A country of which a person is a citizen.

57 **Organization**

58 A company or other legal entity of which a person can be an employee or agent.

59 **USML**

60 United States Munitions List, a classification system for data and products covered by **ITAR**.

61 **US Person**

62 A designation that a person meets the requirements to be considered exempt from most US  
 63 government export regulations.

64 **Work effort**

65 This attribute can be used to indicate the specific work effort, statement of work, project, or  
 66 program which is associated with the export-controlled resource. This attribute provides  
 67 additional granularity to limit access to users within organizations to those with a specific need to  
 68 know for a given work effort.

## 69 1.2 Terminology

70 The key words “MUST”, “MUST NOT”, “REQUIRED”, “SHALL”, “SHALL NOT”, “SHOULD”, “SHOULD  
 71 NOT”, “RECOMMENDED”, “MAY”, and “OPTIONAL” in this document are to be interpreted as described  
 72 in [RFC2119].

## 73 1.3 Normative References

74 [RFC2119] S. Bradner, *Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels*,  
 75 <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt>, IETF RFC 2119, March 1997.

76 [XACML] OASIS, Committee Draft 02, 21 January 2010, *eXtensible Access Control*  
 77 *Markup Language (XACML) Version 3.0*, [http://docs.oasis-](http://docs.oasis-open.org/xacml/3.0/xacml-3.0-core-spec-cd-04-en.doc)  
 78 [open.org/xacml/3.0/xacml-3.0-core-spec-cd-04-en.doc](http://docs.oasis-open.org/xacml/3.0/xacml-3.0-core-spec-cd-04-en.doc).

## 79 1.4 Non-Normative References

80 [BIS] US Department of Commerce Bureau of Industry and Security,  
 81 <http://www.bis.doc.gov/>.

82 [DDTC] US Department of State Directorate of Defense Trade Controls,  
 83 <http://www.pmddtc.state.gov/>.

84 [ISO3166] ISO 3166 Maintenance agency (ISO 3166/MA),  
 85 [http://www.iso.org/iso/country\\_codes.htm](http://www.iso.org/iso/country_codes.htm).

## [XACMLIntro]

OASIS XACML TC, *A Brief Introduction to XACML*, 14 March 2003,  
[http://www.oasis-  
open.org/committees/download.php/2713/Brief\\_Introduction\\_to\\_XACML.html](http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/download.php/2713/Brief_Introduction_to_XACML.html).

## 1.5 Scope

Many export compliance decisions can be made on the basis of the subject's **location**, **organization**, and **nationalities** (including country of birth) or **current nationality**, and the resource's **ECCN** or **USML** classification. This profile defines standard XACML attributes for these properties, and recommends the use of standardized attribute values.

In practice, an organization's export compliance policies will be a mixture of rules derived from US government laws and regulations, along with enterprise-specific rules derived from government-approved bilateral or multilateral agreements with foreign organizations.

## 1.6 Disclaimer

NOTHING IN THIS PROFILE IS INTENDED TO BE A LEGALLY CORRECT INTERPRETATION OR APPLICATION OF US GOVERNMENT EXPORT LAWS OR REGULATIONS. USE OF THIS PROFILE IN AN ACCESS CONTROL SYSTEM DOES NOT CONSTITUTE COMPLIANCE WITH US EXPORT RESTRICTIONS. THIS PROFILE HAS NOT BEEN REVIEWED OR ENDORSED BY THE US GOVERNMENT AGENCIES RESPONSIBLE FOR ENFORCING USA EXPORT LAWS, NOR BY ANY LEGAL EXPERT IN THIS FIELD.

Organizations that use this profile should ensure their export compliance by consulting the resources at [\[BIS\]](#) and [\[DDTC\]](#), and by engaging qualified professional legal services.

---

## 2 Profile

### 2.1 Resource Attributes

#### 2.1.1 Jurisdiction

To identify whether a resource is controlled under **[ITAR]** or **[EAR]**, the following attribute identifier shall be used:

```
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:jurisdiction
```

The **DataType** of this attribute is <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>. The value of the attribute SHALL be “ITAR” or “EAR”.

#### 2.1.2 ECCN

ECCN classification values shall be designated with the following attribute identifier:

```
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:eccn
```

The **DataType** of this attribute is <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>.

