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# Web Services – Human Task (WS-HumanTask) Specification Version 1.1

## Committee Draft 07 / Public Review Draft 02

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**Related work:**

This specification is related to:

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<http://docs.oasis-open.org/bpel4people/bpel4people-1.1.html>

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**hta** – <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-humantask/api/200803>  
**htlt** - <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-humantask/leantask/api/200803>  
**htt** – <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-humantask/types/200803>

**htc** - <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-human-task/context/200803>

**htcp**- <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-human-task/protocol/200803>

**http** - <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-human-task/policy/200803>

**Abstract:**

The concept of human tasks is used to specify work which has to be accomplished by people. Typically, human tasks are considered to be part of business processes. However, they can also be used to design human interactions which are invoked as services, whether as part of a process or otherwise.

This specification introduces the definition of human tasks, including their properties, behavior and a set of operations used to manipulate human tasks. A coordination protocol is introduced in order to control autonomy and life cycle of service-enabled human tasks in an interoperable manner.

**Status:**

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# 1 Introduction

2 Human tasks, or briefly *tasks* enable the integration of human beings in service-oriented applications.  
3 This document provides a notation, state diagram and API for human tasks, as well as a coordination  
4 protocol that allows interaction with human tasks in a more service-oriented fashion and at the same time  
5 controls tasks' autonomy. The document is called Web Services Human Task (abbreviated to WS-  
6 HumanTask for the rest of this document).

7 Human tasks are services "implemented" by people. They allow the integration of humans in service-  
8 oriented applications. A human task has two interfaces. One interface exposes the service offered by the  
9 task, like a translation service or an approval service. The second interface allows people to deal with  
10 tasks, for example to query for human tasks waiting for them, and to work on these tasks.

11 A human task has people assigned to it. These assignments define who should be allowed to play a  
12 certain role on that task. Human tasks might be assigned to people in a well-defined order. This includes  
13 assignments in a specific sequence and/or parallel assignment to a set of people or any combination of  
14 both. Human tasks may also specify how task metadata should be rendered on different devices or  
15 applications making them portable and interoperable with different types of software. Human tasks can be  
16 defined to react to timeouts, triggering an appropriate escalation action.

17 This also holds true for *notifications*. A notification is a special type of human task that allows the sending  
18 of information about noteworthy business events to people. Notifications are always one-way, i.e., they  
19 are delivered in a fire-and-forget manner: The sender pushes out notifications to people without waiting  
20 for these people to acknowledge their receipt.

21 Let us take a look at an example, an approval task. Such a human task could be involved in a mortgage  
22 business process. After the data of the mortgage has been collected, and, if the value exceeds some  
23 amount, a manual approval step is required. This can be implemented by invoking an approval service  
24 implemented by the approval task. The invocation of the service by the business process creates an  
25 instance of the approval task. As a consequence this task pops up on the task list of the approvers. One  
26 of the approvers will claim the task, evaluate the mortgage data, and eventually complete the task by  
27 either approving or rejecting it. The output message of the task indicates whether the mortgage has been  
28 approved or not. All of the above is transparent to the caller of the task (a business process in this  
29 example).

30 The goal of this specification is to enable portability and interoperability:

- 31 • Portability - The ability to take human tasks and notifications created in one vendor's environment  
32 and use them in another vendor's environment.
- 33 • Interoperability - The capability for multiple components (task infrastructure, task list clients and  
34 applications or processes with human interactions) to interact using well-defined messages and  
35 protocols. This enables combining components from different vendors allowing seamless  
36 execution.

37 Out of scope of this specification is how human tasks and notifications are deployed or monitored. Usually  
38 people assignment is accomplished by performing queries on a people directory which has a certain  
39 organizational model. The mechanism determining how an implementation evaluates people  
40 assignments, as well as the structure of the data in the people directory is out of scope.

## 41 1.1 Terminology

42 The keywords "MUST", "MUST NOT", "REQUIRED", "SHALL", "SHALL NOT", "SHOULD", "SHOULD  
43 NOT", "RECOMMENDED", "MAY", and "OPTIONAL" in this document are to be interpreted as described  
44 in RFC 2119 [RFC 2119].

- 46 **1.2 Normative References**
- 47 **[RFC 1766]**
- 48     Tags for the Identification of Languages, RFC 1766, available via  
49     <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc1766.txt>
- 50 **[RFC 2046]**
- 51     Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions (MIME) Part Two: Media Types, RFC 2046, available via  
52     <http://www.isi.edu/in-notes/rfc2046.txt> (or <http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/>)
- 53 **[RFC 2119]**
- 54     Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate Requirement Levels, RFC 2119, available via  
55     <http://www.ietf.org/rfc/rfc2119.txt>
- 56 **[RFC 2396]**
- 57     Uniform Resource Identifiers (URI): Generic Syntax, RFC 2396, available via  
58     <http://www.faqs.org/rfcs/rfc2396.html>
- 59 **[RFC 3066]**
- 60     Tags for the Identification of Languages, H. Alvestrand, IETF, January 2001, available via  
61     <http://www.isi.edu/in-notes/rfc3066.txt>
- 62 **[WSDL 1.1]**
- 63     Web Services Description Language (WSDL) Version 1.1, W3C Note, available via  
64     <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/NOTE-wsdl-20010315>
- 65 **[WS-Addr-Core]**
- 66     Web Services Addressing 1.0 - Core, W3C Recommendation, May 2006, available via  
67     <http://www.w3.org/TR/ws-addr-core>
- 68 **[WS-Addr-SOAP]**
- 69     Web Services Addressing 1.0 – SOAP Binding, W3C Recommendation, May 2006, available via  
70     <http://www.w3.org/TR/ws-addr-soap>
- 71 **[WS-Addr-WSDL]**
- 72     Web Services Addressing 1.0 – WSDL Binding, W3C Working Draft, February 2006, available via  
73     <http://www.w3.org/TR/ws-addr-wsdl>
- 74 **[WS-C]**
- 75     OASIS Standard, “Web Services Coordination (WS-Coordination) Version 1.1”, 16 April 2007,  
76     <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ws-tx/wstx-wscoor-1.1-spec/wstx-wscoor-1.1-spec.html>
- 77 **[WS-Policy]**
- 78     Web Services Policy 1.5 - Framework, W3C Candidate Recommendation 30 March 2007,  
79     available via <http://www.w3.org/TR/ws-policy/>
- 80 **[WS-PolAtt]**
- 81     Web Services Policy 1.5 - Attachment, W3C Candidate Recommendation 30 March 2007,  
82     available via <http://www.w3.org/TR/2007/CR-ws-policy-attach-20070330/>
- 83 **[XML Infoset]**
- 84     XML Information Set, W3C Recommendation, available via <http://www.w3.org/TR/2001/REC-xml-infoset-20011024/>
- 85 **[XML Namespaces]**
- 86     Namespaces in XML 1.0 (Second Edition), W3C Recommendation, available via  
87     <http://www.w3.org/TR/REC-xml-names/>
- 88
- 89
- 90
- 91 **[XML Schema Part 1]**

92            XML Schema Part 1: Structures, W3C Recommendation, October 2004, available via  
93            <http://www.w3.org/TR/xmlschema-1/>

94   **[XML Schema Part 2]**  
95            XML Schema Part 2: Datatypes, W3C Recommendation, October 2004, available via  
96            <http://www.w3.org/TR/xmlschema-2/>

97   **[XMLSpec]**  
98            XML Specification, W3C Recommendation, February 1998, available via  
99            <http://www.w3.org/TR/1998/REC-xml-19980210>

100   **[XPATH 1.0]**  
101            XML Path Language (XPath) Version 1.0, W3C Recommendation, November 1999, available via  
102            <http://www.w3.org/TR/1999/REC-xpath-19991116>

## 103   **1.3 Non-Normative References**

104   There are no non-normative references made by this specification.

## 105   **1.4 Conformance Targets**

106   The following conformance targets are defined as part of this specification

- 107   • **WS-HumanTask Definition**  
108       A WS-HumanTask Definition is any artifact that complies with the human interaction schema and  
109       additional constraints defined in this document.
- 110   • **WS-HumanTask Processor**  
111       A WS-HumanTask Processor is any implementation that accepts a WS-HumanTask definition  
112       and executes the semantics as defined in this document.
- 113   • **WS-HumanTask Parent**  
114       A WS-HumanTask Parent is any implementation that supports the Interoperable Protocol for  
115       Advanced Interactions with Human Tasks as defined in this document.
- 116   • **WS-HumanTask Client**  
117       A WS-HumanTask Client is any implementation that uses the Programming Interfaces of the  
118       WS-HumanTask Processor.

