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# PPS (Production Planning and Scheduling) Part 3: Profile Specifications, Version 1.0

## Public Review Draft 03

17 Dec 2009

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**Related work:**

This specification is related to:

- Universal Business Language 2.0

**Declared XML Namespace(s):**

<http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/pps/2009>

**Abstract:**

OASIS PPS (Production Planning and Scheduling) specifications deal with problems of decision-making in all manufacturing companies who want to have a sophisticated information system for production planning and scheduling. PPS specifications provide XML schema and communication protocols for information exchange among manufacturing application programs in the web-services environment. This specification entitled "Part 3: Profile Specifications" especially focuses on profiles of application programs that may exchange the messages. Application profile and implementation profile are defined. Implementation profile shows capability of application programs in terms of services for message exchange, selecting from all exchange items defined in the application profile. The profile can be used for definition of a minimum level of implementation of application programs who are involved in a community of data exchange.

**Status:**

This document was last revised or approved by the PPS TC on the above date. The level of approval is also listed above. Check the "Latest Version" or "Latest Approved Version" location noted above for possible later revisions of this document.

Technical Committee members should send comments on this specification to the Technical Committee's email list. Others should send comments to the Technical Committee by using the "Send A Comment" button on the Technical Committee's web page at <http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/pps/>.

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# 1 Introduction

2 This specification prescribes definition of application profile and implementation profile. Implementation  
3 profile shows capability of information exchange with other application programs using PPS transaction  
4 messages [PPS02]. In order to define an implementation profile for each application program, this  
5 document also defines and prescribes application profile specification that should be consistent with all  
6 implementation profiles. An application profile allows each individual program to describe their capability.

7 Application profile shows a set of domain documents, domain objects and domain properties, which may  
8 be used in a message of production planning and scheduling application programs. Implementation  
9 profile shows domain documents, domain objects and domain properties that the application program can  
10 deal with correctly. The implementation profile also shows an implementation level of the application  
11 program. By collecting implementation profiles, a system integrator can arrange particular messaging in  
12 application specific scenarios.

## 13 1.1 Terminology

14 The key words "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD  
15 NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described  
16 in [RFC2119].

## 17 1.2 Normative References

- |                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 18      [RFC2119] | S. Bradner, <i>Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement</i><br>19 <i>Levels</i> , <a href="http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt">http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt</a> , IETF RFC 2119, March 1997.  |
| 20      [PPS01]   | OASIS Public Review Draft 03, PPS (Production Planning and Scheduling) Part<br>21      1: Core Elements, Version 1.0, <a href="http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/pr03/pps-core-elements-1.0.pdf">http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/pr03/pps-core-elements-1.0.pdf</a>                      |
| 23      [PPS02]   | OASIS Public Review Draft 03, PPS (Production Planning and Scheduling) Part<br>24      2: Transaction Messages, Version 1.0, <a href="http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/pr03/pps-transaction-messages-1.0.pdf">http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/pr03/pps-transaction-messages-1.0.pdf</a> |
| 26      [PATH]    | XML Path Language (XPath) Version 1.0, <a href="http://www.w3.org/TR/xpath">http://www.w3.org/TR/xpath</a>   |

## 27 1.3 Non-Normative References

- |                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 28      [PSLXWP]  | PSLX Consortium, PSLX White Paper - APS Conceptual definition and<br>29      implementation, <a href="http://www.pslx.org/">http://www.pslx.org/</a>                         |
| 30      [PSLX001] | PSLX Technical Standard, Version 2, Part 1: Enterprise Model (in Japanese),<br>31      Recommendation of PSLX Forum, <a href="http://www.pslx.org/">http://www.pslx.org/</a> |
| 32      [PSLX002] | PSLX Technical Standard, Version 2, Part 2: Activity Model (in Japanese),<br>33      Recommendation of PSLX Forum, <a href="http://www.pslx.org/">http://www.pslx.org/</a>   |
| 34      [PSLX003] | PSLX Technical Standard, Version 2, Part 3: Object Model (in Japanese),<br>35      Recommendation of PSLX Forum, <a href="http://www.pslx.org/">http://www.pslx.org/</a>     |
| 36      [PROFILE] | PSLX Application Profile, Version 1.0 (printed edition is in<br>37      Japanese), <a href="http://www.pslx.org/">http://www.pslx.org/</a>                                   |

## 38 1.4 Terms and definitions

### 39 Application profile

40      Collections of profile specifications for all application programs that may be involved in the  
41      communication group who exchanges PPS messages. This information is defined by platform  
42      designer to provide all available domain documents, domain objects and domain properties.

### 43 Domain document

44 Document that is a content of message sent or received between application programs, and is  
45 processed by a transaction. Domain document consists of a verb part and a noun part. Verbs  
46 such as add, change and remove affect the types of messages, while nouns represented by  
47 domain objects show the classes of domain objects. Specific classes of domain documents can  
48 be defined by platform designer to share the domain information.

49 **Domain object**

50 Object necessary for representing production planning and scheduling information in  
51 manufacturing operations management. Domain objects are contents of a domain document, and  
52 represented by primitive elements. Specific classes of domain objects can be defined by platform  
53 designer to share the domain information.

54 **Domain property**

55 Any parameters that show a property of a domain object. A domain property is represented by  
56 XML attributes of the primitive element, or XML child elements of the primitive elements. A  
57 domain object may have multiple domain properties that has same property name. Specific  
58 properties of domain objects can be defined by platform designer to share the domain information,  
59 and additionally defined by each application designer.

60 **Implementation profile**

61 Specification of capability of an application program in terms of exchanging PPS messages. The  
62 profile includes a list of available documents and their properties that may be exchanged in PPS  
63 messages among production planning and scheduling applications.

64 **Messaging model**

65 Simple patterns of messaging between sender and receiver, or requester and responder. Four  
66 message models: NOTIFY, PUSH, PULL, SYNC are defined from an application independent  
67 perspective.

68 **Primitive element**

69 XML element that represents a primitive object in the production planning and scheduling domain.  
70 Nine primitive elements are defined in [PPS01]. Every domain objects are represented by the  
71 primitive elements.

72 **Transaction element**

73 XML element that represents a transaction to process message documents which is sent or  
74 received between application programs. Transaction element can control a transaction process of  
75 application program database by commitment and rollback. Transaction element may request  
76 confirmation from receiver if the message has been received properly.