The attribute value (or pattern) used in equality or matching comparisons (in **policies**), and the attribute values used in the **decision context** SHALL conform to the following requirements:

- The base ECCN classification shall be 5 characters with upper-case letters.

```
9A120
```

- Subclassification levels may be used, corresponding to the subparagraph labels in the **CCL**. The subclassification designators shall be delimited with dots (“.”).

```
3A001.b.1.a.4.c
```

- Items without an ECCN may be identified as “EAR99”.
- All comparisons shall be case-sensitive.

#### 2.1.3 USML

USML classification values shall be designated with the following attribute identifier:

```
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:usml
```

The **DataType** of this attribute is <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>.

The attribute value (or pattern) used in equality or matching comparisons (in **policies**), and the attribute values used in the **decision context** SHALL conform to the following requirements:

- The minimal value (or pattern) shall consist of an upper-case roman numeral (in the range specified by the **USML**), followed by a balanced set of parentheses containing a single lower-case letter.

```
VIII (i)
```

- Additional balanced parentheses may be appended to the minimal value (or pattern), corresponding to subparagraph designations in the **USML**.

```
V (b) (7) (c) (2)
```

- All comparisons shall be case-sensitive.

#### 2.1.4 Authority-to-export

Authorization-document values shall be designated with the following attribute identifier:

```
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:authority-to-export
```

The **DataType** of this attribute is <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>.



Authority-to-export values may include “EAR99”, “NLR” (No License Required), or the type of license as well as license numbers for tracking. Examples of license types include TAA (Technical Assistance Agreement, a type of ITAR license), MLA (Manufacturing License Agreement, a type of ITAR license), or EAR. Examples of attribute values could be [TA1234-56](#) or [AG1234-56](#).

## 2.1.5 Effective-Date

Effective-date values shall be designated with the following attribute identifier:

```
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:effective-date
```

The `DataType` of this attribute is <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#date>.

This attribute can be used to indicate the date on which an export license takes effect, thereby implying access for authorized purposes.

## 2.1.6 Expiration-Date

Expiration-date values shall be designated with the following attribute identifier:

```
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:expiration-date
```

The `DataType` of this attribute is <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#date>.

The date on which an export license expires, thereby terminating access.

## 2.1.7 Work-effort

Work-effort values shall be designated with the following attribute identifier:

```
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:work-effort
```

The `DataType` of this attribute is <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>.

This attribute can be used to indicate the specific work effort, statement of work, project, or program which is associated with the export-controlled resource. This attribute provides additional granularity to limit access to users within organizations to those with a specific need to know for a given work effort.

## 2.2 Subject Attributes

### 2.2.1 Nationality

Nationality values applicable to a subject SHALL be designated with the following attribute identifier:

```
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:subject:nationality
```

The `DataType` of this attribute is <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>. The value of this attribute MUST be in the range of 2-letter country codes defined by [\[ISO3166\]](#).

A request context may have several instances of this attribute to reflect multiple citizenships held by a subject. Nationality must include country of birth if different from other nationalities held by the subject.

### 2.2.2 Current nationality

The most recent nationality value applicable to a subject SHALL be designated with the following attribute identifier:

```
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:subject:current-nationality
```

The `DataType` of this attribute is <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string>. The value of this attribute MUST be in the range of 2-letter country codes defined by [\[ISO3166\]](#).

### 2.2.3 Location

The current geographical location of a subject SHALL be designated with the following attribute identifier:

```
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:subject:location
```

183 The `DataType` of this attribute is `http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string`. The value of this  
184 attribute MUST be in the range of 2-letter country codes defined by **[ISO3166]**.

## 185 2.2.4 Organization

186 The organization of which the subject is an employee or agent SHALL be designated with the following  
187 attribute identifier:

188 `urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:subject:organization`

189 The `DataType` of this attribute is `http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#string`.

190

191 Organization shall denote the organization to which the subject in the request belongs. A common  
192 scheme such as DUNS SHOULD be used to promote interoperability.

## 193 2.2.5 US Person

194 The following attribute identifier SHALL be used to designate a subject's status as a **US person**:

195 `urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:subject:us-person`

196 The `DataType` of this attribute is `http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#boolean`.

---

## 3 Identifiers

This profile defines the following URN identifiers.

### 3.1 Profile Identifier

The following identifier SHALL be used as the identifier for this profile when an identifier in the form of a URI is required.

```
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:profiles:ec-us
```

## 4 Examples (non-normative)

This section contains two examples illustrating the use of the attribute IDs defined by this profile.