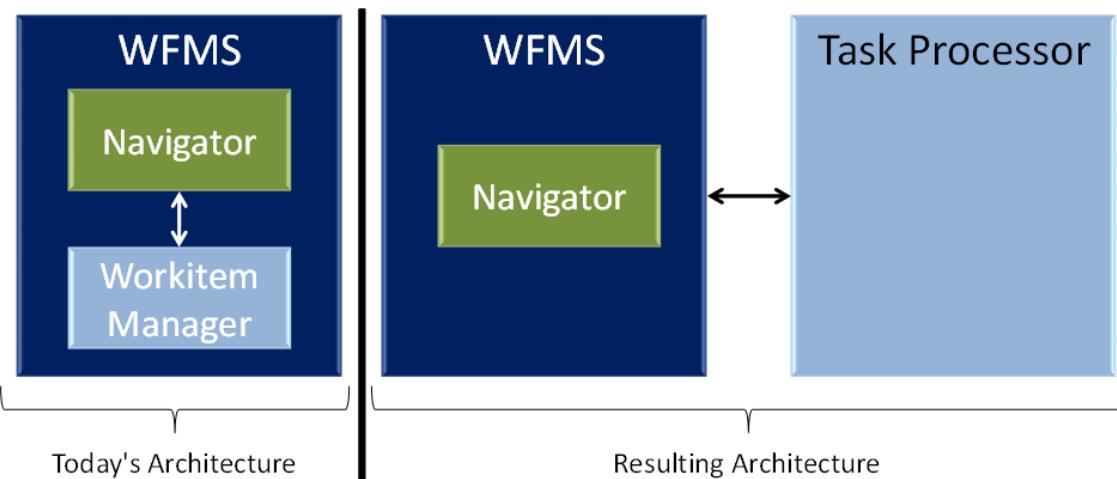
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## 121 **1.5 Overall Architecture**

122 One of the motivations of WS-HumanTask was an increasingly important need to support the ability to  
123 allow any application to create human tasks in a service-oriented manner. Human tasks had traditionally  
124 been created by tightly-coupled workflow management systems (WFMS). In such environments the  
125 workflow management system managed the entirety of a task's lifecycle, an approach that did not allow  
126 the means to directly affect a task's lifecycle outside of the workflow management environment (other  
127 than for a human to actually carry out the task). Particularly significant was an inability to allow  
128 applications to create a human task in such tightly coupled environments.

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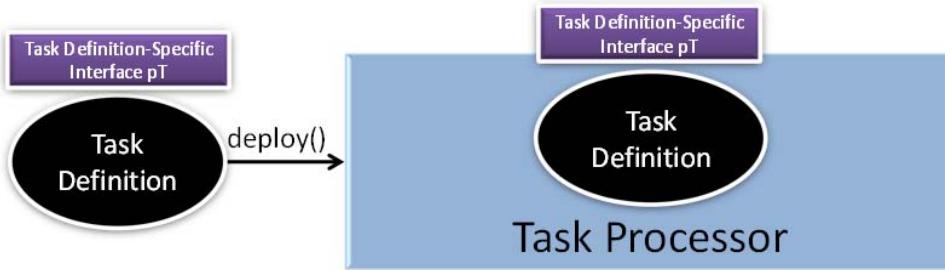
131 **Figure 1- Architectural Impact of WS-HumanTask on Workflow Management Systems**

132 The component within a WFMS typically responsible for managing a task's lifecycle (aka workitem) is  
133 called a *Workitem Manager*. An example of such an environment is depicted on the left portion of Figure  
134 1. The right portion of the figure depicts how significant a change of architecture WS-HumanTask  
135 represents. Using this approach, the WFMS no longer incorporates a workitem manager but rather  
136 interacts with a *Task Processor*. In this architecture the Task Processor is a separate, standalone  
137 component exposed as a service, allowing any requestor to create tasks and interact with tasks. It is the  
138 Task Processor's role to manage its tasks' lifecycle and to provide the means to "work" on tasks.

139 Conversely, by separating the Task Processor from the WFMS tasks can be used in the context of a  
140 WFMS or any other WS-HumanTask application (also referred to as the *Task Parent*). A (special) case of  
141 a business process acting as a Task Parent of a human task is described by the BPEL4People  
142 specification.

143 WS-HumanTask tasks are assumed to have an interface. The interface of a task is represented as an  
144 application-dependent port type referred to as its *Task Definition specific interface* (or *interface* for short –  
145 see section 4.2). In order to create task instances (or *tasks* for short) managed by a particular Task  
146 Processor, a port implementing the port type corresponding to a task needs to be deployed into the Task  
147 Processor before it can be invoked. See Figure 2 depicting a Task Definition associated with a port type  
148 *pT*.

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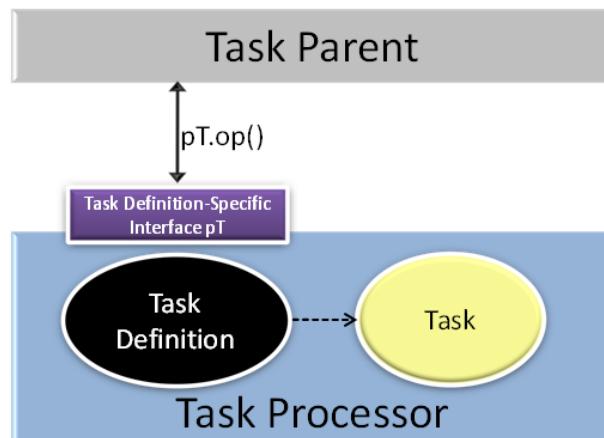


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151 **Figure 2 - Task Definitions Deployed in Task Processor**

152 Once a task is available on the task processor any requestor can create task instances and interact with  
 153 them. The requestor that creates a task is referred to as the *Task Parent*. A task instance is created by  
 154 invoking an operation of the port type representing the interface of the task to be created. Typically port  
 155 types expose a single operation. Where more than one operation is defined, which operation of the port  
 156 type to be used to create a task is outside the scope of WS-HumanTask.

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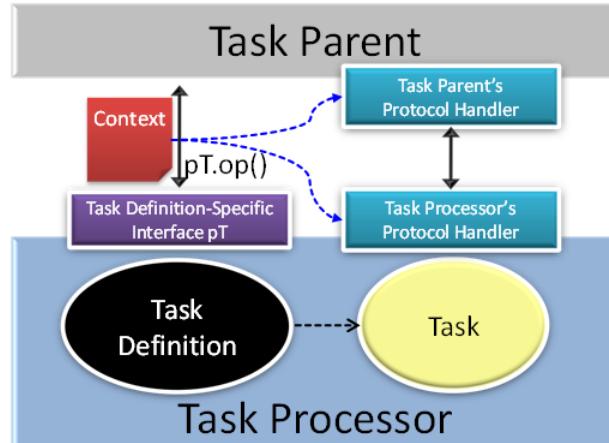


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159 **Figure 3 - Instantiating Tasks**

160 In workflow environments the lifecycle of a task is typically dependent on the workflow system - i.e. tasks  
 161 have to give up some of their autonomy. For example when a workflow is terminated prematurely, task  
 162 initiated by that workflow should not be allowed to continue - the corresponding efforts to continue the  
 163 work of the task would otherwise be wasted. To automate the corresponding behavior ensuring that the  
 164 lifecycle of a Task Parent and the lifecycles of its initiated tasks are tightly coupled, WS-HumanTask uses  
 165 the WS-Coordination specification as its coordination framework. This requires the definition of a  
 166 coordination protocol following a particular behavior (see section 8). This is depicted by Figure 4.

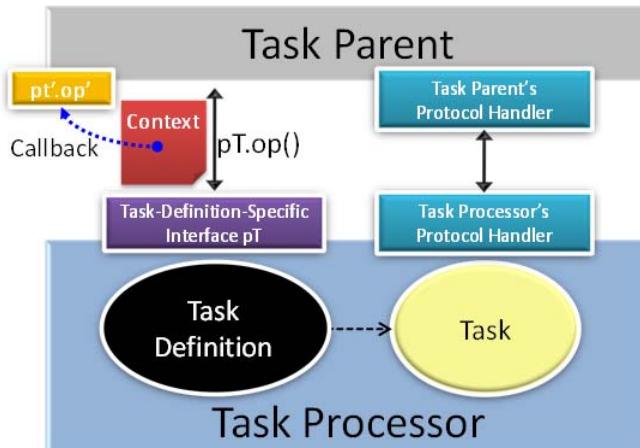
167 When the Task Parent creates a task using the specific operation op() of a port of port type pT,  
 168 coordination context information is passed by the Task Parent to the environment hosting that port. Like  
 169 any other WS-Coordination compliant coordination context, it contains the endpoint reference of (i.e. a  
 170 "pointer" to) the coordinator to be used by the recipient of the context to register the corresponding  
 171 coordination type. Note that for simplicity we assume in Figure 4 that the Task Processor itself is this  
 172 recipient of the context information. Upon reception of the coordination context the Task Processor will  
 173 register with the coordinator, implying that it passes the endpoint reference of its protocol handler to the  
 174 coordinator (see section 8). In turn it will receive the endpoint reference of the protocol handler of the  
 175 Task Parent. Similarly, for simplicity we assume in Figure 4 that the task parent provides its protocol  
 176 handler. From that point on a coordination channel is established between the Task Parent and the Task  
 177 Processor to exchange protocol messages allowing the coupling of the lifecycles of a task with its Task  
 178 Parent. Section 4.10 describes the lifecycle of a task in more detail.



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**Figure 4 - Establishing a Protocol Channel**

Most often tasks are long running in nature and will be invoked in an asynchronous manner. Thus, the Task Parent will kick-off the task and expects the result of the task to be returned at a later point in time. In order to allow the ability to pass the results back, the Task Processor needs to know where to send these results. For this purpose the context is extended with additional metadata that specifies the endpoint reference to be used to pass the result to, as well as the operation of the endpoint to be used by the Task Processor. Figure 5 depicts this by showing that the context contains information pointing to a port of port type  $pT'$  and specifying the name of the operation  $op'$  to be used on that port for returning results. Note that this behavior is compliant to WS-Addressing.