77

## 78 2 Application profile Definitions

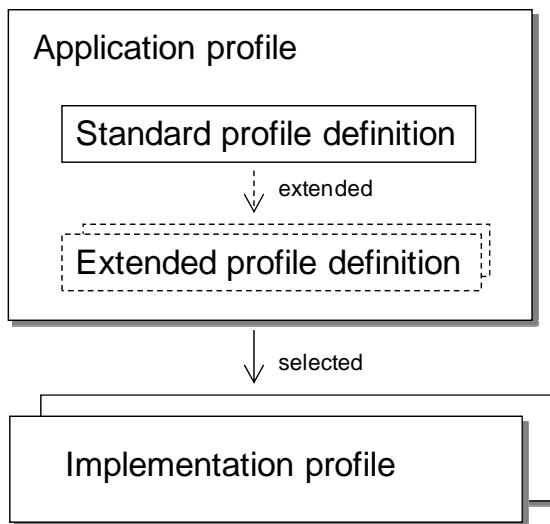
79 2.1 General

80 Application profile definition is a set of specifications for all application programs that may be involved in  
81 the communication exchanging PPS transaction messages. Each application program may send and  
82 receive messages that consist of domain documents, domain objects and domain properties. The  
83 application profile definition provides all available domain documents, domain objects and domain  
84 primitives.

85 Application programs can exchange their messages correctly when they understand the semantics of  
86 information in the message. In order to do this, application profile definition helps agreement of common  
87 usage and understanding of domain documents, domain objects and domain properties.

Several application profile definitions can exist independently for the same problem domain. Two application programs cannot communicate each other if they don't refer a common application profile. In order to avoid such a situation, this specification provides an extension mechanism in which a standard profile definition can be extended to an extended profile definition for particular group in local domain.

Figure 1 shows the structure of application profiles. Application profile is either a standard profile definition or an extended profile definition. Figure also shows that an implementation profile refers an application profile without regarding distinction of standard profile definition and extended profile definition.



*Figure 1 Structure of profile specifications*

99 As an example of standard profile definition, PPS TC supports the PSLX profile [PROFILE] for this  
100 planning and scheduling domain. However, this specification only shows general rules and structures of a  
101 standard profile definition.

## 102 2.2 Structure of profile definitions

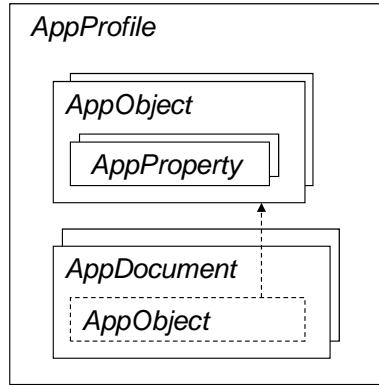
103 Application profile SHOULD have a list of domain documents and a list of domain objects. In addition,  
104 application profile MAY have a list of enumerations, which shows available value set of a domain property  
105 of a domain object.

106 Application profile definition SHOULD be described by *AppProfile* element defined in Section 4.1. This  
107 element SHOULD appear in the top level of the XML document.

108 All candidates of domain documents, which may be used by any application program who sends or  
109 receives a message in the target domain, SHOULD be specified using *AppDocument* element under the  
110 *AppProfile* element.

111 All domain objects, which are used in any domain document defined in *AppDocument* elements,  
112 SHOULD be specified in *AppObject* element under the *AppProfile* element. An *AppObject* has a list of  
113 properties that represent the characteristics of the object. Each property SHOULD be described in  
114 *AppProperty* under the *AppObject*.

115



116

117

Figure 2 Application Profile

118

119 The structure of application profile is illustrated in Figure 2. Domain document represented by  
120 *AppDocument* has domain objects represented by *AppObject*. The domain objects that is listed in the  
121 same document SHOULD be the same class objects defined in one *AppObject* in the application profile.  
122 The application profile defines domain objects independent from domain documents, because the domain  
123 objects may be referred from several different kinds of domain documents.

124

125 **Example:** Application profile definition

```
126 <AppProfile name="pps-profile" prefix="pps" namespace="http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/pps/profile-1.0">
127   <AppObject name="Product" primitive="Item">
128     <AppProperty name="id" path="@id"/>
129     <AppProperty name="name" path="@name"/>
130     ...
131     <AppProperty name="Size" path="Spec[@type="size"]/@value"/>
132     <AppProperty name="Color" path="Spec[@type="color"]/@value"/>
133     ...
134   </AppObject>
135   ...
136   <AppDocument name="ProductRecord" object="Product"/>
137   <AppDocument name="ProductInventory" object="Product"/>
138   <AppDocument name="BillOfMaterials" object="Product"/>
139   <AppDocument name="BillOfResources" object="Product"/>
140   ...
141 </AppProfile>
```

142

143

## 144 **2.3 Standard profile definitions**

145 An application profile that does not have a base profile is a standard profile. Standard profile definition  
146 SHOULD be specified in consistent with the following rules:

- 147 • Standard profile definition SHOULD have a name to identify the definition among all application  
148 programs in world-wide. Unique identifier such as URI is required.

- The name of standard profile definition contains information of revision, and the revision of the definition SHOULD follow the rule defined in Section 2.5.
- Standard profile definition SHOULD NOT have a base definition as a reference of other standard profile definitions.
- Standard profile definition SHOULD be published among application programs and accessible by all the application programs in the problem domain via Internet by announcing the URL the application can download the document.
- Standard profile definition SHOULD have the domain object in Table 1 or sub-class of Table 1 domain objects. The domain objects SHOULD be represented by the primitive elements [PPS01] determined by the table.
- Every domain object in a standard profile definition SHOULD have a domain property that shows identifier of the object. The domain property SHOULD be represented by id attribute of the primitive XML element in Table 1.