The following entity definitions are used in these examples

```
<!ENTITY ec-us-subj "urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:subject:">
<!ENTITY ec-us-res "urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:">
<!ENTITY func10 "urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:1.0:function:">
<!ENTITY resource_category
    "urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:attribute-category:resource">
<!ENTITY subject_category
    "urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:1.0:subject-category:access-subject">
<!ENTITY xacml-res "urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:1.0:resource:">
<!ENTITY xs "http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema#">
<!ENTITY rca "urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:1.0:rule-combining-algorithm:">
```

Some required attributes, not essential for understanding, are omitted from the examples.

### 4.1 Commerce Control List rule

This illustrates one way to implement a rule for an **ECCN** as defined in the **CCL**. In English

*Deny access to persons and locations in the anti-terrorism (AT1) and non-proliferation (NP1) country lists if the resource has **ECCN** starting with "3A980".*

```
[a1] <Policy
[a2]   xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:core:schema:wd-17"
[a3]   PolicyId="urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:example:CCL"
[a4]   RuleCombiningAlgId="&rca;first-applicable"
[a5]   Version="1.0">
[a6]   <Description>Simple rule for one ECCN.</Description>
[a7]   <Target/>
[a8]   <VariableDefinition VariableId="AT1">
[a9]     <Apply FunctionId="&func10;any-of-any">
[a10]       <Function FunctionId="&func10;string-equal"/>
[a11]       <Apply FunctionId="&func10;string-union">
[a12]         <AttributeDesignator
[a13]           AttributeId="&ec-us-subj;current-nationality"
[a14]           Category="&subject_category;"
[a15]           DataType="&xs:string"
[a16]           MustBePresent="false"/>
[a17]         <AttributeDesignator
[a18]           AttributeId="&ec-us-subj;location"
[a19]           Category="&subject_category;"
[a20]           DataType="&xs:string"
[a21]           MustBePresent="false"/>
[a22]       </Apply>
[a23]       <Apply FunctionId="&func10;string-bag">
[a24]         <AttributeValue DataType="&xs:string">SD</AttributeValue>
[a25]         <AttributeValue DataType="&xs:string">SY</AttributeValue>
[a26]       </Apply>
[a27]     </Apply>
[a28]   </VariableDefinition>
[a29]   <VariableDefinition VariableId="NP1">
[a30]     <Apply FunctionId="&func10;any-of-any">
[a31]       <Function FunctionId="&func10;string-equal"/>
[a32]       <Apply FunctionId="&func10;string-union">
[a33]         <AttributeDesignator
[a34]           AttributeId="&ec-us-subj;current-nationality"
[a35]           Category="&subject_category;"
[a36]           DataType="&xs:string"
[a37]           MustBePresent="false"/>
```

```

259 [a38]         <AttributeDesignator
260 [a39]           AttributeId="&ec-us-subj;location"
261 [a40]           Category="&subject_category;"
262 [a41]           DataType="&xs:string"
263 [a42]           MustBePresent="false"/>
264 [a43]         </Apply>
265 [a44]         <Apply FunctionId="&func10;string-bag">
266 [a45]           <AttributeValue DataType="&xs:string">IR</AttributeValue>
267 [a46]           <AttributeValue DataType="&xs:string">PK</AttributeValue>
268 [a47]         </Apply>
269 [a48]       </Apply>
270 [a49]     </VariableDefinition>
271 [a50]   <Rule Effect="Deny" RuleId="3A980">
272 [a51]     <Description>
273 [a52]       Voice print identification and analysis equipment and parts"
274 [a53]     </Description>
275 [a54]     <Target>
276 [a55]       <AnyOf>
277 [a56]         <AllOf>
278 [a57]           <Match MatchId="&func10;string-regexp-match">
279 [a58]             <AttributeValue DataType="&xs:string">^3A980.*</AttributeValue>
280 [a59]             <AttributeDesignator
281 [a60]               AttributeId="&ec-us-res;eccn"
282 [a61]               Category="&resource_category;"
283 [a62]               DataType="&xs:string"
284 [a63]               MustBePresent="false"/>
285 [a64]             </Match>
286 [a65]           </AllOf>
287 [a66]         </AnyOf>
288 [a67]       </Target>
289 [a68]     <Condition>
290 [a69]       <Apply FunctionId="&func10;or">
291 [a70]         <VariableReference VariableId="AT1"/>
292 [a71]         <VariableReference VariableId="NP1"/>
293 [a72]       </Apply>
294 [a73]     </Condition>
295 [a74]   </Rule>
296 [a75] </Policy>

```

297 [a8-a28] Define a variable that returns true if the subject's `current-nationality` or `location` is "SD"  
 298 or "SY". These are the countries listed under the anti-terrorism reason for control in the **CCL**.