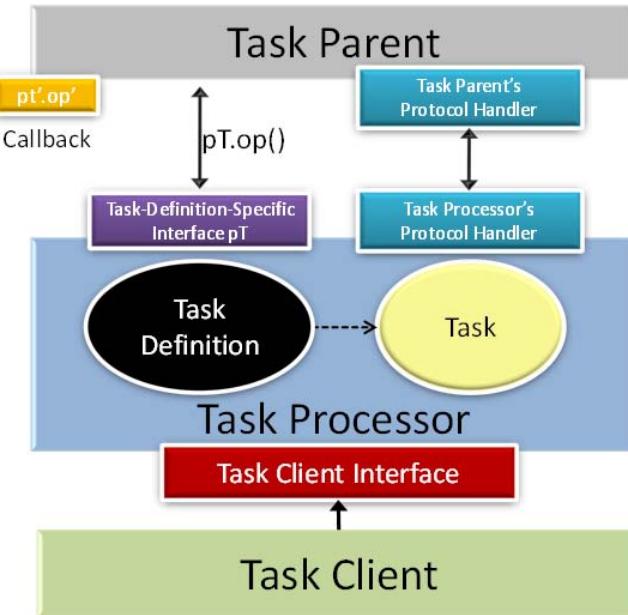


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**Figure 5 - Passing Callback Information for Long Running Tasks**

Finally, a Task Parent application invoking an operation implemented by a task is allowed to pass additional data along with the request message. This data is called the *human task context* and allows the ability to override some of the *Task Definition*'s elements. Conversely, a human task context is also passed back with the response message, propagating information from the completed task to the Task Parent application, such as the task outcome or the task's actual people assignments.

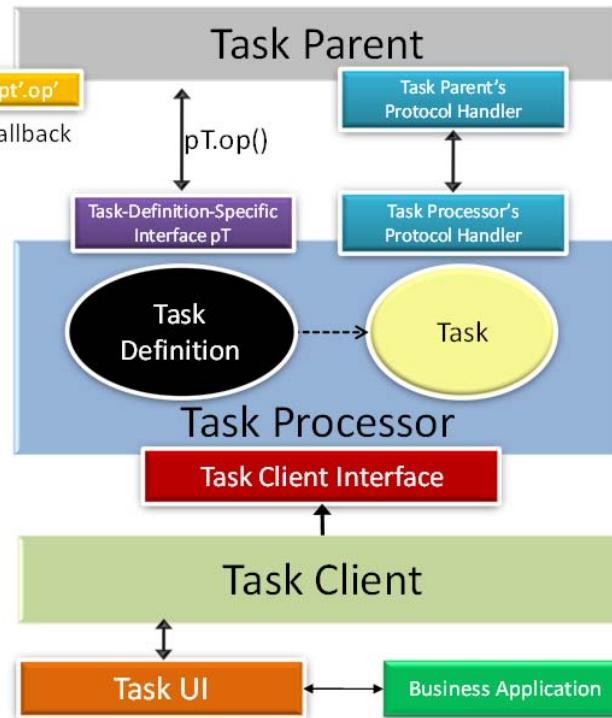
Once a task is created it can be presented to its (potential) owners to be claimed and worked on. For that purpose another type of application called a *Task Client* is typically used. A Task Client presents to each of its users the tasks available to them. Users can then decide to claim the task to carry out the work associated with it. Other functions typically offered by a Task Client include the ability to skip a task, to add comments or attachments to a task, to nominate other users to perform the task and that like. In order to enable a Task Client to perform such functions on tasks, WS-HumanTask specifies the *task client interface* required to be implemented by Task Processor to support Task Clients (see section 7.1). Figure 6 depicts the resultant architecture stemming from the introduction of Task Clients.



204  
205  
206  
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215

**Figure 6 - Task List Client and Corresponding Interface**

Once a user selects a task using his or her Task Client the user interface associated with the task is rendered allowing the user to view application-specific information pertaining to the task. WS-HumanTask does not specify such rendering but provides the means using a *container* to provide rendering hints to Task Clients. A Task Client in turn uses this information to construct or initiate the construction of the user interface of the task - the details how this is achieved are out of scope of WS-HumanTask. In the case of Lean Tasks, that rendering may be generated by the Task Processor. From the perspective of the Task Client, the fact the task is a Lean Task need not be apparent. Furthermore, the task may require the use of business applications to complete the task. Again the use of such business applications is out of scope of WS-HumanTask but such applications and their use are nonetheless important to the overall architecture depicted in Figure 7.

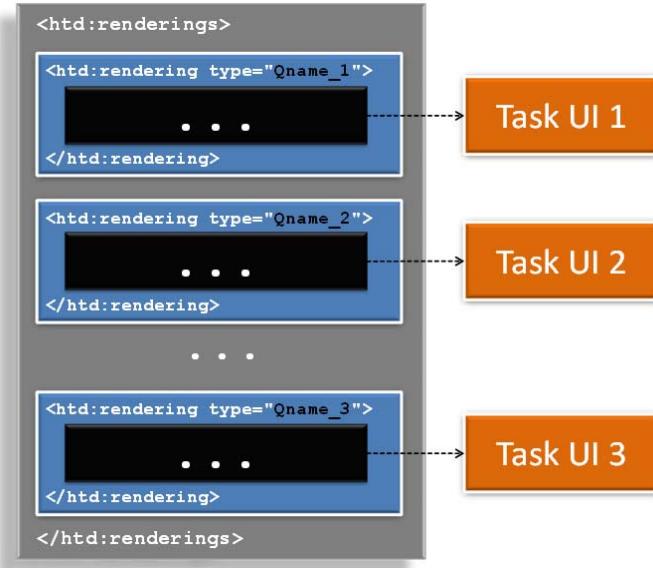


216

217

### Figure 7 - Overall Architecture of a Human Task Infrastructure

218 The container referred to above for rendering a task's information is a task's `<rendering>` element (see  
 219 section 4.4). A rendering element specifies its type, expressed as a QName that denotes the kind of  
 220 rendering mechanism to use to generate the user interface for the task. All information actually needed to  
 221 create the user interface of the task is provided by the elements nested within the task's rendering  
 222 element (see Figure 8). The nested elements may also provide information about a business application  
 223 required to complete the task and other corresponding parameters.



224

225

**Figure 8 - Potential Renderings of a Task**

226 For example Figure 9 depicts a rendering of type my:HTMLform. Its QName denotes that HTML forms  
 227 processing capabilities is needed to render the corresponding user interface of the task enclosing this  
 228 rendering. The nested element of the my:HTMLform rendering contains the actual HTML form to be  
 229 rendered. The example further assumes that the forms processor understands the {\$...} notation (see  
 230 section 4.3) to provide values from the task input as data presented in the form.

```

<htd:rendering type="my:HTMLform">
  <FORM ...>
    Name: <INPUT TYPE="text" NAME="customer"
      VALUE={$customer}>
    Credit Amount: <INPUT TYPE="text" NAME="amount"
      VALUE={$amount}>
    <INPUT TYPE="Radio" NAME="Yes"
      VALUE="A">Approved<BR>
    <INPUT TYPE="Radio" NAME="No"
      VALUE="R">Rejected<BR>
    <INPUT TYPE="submit" VALUE="Done">
  </FORM>
</htd:rendering>
  
```

231

232

**Figure 9 - Sample Rendering of a Task**

233 A task may have different renderings associated with it. This allows the ability for a task to be rendered by  
 234 different access mechanisms or adapt to user preferences for example. How information is rendered is  
 235 out of scope of the WS-HumanTask specification.

---

## 236 2 Language Design

237 The language introduces a grammar for describing human tasks and notifications. Both design time  
238 aspects, such as task properties and notification properties, and runtime aspects, such as task states and  
239 events triggering transitions between states are covered by the language. Finally, it introduces a  
240 programming interface which can be used by applications involved in the life cycle of a task to query task  
241 properties, execute the task, or complete the task. This interface helps to achieve interoperability between  
242 these applications and the task infrastructure when they come from different vendors.

243 The language provides an extension mechanism that can be used to extend the definitions with additional  
244 vendor-specific or domain-specific information.

245 Throughout this specification, WSDL and schema elements may be used for illustrative or convenience  
246 purposes. However, in a situation where those elements or other text within this document contradict the  
247 separate WS-HumanTask, WSDL or schema files, it is those files that have precedence and not this  
248 document.

### 249 2.1 Dependencies on Other Specifications

250 WS-HumanTask utilizes the following specifications:

- 251 • WSDL 1.1
- 252 • XML Schema 1.0
- 253 • XPath 1.0
- 254 • WS-Addressing 1.0
- 255 • WS-Coordination 1.1
- 256 • WS-Policy 1.5

#### 257 2.1.1 Namespaces Referenced

258 WS-HumanTask references these namespaces:

- 259 • **wsa** – <http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing>
- 260 • **wsdl** – <http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/>
- 261 • **wsp** – <http://www.w3.org/ns/ws-policy>
- 262 • **xsd** – <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema>

### 263 2.2 Language Extensibility

264 The WS-HumanTask extensibility mechanism allows:

- 265 • Attributes from other namespaces to appear on any WS-HumanTask element
- 266 • Elements from other namespaces to appear within WS-HumanTask elements

267 Extension attributes and extension elements MUST NOT contradict the semantics of any attribute or  
268 element from the WS-HumanTask namespace. For example, an extension element could be used to  
269 introduce a new task type.