Table 1 Domain objects required in standard profile definitions

Object Name	XML Element	Description
Party	<i>Party</i>	Party such as customers and suppliers
Plan	<i>Plan</i>	Plan of production, capacity, inventory, etc.
Order	<i>Order</i>	Request of products and services
Item	<i>Item</i>	Items to produce or consume
Resource	<i>Resource</i>	Production resource such as machine and personnel
Process	<i>Process</i>	Production process
Lot	<i>Lot</i>	Actual lots produced in the plant
Task	<i>Task</i>	Actual tasks on certain resources
Operation	<i>Operation</i>	Actual operations in the plant

## 2.4 Extended profile definitions

Standard profile definition MAY be extended by an extended profile definition. Extended profile definition MAY also be extended recursively. This is also represented by *AppProfile* element. Extended profile definitions SHOULD have a reference of a standard profile definition, which is the base of extension.

Extended profile definition MAY add domain documents, domain objects and domain properties which have not been defined in the standard profile definition. Additional information of domain documents, domain objects and domain properties SHOULD be defined in the same way as the definition in standard profile definitions.

Extended profile definitions MAY modify the domain documents, domain objects and domain properties addressed in the standard profile. In order to modify the definition, extended profile SHOULD describe new contents with the same identification name of the document, object or property.

Extended profile definitions SHOULD NOT remove the domain documents, domain objects and domain properties addressed in the standard profile.

Enumerations MAY be added or modified to the standard profile definition. When extended profile describes enumeration name which is in the standard profile, the candidates of the enumeration are replaced to those in the standard. Extended profile definitions SHOULD NOT remove any enumeration in the application profile.

182

183 **Example:** Extended application profile

```
184 <AppProfile prefix="ex1" name="pps-profile-1.1" namespace="http://www.pslix.org/profile-1" base="pps-profile-1.0">
185   <Enumeration name="groupType">
186     <EnumElement name="high" description="description of a"/>
187     <EnumElement name="low" description="description of b"/>
188   </Enumeration>
189   <AppObject name="Consumer">
190     <AppProperty name="group" path="Spec[type='pslix:group']/@value" enumeration="groupType"/>
191   </AppObject>
192 </AppProfile>
```

193

194 Example shows an application profile extended from the standard profile. The new profile has additional  
195 enumeration named "groupType", and then a new Consumer object is defined with a new property which  
196 has a name "group" and the additional enumeration type.

197 **2.5 Revision rule**

198 After an application profile definition has been created, many application programs are developed  
199 according to the profile definition. In accordance with the industrial experiences, the old definition may be  
200 required to modify for domain specific reasons in the application domain.

201 Any application profile **SHOULD NOT** be changed without keeping the following rules after when the  
202 profile definition has been published. Otherwise, the new profile **SHOULD** have a new name that doesn't  
203 have any relation with the previous one.

204 There are two revision levels. One is a revision that the system developers have to deal with the new  
205 specification and change if necessary. The other is editorial revision where the any program doesn't need  
206 to care in terms of interoperability. To inform the former cases, the name of profile **SHOULD** be changed  
207 by adding the revision numbers. For the latter cases, instead of changing the name of profile, the actual  
208 file name of the profile, specified at the *location* attribute in the *AppProfile* element **SHOULD** be changed.

209 In order to represent the revision status in the profile name, there are two portions of digits in the name of  
210 profile definitions: major revision and minor revision. They are following the original identification name or  
211 the profile separated by dash "-" mark. The two portion is separated by the dot "." character.

212 When the major version increases, it:

- 213 • **SHOULD NOT** change the name of the profile excepting the portion representing the revision status.
- 214 • **SHOULD NOT** change the prefix and namespece in the attribute of *AppProfile* element.
- 215 • **SHOULD NOT** change the domain object in *AppDocument* element.

216 When the minor version increases, it:

- 217 • **SHOULD** follow the rule of major version increasing,
- 218 • **SHOULD NOT** change the domain properties in the domain objects.
- 219 • **SHOULD NOT** change the enumeration definition in the *AppProfile* element.

220

---

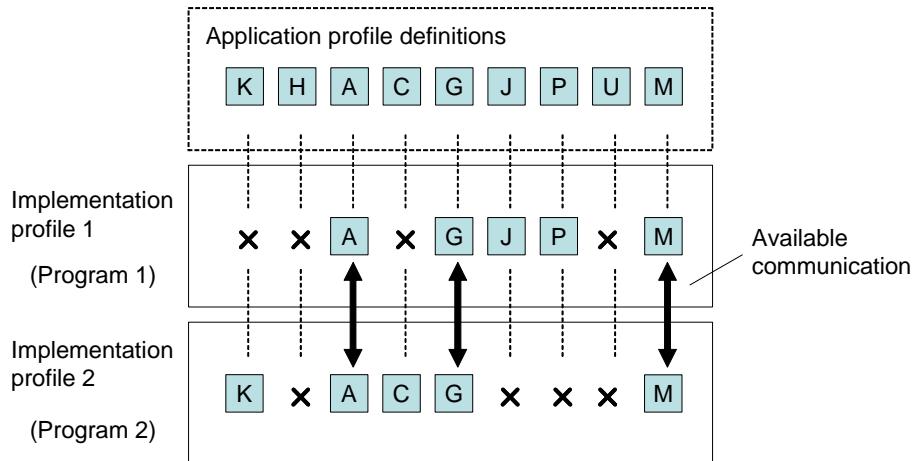
## 221 3 Implementation profiles

### 222 3.1 General

223 Application program may not have all capability in dealing with the domain documents, domain objects  
224 and domain properties defined in the application profile definitions. Implementation profiles are the  
225 selection of domain documents, domain objects and domain properties from application profile definitions  
226 by application programs depending on the capability of the program.

227 When an application program tries to send a message to another application program, system integrator  
228 may need to confirm whether or not the receiving application program has capability to response the  
229 message. Then an implementation profile of an application program shows such capability to send or  
230 receive information.

231



232  
233 *Figure 3 Concept of communication availability between implementations*  
234

235 Figure 3 explains a concept of communication availability between two application programs. Each  
236 application program that refers a same application profile has an implementation profile that has a list of  
237 items available to communicate, by selecting from the candidates defined in the application profile. Two  
238 application programs can exchange a message properly if the both implementations have the  
239 corresponding capability.

240 An application program MAY have two or more than two implementation profiles each of which  
241 corresponding to different application profile definitions. An implementation profile SHOULD have a  
242 corresponding application profile definition.

243 To confirm the capability of any application program, section 3.4 provides the method of how to get the  
244 information by receiving an implementation profile from the program.