299 [a29-a49] Define another variable to check if `current-nationality` or `location` is in the group of  
 300 countries controlled for nuclear non-proliferation.

301 NOTE: In a real policy, it would be convenient to define variables corresponding to each  
 302 "reason for control" in the CCL. This example only refers to 2 such variables.

303 [a50] Define a rule that applies to resources with an **ECCN** classification (`eccn`) of "3A980".

304 [a68-a73] Test if subject has a `current-nationality` or `location` that is controlled for this  
 305 classification.

306 NOTE: A real policy could have rules for every **ECCN** classification used in the enterprise  
 307 (or defined by **[BIS]**).

## 308 4.2 State Department agreement

309 This illustrates one way to write a XACML policy to implement an export authorization. In English:

310 *Employees of BrazilEnterprise and employees of CanadianEnterprise who have no other nationality*  
 311 *attributes than "CA" or BR" are permitted to view resources identified with an "EXP" suffix that are*  
 312 *classified as "ITAR" and have USML code "VIII(h)".*

313 The (fictional) authorizing document is a Technical Assistance Agreement (TAA) identified as "TA-XYZ-  
 314 00".

```

315 [b1]      <Policy
316 [b2]      xmlns="urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:core:schema:wd-17"
317 [b3]      PolicyId="TA-XYZ-00"
318 [b4]      RuleCombiningAlgId="&rca;first-applicable"
319 [b5]      Version="1.0">
320 [b6]      <Description>
321 [b7]      Permit exports to Canadian and Brazilian partners.
322 [b8]      </Description>
323 [b9]      <Target>
324 [b10]     <AnyOf>
325 [b11]     <AllOf>
326 [b12]     <Match MatchId="&func10;string-regex-match">
327 [b13]     <AttributeValue DataType="&xs:string">EXP$</AttributeValue>
328 [b14]     <AttributeDesignator
329 [b15]     AttributeId="&xacml-res;resource-id"
330 [b16]     Category="&resource_category;"
331 [b17]     DataType="&xs:string"
332 [b18]     MustBePresent="false"/>
333 [b19]     </Match>
334 [b20]     <Match MatchId="&func10;string-equal">
335 [b21]     <AttributeValue DataType="&xs:string">ITAR</AttributeValue>
336 [b22]     <AttributeDesignator
337 [b23]     AttributeId="&ec-us-res;jurisdiction"
338 [b24]     Category="&resource_category;"
339 [b25]     DataType="&xs:string"
340 [b26]     MustBePresent="false"/>
341 [b27]     </Match>
342 [b28]     </AllOf>
343 [b29]     </AnyOf>
344 [b30]     <AnyOf>
345 [b31]     <AllOf>
346 [b32]     <Match MatchId="&func10;string-equal">
347 [b33]     <AttributeValue DataType="&xs:string"
348 [b34]     >BrazilEnterprise</AttributeValue>
349 [b35]     <AttributeDesignator
350 [b36]     AttributeId="&ec-us-subj;organization"
351 [b37]     Category="&subject_category;"
352 [b38]     DataType="&xs:string"
353 [b39]     MustBePresent="false"/>
354 [b40]     </Match>
355 [b41]     </AllOf>
356 [b42]     <AllOf>
357 [b43]     <Match MatchId="&func10;string-equal">
358 [b44]     <AttributeValue DataType="&xs:string"
359 [b45]     >CanadianEnterprise</AttributeValue>
360 [b46]     <AttributeDesignator
361 [b47]     AttributeId="&ec-us-subj;organization"
362 [b48]     Category="&subject_category;"
363 [b49]     DataType="&xs:string"
364 [b50]     MustBePresent="false"/>
365 [b51]     </Match>
366 [b52]     </AllOf>
367 [b53]     </AnyOf>
368 [b54]     </Target>
369 [b55]     <VariableDefinition VariableId="TA-XYZ-00-nationalities">
370 [b56]     <Apply FunctionId="&func10;string-subset">
371 [b57]     <AttributeDesignator
372 [b58]     AttributeId="&ec-us-subj;nationality"
373 [b59]     Category="&subject_category;"
374 [b60]     DataType="&xs:string"
375 [b61]     MustBePresent="false"/>
376 [b62]     <Apply FunctionId="&func10;string-bag">
377 [b63]     <AttributeValue DataType="&xs:string">BR</AttributeValue>
378 [b64]     <AttributeValue DataType="&xs:string">CA</AttributeValue>