270 The specification differentiates between mandatory and optional extensions (the section below explains  
271 the syntax used to declare extensions). If a mandatory extension is used, a compliant implementation has  
272 to understand the extension. If an optional extension is used, a compliant implementation can ignore the  
273 extension.

274 **2.3 Overall Language Structure**

275 *Human interactions* subsume both human tasks and notifications. While human tasks and notifications  
276 are described in subsequent sections, this section explains the overall structure of human interactions  
277 definition.

278 **2.3.1 Syntax**

```
279 <htd:humanInteractions
280   xmlns:htd="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-humantask/200803"
281   xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
282   xmlns:tns="anyURI"
283   targetNamespace="anyURI"
284   expressionLanguage="anyURI"?
285   queryLanguage="anyURI"?>
286
287   <htd:extensions>?
288     <htd:extension namespace="anyURI" mustUnderstand="yes|no"/>+
289   </htd:extensions>
290
291   <htd:import namespace="anyURI"?
292     location="anyURI"?
293     importType="anyURI" />*
294
295   <htd:logicalPeopleGroups>?
296     <htd:logicalPeopleGroup name="NCName" reference="QName"?>+
297       <htd:parameter name="NCName" type="QName" />*
298     </htd:logicalPeopleGroup>
299   </htd:logicalPeopleGroups>
300
301   <htd:tasks>?
302     <htd:task name="NCName">+
303       ...
304     </htd:task>
305   </htd:tasks>
306
307   <htd:notifications>?
308     <htd:notification name="NCName">+
309       ...
310     </htd:notification>
311   </htd:notifications>
312 </htd:humanInteractions>
```

313 **2.3.2 Properties**

314 The `<humanInteractions>` element has the following properties:

- 315 • `expressionLanguage`: This attribute specifies the expression language used in the enclosing  
316 elements. The default value for this attribute is `urn:ws-ht:sublang>xpath1.0` which  
317 represents the usage of XPath 1.0 within human interactions definition. A WS-HumanTask  
318 Definition that uses expressions MAY override the default expression language for individual  
319 expressions. A WS-HumanTask Processor MUST support the use of XPath 1.0 as the expression  
320 language.
- 321 • `queryLanguage`: This attribute specifies the query language used in the enclosing elements.  
322 The default value for this attribute is `urn:ws-ht:sublang>xpath1.0` which represents the  
323 usage of XPath 1.0 within human interactions definition. A WS-HumanTask Definition that use

- query expressions MAY override the default query language for individual query expressions. A WS-HumanTask Processor MUST support the use of XPath 1.0 as the query language.
- **extensions:** This element is used to specify namespaces of WS-HumanTask extension attributes and extension elements. The element is optional. If present, it MUST include at least one extension element. The `<extension>` element is used to specify a namespace of WS-HumanTask extension attributes and extension elements, and indicate whether they are mandatory or optional. Attribute `mustUnderstand` is used to specify whether the extension must be understood by a compliant implementation. If the attribute has value “yes” the extension is mandatory. Otherwise, the extension is optional. If a WS-HumanTask Processor does not support one or more of the extensions with `mustUnderstand="yes"`, then the human interactions definition MUST be rejected. A WS-HumanTask Processor MAY ignore optional extensions. A WS-HumanTask Definition MAY declare optional extensions. The same extension URI MAY be declared multiple times in the `<extensions>` element. If an extension URI is identified as mandatory in one `<extension>` element and optional in another, then the mandatory semantics have precedence and MUST be enforced by a WS-HumanTask Processor. The extension declarations in an `<extensions>` element MUST be treated as an unordered set.
  - **import:** This element is used to declare a dependency on external WS-HumanTask and WSDL definitions. Zero or more `<import>` elements MAY appear as children of the `<humanInteractions>` element.
- The `namespace` attribute specifies an absolute URI that identifies the imported definitions. This attribute is optional. An `<import>` element without a `namespace` attribute indicates that external definitions are in use which are not namespace-qualified. If a namespace is specified then the imported definitions MUST be in that namespace. If no namespace is specified then the imported definitions MUST NOT contain a `targetNamespace` specification. The `namespace` <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema> is imported implicitly. Note, however, that there is no implicit XML Namespace prefix defined for <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema>.
- The `location` attribute contains a URI indicating the location of a document that contains relevant definitions. The `location` URI MAY be a relative URI, following the usual rules for resolution of the URI base [XML Base, RFC 2396]. The `location` attribute is optional. An `<import>` element without a `location` attribute indicates that external definitions are used by the human interactions definition but makes no statement about where those definitions can be found. The `location` attribute is a hint and a WS-HumanTask Processor is not required to retrieve the document being imported from the specified location.
- The mandatory `importType` attribute identifies the type of document being imported by providing an absolute URI that identifies the encoding language used in the document. The value of the `importType` attribute MUST be set to <http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-humantask/200803> when importing human interactions definitions, to <http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/> when importing WSDL 1.1 documents or to <http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema> when importing XML Schema documents.
- According to these rules, it is permissible to have an `<import>` element without `namespace` and `location` attributes, and only containing an `importType` attribute. Such an `<import>` element indicates that external definitions of the indicated type are in use that are not namespace-qualified, and makes no statement about where those definitions can be found.
- A WS-HumanTask Definition MUST import all other WS-HumanTask definitions, WSDL definitions, and XML Schema definitions it uses. In order to support the use of definitions from namespaces spanning multiple documents, a WS-HumanTask Definition MAY include more than one import declaration for the same `namespace` and `importType`, provided that those declarations include different location values. `<import>` elements are conceptually unordered. A WS-HumanTask Processor MUST reject the imported documents if they contain conflicting definitions of a component used by the imported WS-HumanTask Definition.

- 374 Documents (or namespaces) imported by an imported document (or namespace) MUST NOT be  
 375 transitively imported by a WS-HumanTask Processor. In particular, this means that if an external  
 376 item is used by a task enclosed in the WS-HumanTask Definition, then a document (or  
 377 namespace) that defines that item MUST be directly imported by the WS-HumanTask Definition.  
 378 This requirement does not limit the ability of the imported document itself to import other  
 379 documents or namespaces.
- 380 • *logicalPeopleGroups*: This element specifies a set of logical people groups. The element is  
 381 optional. If present, it MUST include at least one *logicalPeopleGroup* element. The set of logical  
 382 people groups MUST contain only those logical people groups that are used in the  
 383 *humanInteractions* element, and enclosed human tasks and notifications. The  
 384 *logicalPeopleGroup* element has the following attributes. The *name* attribute specifies the name  
 385 of the logical people group. The name MUST be unique among the names of all  
 386 *logicalPeopleGroups* defined within the *humanInteractions* element. The *reference* attribute is  
 387 optional. In case a logical people group used in the *humanInteractions* element is defined in an  
 388 imported WS-HumanTask definition, the *reference* attribute MUST be used to specify the logical  
 389 people group. The *parameter* element is used to pass data needed for people query evaluation.
  - 390 • *tasks*: This element specifies a set of human tasks. The element is optional. If present, it MUST  
 391 include at least one *<task>* element. The syntax and semantics of the *<task>* element are  
 392 introduced in section 4 “Human Tasks”.
  - 393 • *notifications*: This element specifies a set of notifications. The element is optional. If  
 394 present, it MUST include at least one *<notification>* element. The syntax and semantics of the  
 395 *<notification>* element are introduced in section 6 “Notifications”.
  - 396 • Element *humanInteractions* MUST NOT be empty, that is it MUST include at least one element.

397 All elements in WS-HumanTask Definition MAY use the element *<documentation>* to provide annotation  
 398 for users. The content could be a plain text, HTML, and so on. The *<documentation>* element is optional  
 399 and has the following syntax:

```
400 <htd:documentation xml:lang="xsd:language">
401 ...
402 </htd:documentation>
```

## 403 2.4 Default use of XPath 1.0 as an Expression Language

404 The XPath 1.0 specification [XPATH 1.0] defines the context in which an XPath expression is evaluated.  
 405 When XPath 1.0 is used as an Expression Language in WS-HumanTask language elements then the  
 406 XPath context is initialized as follows:

- 407 • Context node: none
- 408 • Context position: none
- 409 • Context size: none
- 410 • Variable bindings: none
- 411 • Function library: Core XPath 1.0 and WS-HumanTask functions MUST be available and  
 412 processor-specific functions MAY be available
- 413 • Namespace declaration: all in-scope namespace declarations from the enclosing element

414 Note that XPath 1.0 explicitly requires that any element or attribute used in an XPath expression that  
 415 does not have a namespace prefix must be treated as being namespace unqualified. As a result, even if  
 416 there is a default namespace defined on the enclosing element, the default namespace will not be  
 417 applied.

---

418 **3 Concepts**

419 **3.1 Generic Human Roles**

420 Generic human roles define what a person or a group of people resulting from a people query can do with  
421 tasks and notifications. The following generic human roles are taken into account in this specification:

- 422     • Task initiator  
423     • Task stakeholders  
424     • Potential owners  
425     • Actual owner  
426     • Excluded owners  
427     • Business administrators  
428     • Notification recipients

429

430 A *task initiator* is the person who creates the task instance. A WS-HumanTask Definition MAY define  
431 assignment for this generic human role. Depending on how the task has been instantiated the task  
432 initiator can be defined.