### 245 3.2 Structure of implementation profiles

246 Implementation profiles defined for application programs SHOULD be described by *ImplementProfile*  
247 element in XML format. The information includes domain documents, domain objects and domain  
248 properties available to process by the application program. For each domain document, implementation  
249 level, which shows the application program have all functions or not in terms of transactions defined in  
250 [PPS02], can be defined.

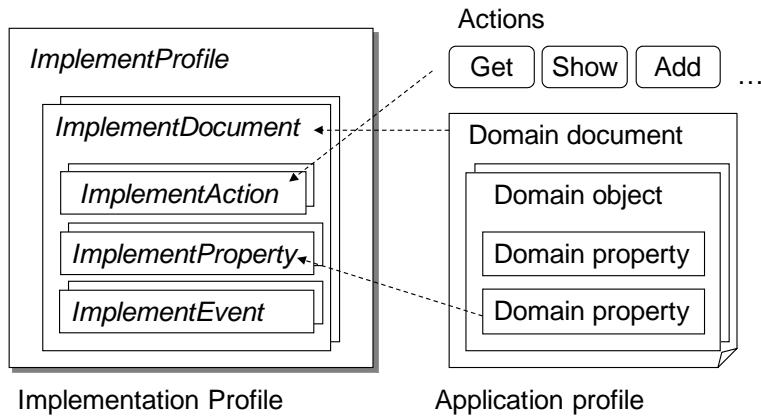
251 Every implementation profile has a reference to a certain application profile. However, it doesn't show  
252 whether the application profile is a standard or extended. From the perspective of application programs,  
253 distinction between standard profile definition and extended profile definition has no sense.

254    *ImplementProfile* element MAY be described under *Transaction* element defined in [PPS02]. Therefore,  
255    this can be send or receive through a PPS transaction process. Using Get and Show transactions, two  
256    application programs can exchange the implementation profile.

257    An *ImplementationProfile* element has *ImplementDocument* elements each of which represents  
258    availability for any domain document. An *ImplementDocument* element has *ImplementAction*,  
259    *ImplementProperty* and *ImplementEvent*.

260    *ImplementAction* element represents information of implemented type of transaction such as Get, Show,  
261    Add, and so forth. *ImplementProperty* element represents implemented properties of the domain object.  
262    *ImplementEvent* represents any event definitions that the application program monitors properties and  
263    publish notifications of event defined on the property. Figure 4 shows the structure of *ImplementProfile*,  
264    *ImplementDocument*, *ImplementAction*, and *ImplementProperty* elements.

265



266

Figure 4 Structure of *ImplementProfile*

267

268    All domain documents represented by *ImplementProfile* SHOULD be in the list of the corresponding  
269    application profile definition.

270    Domain documents in implementation profile SHOULD have a domain property if the property is defined  
271    in the application profile as a primary key of the object or as a property that is always required.

272    The following example shows an implementation profile of an application program that communicates  
273    with other program under an application profile. Then the implementation profile of the example is the  
274    selection of the application profile representing domain documents, transaction types and domain  
275    properties.

276

277    **Example:** Implementation profile of a program for an application profile

```
278 <ImplementProfile id="AP001" action="Notify">
279   <ImplementDocument name="Product">
280     <ImplementAction action="Get" level="1"/>
281     <ImplementAction action="Show" level="1"/>
282     <ImplementAction action="Add" level="2"/>
283     <ImplementProperty name="id" title="Company ID"/>
284     <ImplementProperty name="name" title="Company name"/>
285   </ImplementDocument>
286   <ImplementDocument name="ProductInventory">
287     ...
288   </ImplementDocument>
289   ...
290 </ImplementProfile>
```

291

293 In accordance with the implementation profile, the application program sends or receives a message that  
294 SHOULD have a domain document listed in the implementation profile. The domain properties in the  
295 object SHOULD be one of the domain properties defined in the application profile.

296

297 **Example:** A message created on the implementation profile

```
298 <Document name="Product" id="001" action="Get"  
299   namespace="http://www.oasis-open.org/committees/pps/profile-1.0">  
300   <Condition>  
301     <Property name="pps:name" value="MX-001"/>  
302     <Property name="pps:color" value="white"/>  
303   </Condition>  
304   <Selection type="All"/>  
305 </Document>
```

306

307 Above example shows a message of a Get document created by an application program. The properties  
308 referred to as "name" and "color" are specified in this message. The properties are defined in the  
309 implementation profile as well as the application profile. The prefix "pps" and colon mark are added at the  
310 front of the name to notify that the name is defined in the profile.

### 311 **3.3 Level of implementation**

312 Domain documents can be sent or received by application programs in any types of action including Add,  
313 Change, Remove, Get, Show, Notify and Sync. These actions are prescribed in [PPS02]. Level of  
314 implementation represents whether or not the functions prescribed in [PPS02] are fully implemented or  
315 partially implemented

316 The certain level of Partial implementation is defined in [PPS02] depending on the type of transaction.  
317 When the application program informs Partial implementation, it SHOULD have full capability of functions  
318 defined in the partial implementation in [PPS02].

319 An application program MAY define a level of implementation for each pair of document and transaction  
320 type for each application profile definition.

### 321 **3.4 Profile inquiry**

322 All application programs SHOULD send implementation profile as a Show transaction message or Notify  
323 transaction message. Application programs SHOULD have capability to response implementation profile  
324 as Show message when it receives an *ImplementProfile* inquiry in a form of Get message.

325 When responding to the Get message of implementation profile in PULL model, the program SHOULD  
326 send corresponding Show message that is made of *ImplementProfile* element or *Error* element.

327 This capability of implement profile inquiry SHOULD NOT be in the available list of *ImplementProfile* by  
328 itself. Since any *Condition* and *Selection* element cannot be described in *ImplementProfile*, the inquiry of  
329 implementation profile can only request all the information of implement profiles.

330

331 **Example:** Inquiry of implementation profile for PPS standard profile definition

```
332 <Message id="A01" sender="A">  
333   <ImplementProfile action="Get" />  
334 </Message>
```

335

336 **Example:** Answer of the inquiry in above example

```
337 <Message id="B01" sender="B">  
338   <ImplementProfile id="B01" action="Show" >  
339     <ImplementDocument name="Supplier">  
340       <ImplementAction action="Get" level="1"/>  
341       <ImplementAction action="Add"/>  
342       <ImplementProperty name="id" display="NO"/>
```

```
343 <ImplementProperty name="name" display="NAME"/>
344 ...
345 </ImplementDocument>
346
347 </ImplementProfile >
348 </Message>
```

349

350 Examples are the request of implementation profile and its response. By the message in the first  
351 example , the responder needs to answer its capability on the application profiles.