```

```

379 [b65]         </Apply>
380 [b66]     </Apply>
381 [b67] </VariableDefinition>
382 [b68] <Rule Effect="Permit" RuleId="permit-TA-XYZ-00">
383 [b69]     <Target>
384 [b70]         <AnyOf>
385 [b71]             <AllOf>
386 [b72]                 <Match MatchId="&func10;string-equal">
387 [b73]                     <AttributeValue DataType="&xs:string"
388 [b74]                         >VIII(h)</AttributeValue>
389 [b75]                 <AttributeDesignator
390 [b76]                     AttributeId="&ec-us-res;usml"
391 [b77]                     Category="&resource_category;"
392 [b78]                     DataType="&xs:string"
393 [b79]                     MustBePresent="false"/>
394 [b80]             </Match>
395 [b81]         </AllOf>
396 [b82]     </AnyOf>
397 [b83] </Target>
398 [b84] <Condition>
399 [b85]     <VariableReference VariableId="TA-XYZ-00-nationalities"/>
400 [b86] </Condition>
401 [b87] </Rule>
402 [b88] </Policy>

```

403 [b10-b29] This policy applies to resources with `resource-id` ending in “EXP” that have jurisdiction  
404 equal to “ITAR”.

405 [b30-b53] This policy applies to subjects who work for (have `organization` attribute) of  
406 “BrazilianEnterprise” or “CanadianEnterprise”.

407 [b55-b67] Define a variable to test that all `nationality` values are in the set (“BR”, “CA”).

408 [b68-b87] Define a rule that permits access if the `usml` is “VIII(h)” and the subject’s `nationality` values  
409 are all in the specified set.

410 NOTE: For correct evaluation, the request context must contain the complete set of  
411 nationality values (including country of birth) for the subject.

---

## 5 Conformance

Conformance to this profile is defined for **policies** and **requests** generated and transmitted within and between XACML systems.

### 5.1 Attribute Identifiers

Conformant XACML **policies** and **requests** SHALL use the attribute identifiers defined in Section 2 for their specified purpose, and SHALL NOT use any other identifiers for the purposes defined by attributes in this profile. The following table lists the attributes that must be supported.

Note: “M” is mandatory “O” is optional.

Identifiers	
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:jurisdiction	M
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:eccn	M
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:usml	M
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:authority-to-export	M
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:effective-date	M
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:expiration-date	M
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:resource:work-effort	M
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:subject:nationality	M
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:subject:current-nationality	M
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:subject:organization	M
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:subject:us-person	M
urn:oasis:names:tc:xacml:3.0:ec-us:subject:location	M

### 5.2 Attribute Values

Conformant XACML **policies** and **requests** SHALL use attribute values in the specified range or patterns as defined for each attribute in Section 2 (when a range or pattern is specified).



425 NOTE: In order to process conformant XACML ***policies*** and ***requests*** correctly, ***PIP*** and  
426 ***PEP*** modules may have to translate native data values into the datatypes and formats  
427 specified in this profile.

---

## Appendix A. Acknowledgements

The following individuals have participated in the creation of this specification and are gratefully acknowledged:

**Participants:**

John Tolbert, The Boeing Company  
Paul Tyson, Bell Helicopter Textron  
Richard Hill, The Boeing Company

**Committee members during profile development:**

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## Appendix B. Revision History

Revision	Date	Editor	Changes Made
WD 1	4/17/2009	John Tolbert	Initial draft
WD 2	6/2/2009	John Tolbert	Added descriptions and conformance section
CD 1	7/2/2009	John Tolbert/Paul Tyson	Annotated examples
CD 2	9/2/2009	Paul Tyson	Add conformance table
CD3	2/11/2010	Paul Tyson	Updated table of contents
WD3	11/28/2012	John Tolbert	Changed "Classification" to "Jurisdiction", added "License" as a resource attribute, and updated membership list.
WD4	6/4/2012	John Tolbert/Paul Tyson/Richard Hill	Changed "License" to "Authorization-document", and added "Effective-date" and "Expiration-date". Added DataType to ECCN, USML, and Organization attributes. Updated examples.
CSD5	12/13/2012	John Tolbert/Richard hill	Changed "Authorization-document" to "Authority-to-export", added "Work-effort" as resource attribute.