433 The *task stakeholders* are the people ultimately responsible for the oversight and outcome of the task  
434 instance. A task stakeholder can influence the progress of a task, for example, by adding ad-hoc  
435 attachments, forwarding the task, or simply observing the state changes of the task. It is also allowed to  
436 perform administrative actions on the task instance and associated notification(s), such as resolving  
437 missed deadlines. A WS-HumanTask Definition MAY define assignment for this generic human role. WS-  
438 HumanTask Processors MUST ensure that at least one person is associated with this role at runtime.

439 *Potential owners* of a task are persons who receive the task so that they can claim and complete it. A  
440 potential owner becomes the *actual owner* of a task by explicitly claiming it. Before the task has been  
441 claimed, potential owners can influence the progress of the task, for example by changing the priority of  
442 the task, adding ad-hoc attachments or comments. All excluded owners are implicitly removed from the  
443 set of potential owners. A WS-HumanTask Definition MAY define assignment for this generic human role.

444 *Excluded owners* are people who cannot become an actual or potential owner and thus they cannot  
445 reserve or start the task. A WS-HumanTask Definition MAY define assignment for this generic human  
446 role.

447 An *actual owner* of a task is the person actually performing the task. When task is performed, the actual  
448 owner can execute actions, such as revoking the claim, forwarding the task, suspending and resuming  
449 the task execution or changing the priority of the task. A WS-HumanTask Definition MUST NOT define  
450 assignment for this generic human role.

451 *Business administrators* play the same role as task stakeholders but at task definition level. Therefore,  
452 business administrators can perform the exact same operations as task stakeholders. Business  
453 administrators can also observe the progress of notifications. A WS-HumanTask Definition MAY define  
454 assignment for this generic human role. WS-HumanTask Processors MUST ensure that at runtime at  
455 least one person is associated with this role.

456 *Notification recipients* are persons who receive the notification, such as happens when a deadline is  
457 missed or when a milestone is reached. This role is similar to the roles potential owners and actual owner  
458 but has different repercussions because a notification recipient does not have to perform any action and  
459 hence it is more of informational nature than participation. A notification has one or more recipients. A  
460 WS-HumanTask Definition MAY define assignment for this generic human role.

461 **3.2 Composite Tasks and Sub Tasks**

462 A human task may describe complex work that can be divided into a substructure of related, but  
463 independent operations with potential work being carried out by different parties.  
464 Complex tasks with substructures are called composite tasks; they can be considered as a composition of  
465 multiple (sub) tasks.  
466 A sub task describes an act that may or must be completed as part of completing a larger and more  
467 complex task. The enclosing composite task may share data with embedded sub tasks, e.g. map data  
468 into the input structure of sub tasks or share attachments between composite and sub task.  
469 Composite tasks follow the design principle that they are managed by a single task processor.  
470 In general sub tasks are human tasks, inheriting all attributes that a human task has, and each behaving  
471 the way that a human task does. Some specialties in the area of people assignment and state transitions  
472 apply in case a task is a sub task, to align with the behavior of the superior composite task.  
473 Tasks can be composite tasks by definition (sub tasks are already defined in the task model) or turn into  
474 composite tasks at runtime when a task processor creates in an ad-hoc manner one or more sub tasks to  
475 structure work.

476 **3.2.1 Composite Tasks by Definition**

477 In case a composite task is pre-defined as such, the task model contains the definition of one or more sub  
478 tasks. Composite tasks come with the following additional attributes:

- 479 • Composition Type (parallel | sequential)  
480     Composite tasks with composition type “parallel” allow multiple active sub tasks at the same  
481     time; sub tasks are not in any order; composite tasks with composition type “sequential” only  
482     allow sequential creation of sub tasks in the pre-defined order (a second listed sub task must not  
483     be created before a first listed sub task has been terminated).
- 484 • Creation Pattern (manual | automatic)  
485     Composite tasks with activation pattern “manual” expect the “actual owner” to trigger creation of  
486     pre-defined sub tasks; composite tasks with activation pattern “automatic” are automatically  
487     created at the time the composite task’s status becomes “in progress” (where composition type  
488     is “parallel” all pre-defined sub tasks are created at the time the composite task’s status  
489     becomes “in progress”; where composition type is “sequential” at the time the composite task’s  
490     status becomes “in progress” the first defined sub task will be created; the next sub task in a  
491     sequence is automatically created when its predecessor is terminated).

492 **3.2.2 Composite Tasks Created Adhoc at Runtime**

493 An ordinary task may turn into a composite task when the actual owner of a task decides to substructure  
494 his work and create sub tasks ad-hoc at runtime.  
495 These sub tasks created at runtime behave and are treated as though they are of type “parallel” (a user  
496 may create multiple sub tasks at a time) and have an activation pattern of “manual” (creation of ad-hoc  
497 sub tasks is always triggered by a user).

498 **3.3 Routing Patterns**

499 A Routing Pattern is a special form of potential owner assignment in which a Task is assigned to people  
500 in a well-defined order. Routing patterns allow the assignment of a Task in sequence or parallel. The  
501 htd:parallel element defines a parallel routing pattern and the htd:sequence element defines a sequential  
502 routing pattern. Those patterns MAY be used in any combination to create complex task routing to  
503 people. Routing patterns can be used in both tasks and sub tasks.

## 504 3.4 Relationship of Composite Tasks and Routing Patterns

505 The complex people assignment used to describe Routing Patterns is a specific syntactic version of  
506 Composite Tasks. It is a convenient syntax to describe the "who" in a composite task scenario. The  
507 composite task syntax is more expressive to describe the "what" in the sense of which different subtasks  
508 are executed.

509 A composite task, including subtasks of different task types, can be described only using the composite  
510 task syntax. A routing task containing a dynamic number of subtasks derived from the cardinality of the  
511 set of assigned people can be described only using the routing task syntax.

512 Both syntactic flavors may be used in combination which means that a composite task type may include a  
513 complex people assignment and that any task defining a complex people assignment may become a  
514 composite task at runtime when creating adhoc subtasks.

515 The runtime instantiation model and observable behavior for task instances is identical when using one or  
516 the other syntactic flavor.

## 517 3.5 Assigning People

518 To determine who is responsible for acting on a human task in a certain generic human role or who will  
519 receive a notification, people need to be assigned. People assignment can be achieved in different ways:

- 520 • Via logical people groups (see 3.5.1 "Using Logical People Groups")
- 521 • Via literals (see 3.5.2 "Using Literals")
- 522 • Via expressions e.g., by retrieving data from the input message of the human task (see 3.5.3  
523 "Using Expressions").
- 524 • In a well-defined order using Routing Patterns (see Routing Patterns)

525 When specifying people assignments then the data type `htt:tOrganizationalEntity` is used. The  
526 `htt:tOrganizationalEntity` element specifies the people assignments associated with generic  
527 human roles used.

528 Human tasks might be assigned to people in a well-defined order. This includes assignments in a specific  
529 sequence and or parallel assignment to a set of people or any combination of both.

### 530 Syntax:

```
531 <htd:peopleAssignments>
532
533   <htd:genericHumanRole>+
534     <htd:from>...</htd:from>
535   </htd:genericHumanRole>
536
537   <htd:potentialOwners>+
538     fromPattern+
539   </htd: potentialOwners>
540
541 </htd:peopleAssignments>
```

542 The following syntactical elements for generic human roles are introduced. They can be used wherever  
543 the abstract element `genericHumanRole` is allowed by the WS-HumanTask XML Schema.

```
544 <htd:excludedOwners>
545   <htd:from>...</htd:from>
546 </htd:excludedOwners>
547
548 <htd:taskInitiator>
549   <htd:from>...</htd:from>
550 </htd:taskInitiator>
```

```

551
552 <htd:taskStakeholders>
553   <htd:from>...</htd:from>
554 </htd:taskStakeholders>
555
556 <htd:businessAdministrators>
557   <htd:from>...</htd:from>
558 </htd:businessAdministrators>
559
560 <htd:recipients>
561   <htd:from>...</htd:from>
562 </htd:recipients>
```

563 For the potentialOwner generic human role the syntax is as following

```

564 <htd:potentialOwner>
565   fromPattern+
566 </htd:potentialOwner>
567
568 where fromPattern is one of:
569
570 <htd:from> ... </htd:from>
571
572 <htd:sequence type="all|single"?>
573   fromPattern*
574 </htd:sequence>
575
576 <htd:parallel type="all|single"?>
577   fromPattern*
578 </htd:parallel>
```

579 Element <htd:from> is used to specify the value to be assigned to a role. The element has different  
580 forms as described below.

### 581 3.5.1 Using Logical People Groups

582 A *logical people group* represents one person, a set of people, or one or many unresolved groups of  
583 people (i.e., group names). A logical people group is bound to a people query against a people directory  
584 at deployment time. Though the term *query* is used, the exact discovery and invocation mechanism of this  
585 query is not defined by this specification. There are no limitations as to how the logical people group is  
586 evaluated. At runtime, this people query is evaluated to retrieve the actual people assigned to the task or  
587 notification. Logical people groups MUST support query parameters which are passed to the people  
588 query at runtime. Parameters MAY refer to task instance data (see section 3.8 for more details). During  
589 people query execution a WS-HumanTask Processor can decide which of the parameters defined by the  
590 logical people group are used. A WS-HumanTask Processor MAY use zero or more of the parameters  
591 specified. It MAY also override certain parameters with values defined during logical people group  
592 deployment. The deployment mechanism for tasks and logical people groups is out of scope for this  
593 specification.