---

352 **4 XML Elements**

353 **4.1 AppProfile Element**

354 *AppProfile* element SHOULD represent an application profile. Standard application profile and extended  
355 application profile are both represented by this element. This is a top level element in an application  
356 profile, and has *Enumeration* element, *AppObject* element, and *AppDocument* element.

357 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by  
358 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

359

```
360 <xsd:element name="AppProfile">
361   <xsd:complexType>
362     <xsd:sequence>
363       <xsd:element ref="Enumeration" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
364       <xsd:element ref="AppObject" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
365       <xsd:element ref="AppDocument" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
366     </xsd:sequence>
367     <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>
368     <xsd:attribute name="base" type="xsd:string"/>
369     <xsd:attribute name="location" type="xsd:string"/>
370     <xsd:attribute name="prefix" type="xsd:string"/>
371     <xsd:attribute name="namespace" type="xsd:string"/>
372     <xsd:attribute name="create" type="xsd:string"/>
373     <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>
374   </xsd:complexType>
375 </xsd:element>
```

376

- 377     • *Enumeration* element SHOULD represent any enumeration type that is used as a special type of  
378       properties.
- 379     • *AppObject* element SHOULD represent any domain objects used in the domain documents defined in  
380       this profile.
- 381     • *AppDocument* element SHOULD represent any domain documents that the applications may send or  
382       receive on this profile.

383

- 384     • *name* attribute SHOULD represent the name of this application profile. The name SHOULD be unique  
385       in the namespace. This attribute is REQUIRED.
- 386     • *base* attribute SHOULD represent the base application profile when this profile is an extended  
387       application profile.
- 388     • *location* attribute SHOULD represent the location where the profile can be downloaded via Internet.
- 389     • *prefix* attribute SHOULD represent the prefix text that is added in the name of values that are  
390       qualified by this profile.
- 391     • *namespace* attribute SHOULD represent the namespace when this profile is used in a specific  
392       namespace.
- 393     • *create* attribute SHOULD represent the date of creation of the profile
- 394     • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description related to this profile.

395 **4.2 AppDocument Element**

396 *AppDocument* element SHOULD represent a domain document that is contained in a message of any  
397 transactions. All domain documents that may appear in messages SHOULD be described in  
398 *AppApplication* element that corresponds to an application profile.

399 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by  
400 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

401

```
402 <xsd:element name="AppDocument">  
403   <xsd:complexType>  
404     <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>  
405     <xsd:attribute name="object" type="xsd:string"/>  
406     <xsd:attribute name="category" type="xsd:string"/>  
407     <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
408   </xsd:complexType>  
409 </xsd:element>
```

410

- 411 • *name* attribute SHOULD represent the name of the domain document. The name SHOULD be unique  
412 in the namespace to identify the type of the document. This attribute is REQUIRED.
- 413 • *object* attribute SHOULD represent the name of domain object that the document MAY have in the  
414 body as its content. One document SHOULD have one kind of domain object. All objects referred by  
415 this attribute SHOULD be defined in the same application profile or base application profile. This  
416 attribute is REQUIRED.
- 417 • *category* attribute SHOULD represent any category of the domain document. This information is used  
418 for making any group by categorizing various documents. Same group documents have same value  
419 for this attribute. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 420 • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the domain document. Any comments and  
421 additional information of the document may be specified there. This attribute is OPTIONAL.

## 422 **4.3 AppObject Element**

423 *AppObject* element SHOULD represent a domain object corresponding to any actual object in the target  
424 problem domain. All domain objects that are referred to from domain documents in the application profile  
425 SHOULD be described in the *AppObject* element.

426 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by  
427 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

428

```
429 <xsd:element name="AppObject">  
430   <xsd:complexType>  
431     <xsd:sequence>  
432       <xsd:element ref="AppProperty" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
433     </xsd:sequence>  
434     <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>  
435     <xsd:attribute name="primitive" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>  
436     <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
437   </xsd:complexType>  
438 </xsd:element>
```

439

- 440 • *AppProperty* element SHOULD represent a property that may be described in the domain objects of  
441 the application profile definition. All possible properties SHOULD be described in the domain object  
442 represented by *AppObject*.
- 443 • *name* attribute SHOULD represent the name of the object. The name SHOULD be unique under the  
444 application profile definition in the selected namespace. This attribute is REQUIRED.
- 445 • *primitive* attribute SHOULD represent a primitive element name selected from the primitive element  
446 list defined in [PPS01]. Since every domain object is a subclass of one in the primitive objects, all  
447 *AppObject* elements SHOULD have a primitive attribute. This attribute is REQUIRED.

- 449   • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the domain object. This attribute is  
450   OPTIONAL.

## 451   **4.4 AppProperty Element**

452   AppProperty element SHOULD represent a domain property of a domain object. All properties that may  
453   be defined to represent the characteristics of the domain object SHOUUD be described under the  
454   AppObject corresponding to the domain object.

455   This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by  
456   the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

457

```
458 <xsd:element name="AppProperty">  
459   <xsd:complexType>  
460     <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string"/>  
461     <xsd:attribute name="path" type="xsd:string"/>  
462     <xsd:attribute name="multiple" type="xsd:string"/>  
463     <xsd:attribute name="key" type="xsd:string"/>  
464     <xsd:attribute name="enumeration" type="xsd:string"/>  
465     <xsd:attribute name="dataType" type="xsd:string"/>  
466     <xsd:attribute name="use" type="xsd:string"/>  
467     <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
468   </xsd:complexType>  
469 </xsd:element>
```