594 A logical people group has one instance per set of unique arguments. Whenever a logical people group is  
595 referenced for the first time with a given set of unique arguments, a new instance MUST be created by  
596 the WS-HumanTask Processor. To achieve that, the logical people group MUST be evaluated / resolved  
597 for this set of arguments. Whenever a logical people group is referenced for which an instance already  
598 exists (i.e., it has already been referenced with the same set of arguments), the logical people group MAY  
599 be re-evaluated/re-resolved.

600 In particular, for a logical people group with no parameters, there is a single instance, which MUST be  
601 evaluated / resolved when the logical people group is first referenced, and which MAY be re-evaluated /  
602 re-resolved when referenced again.  
603 People queries are evaluated during the creation of a human task or a notification. If a people query fails  
604 a WS-HumanTask Processor MUST create the human task or notification anyway. Failed people queries  
605 MUST be treated like people queries that return an empty result set. If the potential owner people query  
606 returns an empty set of people a WS-HumanTask Processor MUST perform nomination (see section  
607 4.10.1 "Normal processing of a Human Task"). In case of notifications a WS-HumanTask Processor  
608 MUST apply the same to notification recipients.  
609 People queries return one person, a set of people, or the name of one or many groups of people. The use  
610 of a group enables the ability to create a human "work queue" where members are provided access to  
611 work items assigned to them as a result of their membership of a group. The ability to defer group  
612 membership is beneficial when group membership changes frequently.  
613 Logical people groups are global elements enclosed in a human interactions definition document. Multiple  
614 human tasks in the same document can utilize the same logical people group definition. During  
615 deployment each logical people group is bound to a people query. If two human tasks reference the same  
616 logical people group, they are bound to the same people query. However, this does not guarantee that  
617 the tasks are actually assigned to the same set of people. The people query is performed for each logical  
618 people group reference of a task and can return different results, for example if the content of the people  
619 directory has been changed between two queries. Binding of logical people groups to actual people query  
620 implementations is out of scope for this specification.

621 **Syntax:**  
622 

```
<htd:from logicalPeopleGroup="NCName">
  <htd:argument name="NCName" expressionLanguage="anyURI" ? >*
    expression
  </htd:argument>
</htd:from>
```

  
628 The logicalPeopleGroup attribute refers to a logicalPeopleGroup definition. The element  
629 <argument> is used to pass values used in the people query. The expressionLanguage attribute  
630 specifies the language used in the expression. The attribute is optional. If not specified, the default  
631 language as inherited from the closest enclosing element that specifies the attribute MUST be used by  
632 WS-HumanTask Processor.

633 **Example:**  
634 

```
<htd:potentialOwners>
  <htd:from logicalPeopleGroup="regionalClerks">
    <htd:argument name="region">
      htd:getInput("part1")/region
    </htd:argument>
  </htd:from>
</htd:potentialOwners>
```

## 641 **3.5.2 Using Literals**

642 People assignments can be defined literally by directly specifying the user identifier(s) or the name(s) of  
643 groups using either the `htt:tOrganizationalEntity` or `htt:tUser` data type introduced below  
644 (see 3.5.4 "Data Type for Organizational Entities").

645

646

647 **Syntax:**

```
648 <htd:from>
649   <htd:literal>
650     ... literal value ...
651   </htd:literal>
652 </htd:from>
```

653 **Example specifying user identifiers:**

```
654 <htd:potentialOwners>
655   <htd:from>
656     <htd:literal>
657       <htt:organizationalEntity>
658         <htt:user>Alan</htt:user>
659         <htt:user>Dieter</htt:user>
660         <htt:user>Frank</htt:user>
661         <htt:user>Gerhard</htt:user>
662         <htt:user>Ivana</htt:user>
663         <htt:user>Karsten</htt:user>
664         <htt:user>Matthias</htt:user>
665         <htt:user>Patrick</htt:user>
666       </htt:organizationalEntity>
667     </htd:literal>
668   </htd:from>
669 </htd:potentialOwners>
```

670 **Example specifying group names:**

```
671 <htd:potentialOwners>
672   <htd:from>
673     <htd:literal>
674       <htt:organizationalEntity>
675         <htt:group>bpel4people_authors</htt:group>
676       </htt:organizationalEntity>
677     </htd:literal>
678   </htd:from>
679 </htd:potentialOwners>
```

680 **3.5.3 Using Expressions**

681 Alternatively people can be assigned using expressions returning either an instance of the  
682 `htt:tOrganizationalEntity` data type or the `htt:tUser` data type introduced below (see 3.5.4  
683 "Data Type for Organizational Entities").

684 **Syntax:**

```
685 <htd:from expressionLanguage="anyURI" ?>
686   expression
687 </htd:from>
```

688 The `expressionLanguage` attribute specifies the language used in the expression. The attribute is  
689 optional. If not specified, the default language as inherited from the closest enclosing element that  
690 specifies the attribute MUST be used by WS-HumanTask Processor.  
691

693

694 **Example:**

```
695 <htd:potentialOwners>
696   <htd:from>htd:getInput( "part1" )/approvers</htd:from>
697 </htd:potentialOwners>
698
699 <htd:businessAdministrators>
700   <htd:from>
701     htd:except( htd:getInput( "part1" )/admins,
702                   htd:getInput( "part1" )/globaladmins[0] )
703   </htd:from>
704 </htd:businessAdministrators>
```

705 **3.5.4 Data Type for Organizational Entities**

706 The following XML schema definition describes the format of the data that is returned at runtime when  
707 evaluating a logical people group. The result can contain either a list of users or a list of groups. The latter  
708 is used to defer the resolution of one or more groups of people to a later point, such as when the user  
709 accesses a task list.

```
710 <xsd:element name="organizationalEntity" type="tOrganizationalEntity" />
711 <xsd:complexType name="tOrganizationalEntity">
712   <xsd:choice maxOccurs="unbounded">
713     <xsd:element name="user" type="tUser" />
714     <xsd:element name="group" type="tGroup" />
715   </xsd:choice>
716 </xsd:complexType>
717
718 <xsd:element name="user" type="tUser" />
719 <xsd:simpleType name="tUser">
720   <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string" />
721 </xsd:simpleType>
722
723 <xsd:element name="group" type="tGroup" />
724 <xsd:simpleType name="tGroup">
725   <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string" />
726 </xsd:simpleType>
```

727 **3.5.5 Subtasks**

728 Like a task, a sub task has a set of generic human roles. In case people assignment to a sub task's roles  
729 is not defined (neither in the sub task's task definition nor on composite task level (using overwrite  
730 mechanisms)) the following default assignments apply (especially valid for ad-hoc scenarios):

- 731     • Task initiator
  - 732         a) Activation pattern “manual” → WS-HumanTask Processor MAY assign the actual owner  
733                 of the composite task
  - 734         b) Activation pattern “automatic” → WS-HumanTask Processor MAY assign the initiator of  
735                 the composite task
- 736     • Task stakeholders
  - 737         o A WS-HumanTask Processor MAY assign the actual owner of the composite task
- 738     • Potential owners
  - 739         o No default assignment (usually potential owners will explicitly be defined)
- 740     • Excluded owners

- 741           ○ A WS-HumanTask Processor MUST assign the excluded owners of the composite task  
742                 (This rule applies always, even though the excluded owners of a sub task may be  
743                 enhanced by additional people)  
744        ● Business administrators  
745           ○ A WS-HumanTask Processor MAY assign the business administrators of the composite  
746           task

## 747   **3.6 Task Rendering**

748 Humans require a presentation interface to interact with a machine. This specification covers the service  
749 interfaces that enable this to be accomplished, and enables this in different constellations of software  
750 from different parties. The key elements are the task list client, the task processor and the applications  
751 invoked when a task is executed.

752 It is assumed that a single task instance can be rendered by different task list clients so the task engine  
753 does not depend on a single dedicated task list client. Similarly it is assumed that one task list client can  
754 present tasks from several task engines in one homogenous list and can handle the tasks in a consistent  
755 manner. The same is assumed for notifications.

756 A distinction is made between the rendering of the meta-information associated with the task or  
757 notification (*task-description UI* and *task list UI*) (see section 4.3 for more details on presentation  
758 elements) and the rendering of the task or notification itself (*task-UI*) used for task execution (see section  
759 4.4 for more details on task rendering). For example, the task-description UI includes the rendering of a  
760 summary list of pending or completed tasks and detailed meta-information such as a deadlines, priority  
761 and description about how to perform the task. It is the task list client that deals with this.

762 The task-UI can be rendered by the task list client or delegated to a rendering application invoked by the  
763 task list client. The task definition and notification definition can define different rendering information for  
764 the task-UI using different rendering methodologies.

765 Versatility of deployment determines which software within a particular constellation performs the  
766 presentation rendering.

767 The task-UI can be specified by a rendering method within the task definition or notification definition. The  
768 rendering method is identified by a unique name attribute and specifies the type of rendering technology  
769 being used. A task or a notification can have more than one such rendering method, e.g. one method for  
770 each environment the task or notification is accessed from (e.g. workstation, mobile device).

771 The task-list UI encompasses all information crucial for understanding the importance of and details about  
772 a given task or notification (e.g. task priority, subject and description) - typically in a table-like layout.  
773 Upon selecting a task, i.e. an entry in case of a table-like layout, the user is given the opportunity to  
774 launch the corresponding task-UI. The task-UI has access to the task instance data, and can comprise  
775 and manipulate documents other than the task instance. It can be specified by a rendering method within  
776 the task description.

## 777   **3.7 Lean Tasks**

778 WS-HumanTask enables the creation of task applications with rich renderings, separate input and output  
779 messages, and custom business logic in the portType implementation. However, in the spectrum of  
780 possible tasks, from enterprise-wide formal processes to department-wide processes to team specific  
781 processes to individual, ad-hoc assignments of work, there are scenarios where the task can be defined  
782 simply with metadata and the rendering can be left to the WS-HumanTask Processor. An example of this  
783 is a simple to-do task, where no form is required beyond the acknowledgement by the actual owner that  
784 the work stated in the name, subject, and description of the task is done. A notification doesn't work in  
785 this case since it lacks the ability to track whether the work is done or not, and defining a task with a  
786 WSDL and portType is beyond the capabilities of those requiring the work done, such as in a team or  
787 individual scenario. Therefore, having a way to define the work required of the task in a simpler way  
788 enables a greater breadth of scenarios for these smaller scoped types.

789 A Lean Task is a task that has a reduced set of vendor-specific capabilities which results in increased  
790 portability and simplicity. The two pieces of the task XML definition that Lean Tasks lack are the ability to  
791 define renderings and custom port types. Throughout the specification uses of the word task refers to  
792 both types of tasks unless otherwise noted.

793 When used in constellation 4 of WS-BPEL4People, a Lean Task MUST be started through pre-existing  
794 interfaces that do not vary in portType or operation per task. The port and operation MUST instead be  
795 shipped as part of the installation of the WS-HumanTask Processor (see section 1.4). Therefore, they  
796 also lack the ability to define which portType and operation are used to start the task as part of its XML  
797 definition. Instead, a Lean Task uses a sub-element that describes the input message (and a symmetrical  
798 output message).

799 While a lean task can have one or more renderings explicitly defined, if it defines zero renderings, the  
800 schema of the input message and its contained hints for rendering MUST instead be used.

801 All other WS-HumanTask Client to WS-HumanTask Processor interactions behave exactly as before,  
802 implying that the processing of a task on a WS-HumanTask Processor for a Lean Task and for a non-  
803 Lean Task MUST be indistinguishable from the perspective of a WS-HumanTask Client.

## 804 **3.8 Task Instance Data**

805 Task instance data falls into three categories:

- 806     • Presentation data – The data is derived from the task definition or the notification definition such  
807         as the name, subject or description.
- 808     • Context data - A set of dynamic properties, such as priority, task state, time stamps and values  
809         for all generic human roles.
- 810     • Operational data – The data includes the input message, output message, attachments and  
811         comments.

### 812 **3.8.1 Presentation Data**

813 The presentation data is used, for example, when displaying a task or a notification in the task list client.  
814 The presentation data has been prepared for display such as by substituting variables. See section 4.3  
815 "Presentation Elements" for more details.

### 816 **3.8.2 Context Data**

817 The task context includes the following:

- 818     • Task state
- 819     • Priority
- 820     • Values for all generic human roles, i.e. potential owners, actual owner and business  
821         administrators
- 822     • Time stamps such as start time, completion time, defer expiration time, and expiration time
- 823     • Skipable indicator

824 A WS-HumanTask Processor MAY extend this set of properties available in the task context. For  
825 example, the actual owner might start the execution of a task but does not complete it immediately, in  
826 which case an intermediate state could be saved in the task context.

### 827 **3.8.3 Operational Data**

828 The operational data of a task consists of its input data and output data or fault data, as well as any ad-  
829 hoc attachments and comments. The operational data of a notification is restricted to its input data.  
830 Operational data is accessed using the XPath extension functions and programming interface.

831 **3.8.3.1 Ad-hoc Attachments**

832 A WS-HumanTask Processor MAY allow arbitrary additional data to be attached to a task. This additional  
833 data is referred to as *task ad-hoc attachments*. An ad-hoc attachment is specified by its name, its type  
834 and its content and a system-generated attachment identifier.

835 The `contentType` of an attachment can be any valid XML schema type, including `xsd:any`, or any MIME  
836 type. The attachment data is assumed to be of that specified content type.

837 The `contentCategory` of an attachment is a URI used to qualify the `contentType`. While `contentType`  
838 contains the type of the attachment, the `contentCategory` specifies the type system used when defining  
839 the `contentType`. Predefined values for `contentCategory` are

- 840     • "http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"; if XML Schema types are used for the  
841        `contentType`
- 842     • "http://www.iana.org/assignments/media-types/"; if MIME types are used for the  
843        `contentType`

844 The set of values is extensible. A WS-HumanTask Processor MUST support the use of XML Schema  
845 types and MIME types as content categories, indicated by the predefined URI values shown above.

846 The `accessType` element indicates if the attachment is specified inline or by reference. In the inline case  
847 it MUST contain the string constant "inline". In this case the value of the attachment data type  
848 contains the base64 encoded attachment. In case the attachment is referenced it MUST contain the  
849 string "URL", indicating that the value of the attachment data type contains a URL from where the  
850 attachment can be retrieved. Other values of the `accessType` element are allowed for extensibility  
851 reasons, for example to enable inclusion of attachment content from content management systems.

852 The `attachedTime` element indicates when the attachment is added.

853 The `attachedBy` element indicates who added the attachment. It could be a user, not a group or a list of  
854 users or groups.

855 When an ad-hoc attachment is added to a task, the system returns an identifier that is unique among any  
856 attachment for the task. It is then possible to retrieve or delete the attachment by the attachment  
857 identifier.

858 **Attachment Info Data Type**

859 The following data type is used to return attachment information on ad-hoc attachments.

```
860 <xsd:element name="attachmentInfo" type="tAttachmentInfo" />
861 <xsd:complexType name="tAttachmentInfo">
862   <xsd:sequence>
863     <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
864     <xsd:element name="name" type="xsd:string" />
865     <xsd:element name="accessType" type="xsd:string" />
866     <xsd:element name="contentType" type="xsd:string" />
867     <xsd:element name="contentCategory" type="xsd:anyURI" />
868     <xsd:element name="attachedTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
869     <xsd:element name="attachedBy" type="htt:tUser" />
870     <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax"
871       minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
872   </xsd:sequence>
873 </xsd:complexType>
```

874 **Attachment Data Type**

875 The following data type is used to return ad-hoc attachments.

```
876 <xsd:element name="attachment" type="tAttachment" />
877 <xsd:complexType name="tAttachment">
878   <xsd:sequence>
879     <xsd:element ref="attachmentInfo" />
```

```
880     <xsd:element name="value" type="xsd:anyType" />
881   </xsd:sequence>
882 </xsd:complexType>
```

### 883 3.8.3.2 Comments

884 A WS-HumanTask Processor MAY allow tasks to have associated textual notes added by participants of  
885 the task. These notes are collectively referred to as *task comments*. Comments are essentially a  
886 chronologically ordered list of notes added by various users who worked on the task. A comment has an  
887 ID, comment text, the user and timestamp for creation and the user and timestamp of the last  
888 modification. Comments are added, modified or deleted individually, but are retrieved as one group.  
889 Comments usage is optional in a task.

890 The addedTime element indicates when the comment is added.

891 The addedBy element indicates who added the comment. It could be a user, not a group or a list of users  
892 or groups.

893 The lastModifiedTime element indicates when the comment was last modified.

894 The lastModifiedBy element indicates who last modified the comment.

### 895 Comment Data Type

896 The following data type is used to return comments.

```
897 <xsd:element name="comment" type="tComment" />
898 <xsd:complexType name="tComment">
899   <xsd:sequence>
900     <xsd:element name="id" type="xsd:stringanyURI" />
901     <xsd:element name="addedTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
902     <xsd:element name="addedBy" type="htt:tUser" />
903     <xsd:element name="lastModifiedTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
904     <xsd:element name="lastModifiedBy" type="htt:tUser" />
905     <xsd:element name="text" type="xsd:string" />
906     <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax"
907       minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
908   </xsd:sequence>
909 </xsd:complexType>
```

910 Comments can be added to a task and retrieved from a task.

### 911 3.8.4 Data Types for Task Instance Data

912 The following data types are used to represent instance data of a task or a notification. The data type  
913 htt:tTaskAbstract is used to provide the summary data of a task or a notification that is displayed  
914 on a task list. The data type htt:tTaskDetails contains the data of a task or a notification, except ad-  
915 hoc attachments, comments and presentation description. The data that is not contained in  
916 htt:tTaskDetails can be retrieved separately using the task API.

917 Contained presentation elements are in a single language (the context determines that language, e.g.,  
918 when a task abstract is returned in response to a simple query, the language from the locale of the  
919 requestor is used).

920 The elements startByExists and completeByExists have a value of "true" if the task has at least  
921 one start deadline or at least one completion deadline respectively. The actual times (startByTime and  
922 completeByTime) of the individual deadlines can be retrieved using the query operation (see section  
923 7.1.3 "Advanced Query Operation").