470

- 471   • *name* attribute SHOULD represent the name of the property. The name SHOULD be unique in the  
472   domain object defined by AppObject to identify the property. This attribute is REQUIRED.
- 473   • *path* attribute SHOULD represent the location of the attribute data in the primitive XML description  
474   defined in [PPS01]. The specification of the path SHOULD conform to [PATH]. If the profile is a  
475   standard application profile, this attribute is REQUIRED, and otherwise OPTIONAL.
- 476   • *multiple* attribute SHOULD represent whether the property can have multiple values or not. If the  
477   value of this attribute is positive integer or “Unbounded”, actual message described by [PPS01]  
478   specification can have corresponding number of values for this property. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 479   • *key* attribute SHOULD represent whether or not this property is primary key of the domain object to  
480   identify the target object from the instances in the database. If the value is “True”, then this property is  
481   primary key. Primary key SHOULD NOT defined more than one in the same domain object.
- 482   • *enumeration* attribute SHOULD represent the name of enumeration type when the property has a  
483   value in the enumeration list. The name of enumeration type SHOULD be specified in *Enumeration*  
484   elements in the same application profile definition. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 485   • *dataType* attribute SHOULD represent the data type of the property. The value of this attribute  
486   SHOULD be “Qty”, “Char” or “Time”. The data type described in the attribute SHOULD be the same  
487   as the data type of attribute on the body elements identified by the path attribute.
- 488   • *use* attribute SHOULD represent that the property is mandatory for any implementation, if the value of  
489   this attribute is “Required”.
- 490   • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the domain property. This attribute is  
491   OPTIONAL.

## 492   **4.5 Enumeration Element**

493   *Enumeration* element SHOULD represent an enumeration type that has several items in a list format. If a  
494   property of a domain object has the enumeration type, then the property SHOULD have one of any items  
495   in the enumeration list.

496   Enumeration type is independent from any domain object in the application profile definition. Therefore,  
497   several different domain objects MAY have different properties that has the same enumeration type.

498 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by  
499 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

500

```
501 <xsd:element name="Enumeration">  
502   <xsd:complexType>  
503     <xsd:sequence>  
504       <xsd:element ref="EnumElement" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
505     </xsd:sequence>  
506     <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>  
507     <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
508   </xsd:complexType>  
509 </xsd:element>
```

510

- *EnumElement* element SHOULD represent an item of the list that the enumeration type has as candidates of property value.
- *name* attribute SHOULD represent a name of this enumeration type. The name SHOULD be unique in the application profile definition. This attribute is REQUIRED.
- *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the enumeration type. This attribute is OPTIONAL.

518

## 4.6 EnumElement Element

519 *EnumElement* element SHOULD represent an item of enumeration list. A property that is defined with the  
520 enumeration type SHOULD select one of the items from the enumeration list.

521 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by  
522 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

523

```
524 <xsd:element name="EnumElement">  
525   <xsd:complexType>  
526     <xsd:attribute name="value" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>  
527     <xsd:attribute name="primary" type="xsd:boolean"/>  
528     <xsd:attribute name="alias" type="xsd:int"/>  
529     <xsd:attribute name="descriprion" type="xsd:string"/>  
530   </xsd:complexType>  
531 </xsd:element>
```

532

- *value* attribute SHOULD represent value texts that can be selected from the enumeration list. The *value* SHOULD be unique in the value list of the enumeration type. This attribute is REQUIRED.
- *primary* attribute SHOULD represent the primary item in the enumeration list. Only the *primary* attribute SHOULD have “True” value for this attribute. No more than one item in the item list SHOULD have “true” value. This attribute is OPTIONAL, and the default value is “False”.
- *alias* attribute SHOULD represent a numerical value instead of the text value specified in the *value* attribute. The value SHOULD be unique integer among the items in the enumeration type.
- *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the enumeration element. This attribute is OPTIONAL.

542

## 4.7 ImplementProfile Element

543 *ImplementProfile* element SHOULD represent an implementation profile for an application program.  
544 *ImplementProfile* SHOULD be defined for each application program what the application program  
545 supports. This information MAY be sent by the application program and received by the party who wants  
546 to know the capability of the application program. Therefore, in order to make transactions, some  
547 attributes and sub-elements are the same as the attributes of Document element defined in [PPS02].

548 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by  
549 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

550

```
551 <xsd:element name="ImplementProfile">  
552   <xsd:complexType>  
553     <xsd:sequence>  
554       <xsd:element ref="Error" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
555       <xsd:element ref="App" minOccurs="0"/>  
556       <xsd:element ref="ImplementDocument" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
557     </xsd:sequence>  
558     <xsd:attribute name="id" type="xsd:string"/>  
559     <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string"/>  
560     <xsd:attribute name="action" type="xsd:string"/>  
561     <xsd:attribute name="profile" type="xsd:string"/>  
562     <xsd:attribute name="location" type="xsd:string"/>  
563     <xsd:attribute name="namespace" type="xsd:string"/>  
564     <xsd:attribute name="create" type="xsd:dateTime"/>  
565     <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
566   </xsd:complexType>  
567 </xsd:element>
```

568

- 569 • *Error* element SHOULD represent error information, when any errors occur during the transaction of  
570 message exchange of this implementation profile. The specification of this element is defined in  
571 [PPS02].
- 572 • *App* element SHOULD represent any information for the application program concerning the  
573 transaction of profile exchange. The use of this element SHOULD be consistent with all cases of  
574 transactions while the other messages are exchanged. The specification of this element is defined in  
575 [PPS02].
- 576 • *ImplementDocument* element SHOULD represent a domain document that the application program  
577 may send or receive. All available documents in the application profile SHOULD be listed using this  
578 element.
- 579
- 580 • *id* attribute SHOULD represent identifier of the application program. The id SHOULD be unique in all  
581 application programs that can be accessed in the network. In order to guarantee the uniqueness,  
582 system integrator must assigns the unique number and manages it in the network configuration. This  
583 id is the same as the sender name when the application will send a message. This attribute is  
584 REQUIRED.
- 585 • *name* attribute SHOULD represent a name that the application program shows its name for an  
586 explanation by natural texts. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 587 • *action* attribute SHOULD represent a name of action during transaction models defined in [PPS02].  
588 The value of this attribute SHOULD be "Notify", "Get" or "Show". When the element is created as a  
589 message for exchange, this attribute is REQUIRED. Otherwise, such as for a XML document file, this  
590 attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 591 • *profile* attribute SHOULD represent the name of application profile that this implementation profile is  
592 referring to select the available part in the definition. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 593 • *location* attribute SHOULD represent the location of the application profile to get the actual file by the  
594 party who want to know the content of the application profile. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 595 • *namespace* attribute SHOULD represent the namespace of the application profile. This attribute is  
596 necessary to identify the profile in world-wide basis. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 597 • *create* attribute SHOULD represent the date of creation of the implementation profile. This attribute is  
598 OPTIONAL.
- 599 • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the implementation profile. This attribute is  
600 OPTIONAL.

601

602    **4.8 ImplementDocument Element**

603    *ImplementDocument* element SHOULD represent a domain document selected from the application  
604    profile. All available domain documents SHOULD be listed by this element. Available domain documents  
605    MAY be defined for each application profile that the program can support.

606    This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by  
607    the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

608

```
609      <xsd:element name="ImplementDocument">  
610        <xsd:complexType>  
611          <xsd:sequence>  
612            <xsd:element ref="ImplementAction" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
613            <xsd:element ref="ImplementProperty" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
614            <xsd:element ref="ImplementEvent" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>  
615          </xsd:sequence>  
616          <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>  
617          <xsd:attribute name="title" type="xsd:string"/>  
618          <xsd:attribute name="option" type="xsd:string"/>  
619          <xsd:attribute name="profile" type="xsd:string"/>  
620          <xsd:attribute name="location" type="xsd:string"/>  
621          <xsd:attribute name="namespace" type="xsd:string"/>  
622          <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>  
623        </xsd:complexType>  
624      </xsd:element>
```

625

- 626    • *ImplementAction* element SHOULD represent an action that the program can perform for the domain  
627    document. This element MAY represent a role of the program in the transaction.
- 628    • *ImplementProperty* element SHOULD represent a property that the program can deal with in the  
629    domain object. All properties defined in this element SHOULD be defined as a property of a domain  
630    object in the corresponding application profile.
- 631    • *ImplementEvent* element SHOULD represent an event that the program can monitor a property in  
632    order to notify the change of the data to subscribers. This information MAY be defined by each  
633    application programs.
- 634
- 635    • *name* attribute SHOULD represent the name of the domain document. The name SHOULD be  
636    defined in the list of domain document in the corresponding application profile. This attribute is  
637    REQUIRED.
- 638    • *title* attribute SHOULD represent the header title of the document. This value MAY be a short  
639    description to show the property relating to the actual world. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 640    • *option* attribute SHOULD represent optional process to deal with the domain document data. There  
641    can be several domain document of same document name if the document has different option value.  
642    According to the option process, the required implement properties may be different.
- 643    • *profile* attribute SHOULD represent the name of application profile that this *ImplementDocument* is  
644    referring to select the available part in the definition. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 645    • *location* attribute SHOULD represent the location of the application profile to get the actual file by the  
646    party who want to know the content of the application profile. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 647    • *namespace* attribute SHOULD represent the namespace of the *ImplementDocument*. This attribute is  
648    necessary to identify the document name in world-wide basis. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 649    • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the implemented document. This attribute  
650    is OPTIONAL.

651 **4.9 ImplementAction Element**

652 *ImplementAction* element SHOULD represent an action that the program can perform for the domain  
653 document. The actions include the transaction model referred to as “Add”, “Change”, “Remove”, “Notify”,  
654 “Sync”, “Get” or “Show”. This element MAY represent a role of the program in the transaction such as  
655 sender or receiver.

656 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by  
657 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

658

```
659 <xsd:element name="ImplementAction">
660   <xsd:complexType>
661     <xsd:attribute name="action" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>
662     <xsd:attribute name="level" type="xsd:int"/>
663     <xsd:attribute name="role" type="xsd:string"/>
664     <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>
665   </xsd:complexType>
666 </xsd:element>
```

667

- *action* attribute SHOULD represent the action performed by the application program. The value of this attribute SHOULD be one of “Add”, “Change”, “Remove”, “Notify”, “Sync”, “Get” and “Show”. This attribute is REQUIRED.
- *level* attribute SHOULD represent an implementation level defined in [PPS02] for each document processed by the application program. Level 0 shows no implementation, while level 1 and 2 are partially and fully implemented, respectively. Default value is 1 that minimum implementation is supported. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- *role* attribute SHOULD represent a role in the transaction. The value of this attribute is either “Server” or “Client”. Every transaction has its available roles that can be selected as a value of this attribute. Default value is “Server”. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the implement action. This attribute is OPTIONAL.

680 **4.10 ImplementProperty Element**

681 *ImplementProperty* element SHOULD represent a domain property that can be processed in the application program. Some properties SHULD be defined in the corresponding domain object in the application profile definition. The properties that are not defined in the application profile SHOULD be specified in this element as a user extended property. Properties extended by application programs SHOULD have additional definitions similar to the definitions by *AppProperty* element.

686 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by  
687 the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

688

```
689 <xsd:element name="ImplementProperty">
690   <xsd:complexType>
691     <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>
692     <xsd:attribute name="title" type="xsd:string"/>
693     <xsd:attribute name="extend" type="xsd:string"/>
694     <xsd:attribute name="link" type="xsd:string"/>
695     <xsd:attribute name="multiple" type="xsd:string"/>
696     <xsd:attribute name="path" type="xsd:string"/>
697     <xsd:attribute name="dataType" type="xsd:string"/>
698     <xsd:attribute name="enumeration" type="xsd:string"/>
699     <xsd:attribute name="type" type="xsd:string"/>
700     <xsd:attribute name="use" type="xsd:string"/>
701     <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>
702   </xsd:complexType>
703 </xsd:element>
```

- 704
- 705     • *name* attribute SHOULD represent the name of the property. The name SHOULD be defined in the  
706       corresponding application profile. This attribute is REQUIRED.
  - 707     • *title* attribute SHOULD represent the header title of the property. This value MAY be a short  
708       description to show the property relating to the actual world. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
  - 709     • *extend* attribute SHOULD represent qualifier string that is specified as prefix of the property name, if  
710       this property is extended by the local program. For example, if the value is “user”, then the description  
711       of this property will have “user:” prefix in the actual messages. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
  - 712     • *link* attribute SHOULD represent that this property is also defined in other domain document that can  
713       be linked to this document. The value of this attribute MAY has the name of domain document.
  - 714     • *multiple* attribute SHOULD represent whether the property can have multiple values or not. If the  
715       value of this attribute is positive integer or “Unbounded”, actual message can have corresponding  
716       number of values for this property. The value number SHOULD be less or equal than the number  
717       defined in the application profile.
  - 718     • *path* attribute SHOULD represent the location of the attribute data in the primitive XML description  
719       defined in [PPS01]. The specification of the path SHOULD conform to the syntax of [PATH]. If the  
720       attribute value of *extend* is defined and this attribute is not described, then the default path data  
721       SHOULD be “Spce[@type='aaa:bbb']/CCC/@value”, where aaa denotes the value of *extend* attribute  
722       and bbb denotes the value of *name* attribute, and CCC is the value of *data Type* attribute.
  - 723     • *data Type* attribute SHOULD represent the data type of the property. The expecting value of this  
724       attribute is Qty, Char and Time. This attribute is REQUIRED if the value of *extend* has data.  
725       Otherwise it is OPTIONAL.
  - 726     • *enumeration* attribute SHOULD represent the name of enumeration type when the property is  
727       extended by the local program, and has a value in the enumeration list. The name of enumeration  
728       type SHOULD be specified in *Enumeration* elements in the application profile definition. This attribute  
729       is OPTIONAL.
  - 730     • *type* attribute SHOULD represent that the type of this property in terms of usage. When the value is  
731       “Typical”, then the usage of this property is typical.
  - 732     • *use* attribute SHOULD whether the property is mandatory. When the value “Required” represents  
733       mandatory, while the value “Optional” represents optional. This value SHOULD be “Required” if the  
734       corresponding property in the application profile has “Required” value. Default value of this attribute is  
735       “Optional”.
  - 736     • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the property. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
- 737

## 738 **4.11 ImplementEvent Element**

739 *ImplementEvent* element SHOULD represent any event definitions that the application program monitors  
740   on a particular property and detects the event occurrence on it. When the event occurs, the application  
741   program SHOULD publish a notification of the event to all the parties who are on the list of subscription.  
742   This information is defined by each application program, then clients of the event notification service MAY  
743   request for the publication as a subscriber.

744 *ImplementEvent* element SHOULD allow an application program to define the unit size of data differences,  
745   maximum and minimum data value, duration of one monitoring cycle and expire date of notifications to  
746   determine the event occurrence.

747 This information SHOULD be specified in the following XML schema. The XML documents generated by  
748   the schema SHOULD be consistent with the following arguments.

749

```
750 <xsd:element name="ImplementEvent">
751   <xsd:complexType>
752     <xsd:sequence>
```

```

753   <xsd:element ref="App" minOccurs="0"/>
754   <xsd:element ref="Condition" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
755   <xsd:element ref="Selection" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
756   <xsd:element ref="Property" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
757   </xsd:sequence>
758   <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:string" use="required"/>
759   <xsd:attribute name="type" type="xsd:string"/>
760   <xsd:attribute name="cycle" type="xsd:duration"/>
761   <xsd:attribute name="start" type="xsd:dateTime"/>
762   <xsd:attribute name="expire" type="xsd:dateTime"/>
763   <xsd:attribute name="description" type="xsd:string"/>
764   </xsd:complexType>
765 </xsd:element>

```

- 766
- 767 • *App* element SHOULD represent the application specific information about event monitoring, event processing, transaction control and so forth. The specification of *App* element is defined in [PPS01].
  - 768
  - 769 • *Condition* element SHOULD represent the condition to select the target domain objects the application is monitoring the event. The specification of this element is defined in [PPS02].
  - 770
  - 771 • *Selection* element SHOULD represent the condition of selecting the target property in the domain object. The selected property values are reported to the subscribers when event occurs. When the target property is multiple, *Condition* element under this element can restrict the properties. The specification of this element is defined in [PPS02].
  - 772
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  - 775 • *Property* element SHOULD represent the target property and constraints to detect event on the property. The target property is monitored by the program. When there is more than one *Property* element under the *ImplementEvent*, it SHOULD represent that more than one conditions need to be checked to detect the event occurrence. Each *Property* element MAY have a different target property on the domain object to others. Conditions of these properties SHOULD be conjunctive. The specification of this element is defined in [PPS02].
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  - 781
  - 782 • *name* attribute SHOULD represent the name of the event. The name SHOULD be unique in the domain object defined in the application profile. This attribute is REQUIRED.
  - 783
  - 784 • *type* attribute SHOULD represent a method to detect this event. Value candidates of this attribute SHOULD include "True", "False", "Enter", "Leave", "Change", "Add", and "Remove". If the value is "True", then event occurs when all the conditions are true. If the value is "False", then event occurs when at least one condition is false. If the value is "Enter", then event occurs when the status changes from false to true, while "Leave" means that the status changes from true to false. If the value is "Change", then event occurs when the value of the target property is change. "Add" represents that event occurs when a new domain object which satisfies the conditions is added, and "Remove" shows that event occurs when any objects which satisfies the conditions is removed. If the target property is multiple and *Selection* element is described, then "Add" and "Remove" mean that one of the multiple properties is added and removed, respectively. Default value is "Change". This attribute is OPTIONAL.
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  - 795 • *cycle* attribute SHOULD represent the duration of monitoring of the property value to detect the event occurrence. The application program SHOULD monitor the value until the expiration date. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
  - 796
  - 797
  - 798 • *start* attribute SHOULD represent starting time of the monitoring and notification service. After this date and time, application program start monitoring the properties. If this attribute is not described, then it represent the service has already started. The origin of cyclic procedure defined by *cycle* attribute SHOULD be this start time. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
  - 799
  - 800
  - 801
  - 802 • *expire* attribute SHOULD represent expire time and date of the event notification. After the time of expiration, the application will stop monitoring the event occurrence. If this attribute is not defined, it SHOULD represent that there is no expiration date. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
  - 803
  - 804
  - 805 • *description* attribute SHOULD represent any description of the event. This attribute is OPTIONAL.
  - 806

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## 5 Conformance

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A document of profile confirms OASIS PPS Profile Specifications if all elements in the artifact are  
809 consistent with the normative text of this specification, and the document can be processed properly with  
810 the XML schema that can be downloaded from the following URI.

811

812

<http://docs.oasis-open.org/pps/v1.0/pps-schema-1.0.xsd>

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817       Shinya Matsukawa, Hitachi  
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820       Akihiro Kawauchi, Individual Member  
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823

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## B. Revision History

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Revision	Date	Editor	Changes Made

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