924 Note that elements that do not apply to notifications are defined as optional.

### 925 TaskAbstract Data Type

```
926 <xsd:element name="taskAbstract" type="tTaskAbstract" />
```

```

927 <xsd:complexType name="tTaskAbstract">
928   <xsd:sequence>
929     <xsd:element name="id"
930       type="xsd:stringanyURI" />
931     <xsd:element name="taskType"
932       type="xsd:string" />
933     <xsd:element name="name"
934       type="xsd:QName" />
935     <xsd:element name="status"
936       type="tStatus" />
937     <xsd:element name="priority"
938       type="tPriority" minOccurs="0" />
939     <xsd:element name="createdTime"
940       type="xsd:dateTime" />
941     <xsd:element name="activationTime"
942       type="xsd:dateTime" minOccurs="0" />
943     <xsd:element name="expirationTime"
944       type="xsd:dateTime" minOccurs="0" />
945     <xsd:element name="isSkipable"
946       type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
947     <xsd:element name="hasPotentialOwners"
948       type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
949     <xsd:element name="startByTimeExists"
950       type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
951     <xsd:element name="completeByTimeExists"
952       type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
953     <xsd:element name="presentationName"
954       type="tPresentationName" minOccurs="0" />
955     <xsd:element name="presentationSubject"
956       type="tPresentationSubject" minOccurs="0" />
957     <xsd:element name="renderingMethodExists"
958       type="xsd:boolean" />
959     <xsd:element name="hasOutput"
960       type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
961     <xsd:element name="hasFault"
962       type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
963     <xsd:element name="hasAttachments"
964       type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
965     <xsd:element name="hasComments"
966       type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
967     <xsd:element name="escalated"
968       type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
969     <xsd:element name="outcome"
970       type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
971     <xsd:element name="parentTaskId"
972       type="xsd:stringanyURI" minOccurs="0" />
973     <xsd:element name="hasSubTasks"
974       type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
975     <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax"
976       minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
977   </xsd:sequence>
978 </xsd:complexType>

```

#### 979 TaskDetails Data Type

```

980 <xsd:element name="taskDetails" type="tTaskDetails"/>
981 <xsd:complexType name="tTaskDetails">
982   <xsd:sequence>
983     <xsd:element name="id"

```

```

984 |                               type="xsd:stringanyURI" />
985 |     <xsd:element name="taskType"
986 |                           type="xsd:string" />
987 |     <xsd:element name="name"
988 |                           type="xsd:QName" />
989 |     <xsd:element name="status"
990 |                           type="tStatus" />
991 |     <xsd:element name="priority"
992 |                           type="htt:tPriority" minOccurs="0" />
993 |     <xsd:element name="taskInitiator"
994 |                           type="htt:tUser" minOccurs="0" />
995 |     <xsd:element name="taskStakeholders"
996 |                           type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" minOccurs="0" />
997 |     <xsd:element name="potentialOwners"
998 |                           type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" minOccurs="0" />
999 |     <xsd:element name="businessAdministrators"
1000 |                           type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" minOccurs="0" />
1001 |     <xsd:element name="actualOwner"
1002 |                           type="htt:tUser" minOccurs="0" />
1003 |     <xsd:element name="notificationRecipients"
1004 |                           type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" minOccurs="0" />
1005 |     <xsd:element name="createdTime"
1006 |                           type="xsd:dateTime" />
1007 |     <xsd:element name="createdBy"
1008 |                           type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
1009 |     <xsd:element name="lastModifiedTime"
1010 |                           type="xsd:dateTime" />
1011 |     <xsd:element name="lastModifiedBy"
1012 |                           type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
1013 |     <xsd:element name="activationTime"
1014 |                           type="xsd:dateTime" minOccurs="0" />
1015 |     <xsd:element name="expirationTime"
1016 |                           type="xsd:dateTime" minOccurs="0" />
1017 |     <xsd:element name="isSkipable"
1018 |                           type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
1019 |     <xsd:element name="hasPotentialOwners"
1020 |                           type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
1021 |     <xsd:element name="startByTimeExists"
1022 |                           type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
1023 |     <xsd:element name="completeByTimeExists"
1024 |                           type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
1025 |     <xsd:element name="presentationName"
1026 |                           type="tPresentationName" minOccurs="0" />
1027 |     <xsd:element name="presentationSubject"
1028 |                           type="tPresentationSubject" minOccurs="0" />
1029 |     <xsd:element name="renderingMethodExists"
1030 |                           type="xsd:boolean" />
1031 |     <xsd:element name="hasOutput"
1032 |                           type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
1033 |     <xsd:element name="hasFault"
1034 |                           type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
1035 |     <xsd:element name="hasAttachments"
1036 |                           type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
1037 |     <xsd:element name="hasComments"
1038 |                           type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
1039 |     <xsd:element name="escalated"
1040 |                           type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
1041 |     <xsd:element name="searchBy"

```

```

1042           type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
1043     <xsd:element name="outcome"
1044       type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
1045     <xsd:element name="parentTaskId"
1046       type="xsd:stringanyURI" minOccurs="0" />
1047     <xsd:element name="hasSubTasks"
1048       type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
1049     <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax"
1050       minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
1051   </xsd:sequence>
1052 </xsd:complexType>

```

### 1053 Common Data Types

```

1054 <xsd:simpleType name="tPresentationName">
1055   <xsd:annotation>
1056     <xsd:documentation>length-restricted string</xsd:documentation>
1057   </xsd:annotation>
1058   <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
1059     <xsd:maxLength value="64" />
1060     <xsd:whiteSpace value="preserve" />
1061   </xsd:restriction>
1062 </xsd:simpleType>
1063
1064 <xsd:simpleType name="tPresentationSubject">
1065   <xsd:annotation>
1066     <xsd:documentation>length-restricted string</xsd:documentation>
1067   </xsd:annotation>
1068   <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
1069     <xsd:maxLength value="254" />
1070     <xsd:whiteSpace value="preserve" />
1071   </xsd:restriction>
1072 </xsd:simpleType>
1073
1074 <xsd:simpleType name="tStatus">
1075   <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string" />
1076 </xsd:simpleType>
1077
1078 <xsd:simpleType name="tPredefinedStatus">
1079   <xsd:annotation>
1080     <xsd:documentation>for documentation only</xsd:documentation>
1081   </xsd:annotation>
1082   <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
1083     <xsd:enumeration value="CREATED" />
1084     <xsd:enumeration value="READY" />
1085     <xsd:enumeration value="RESERVED" />
1086     <xsd:enumeration value="IN_PROGRESS" />
1087     <xsd:enumeration value="SUSPENDED" />
1088     <xsd:enumeration value="COMPLETED" />
1089     <xsd:enumeration value="FAILED" />
1090     <xsd:enumeration value="ERROR" />
1091     <xsd:enumeration value="EXITED" />
1092     <xsd:enumeration value="OBSOLETE" />
1093   </xsd:restriction>
1094 </xsd:simpleType>

```

### 1095 3.8.5 Sub Tasks

1096 To support sub tasks the task instance data gets enhanced by the following (optional) parameters:

- 1097     • sub tasks       → A list of task identifiers for each already-created subtask of the task, including  
1098                          both non-terminated and terminated instances  
1099                          → A list of the names of the sub tasks available for creation in the definition of the  
1100                          task, based on the composition type, instantiation pattern, and already created tasks  
1101     • parent task      → The identifier of the superior composite task of this task if it is a sub task

---

## 4 Human Tasks

The `<task>` element is used to specify human tasks. This section introduces the syntax for the element, and individual properties are explained in subsequent sections.

### 4.1 Overall Syntax

Definition of human tasks:

```
1102 <htd:task name="NCName" actualOwnerRequired="yes|no"?>
1103   <htd:interface portType="QName" operation="NCName"
1104     responsePortType="QName"? responseOperation="NCName"? />
1105   <htd:priority expressionLanguage="anyURI"? >?
1106     integer-expression
1107   </htd:priority>
1108
1109   <htd:peopleAssignments>?
1110     ...
1111   </htd:peopleAssignments>
1112
1113   <htd:completionBehavior>?
1114     ...
1115   </htd:completionBehavior>
1116
1117   <htd:delegation
1118     potentialDelegatees="anybody|nobody|potentialOwners|other" />?
1119     <htd:from>?
1120       ...
1121     </htd:from>
1122   </htd:delegation>
1123
1124   <htd:presentationElements>?
1125     ...
1126   </htd:presentationElements>
1127
1128   <htd:possibleOutcomes>?
1129     ...
1130   </htd:possibleOutcomes>
1131
1132   <htd:outcome part="NCName" queryLanguage="anyURI"?>?
1133     queryContent
1134   </htd:outcome>
1135
1136   <htd:searchBy expressionLanguage="anyURI"? >?
1137     expression
1138   </htd:searchBy>
1139
1140   <htd:renderings>?
1141     <htd:rendering type="QName">+
1142       ...
1143     </htd:rendering>
1144   </htd:renderings>
1145
1146   <htd:deadlines>?
```

```

1154
1155     <htd:startDeadline name="NCName">*
1156     ...
1157     </htd:startDeadline>
1158
1159     <htd:completionDeadline name="NCName">*
1160     ...
1161     </htd:completionDeadline>
1162
1163     </htd:deadlines>
1164
1165     <htd:composition>?
1166     ...
1167     </htd:composition>
1168
1169 </htd:task>
```

## 4.2 Properties

The following attributes and elements are defined for tasks:

- **name**: This attribute is used to specify the name of the task. The name combined with the target namespace MUST uniquely identify a task element enclosed in the task definition. This attribute is mandatory. It is not used for task rendering.
- **actualOwnerRequired**: This optional attribute specifies if an actual owner is required for the task. Setting the value to "no" is used for composite tasks where subtasks should be activated automatically without user interaction. For routing tasks his attribute MUST be set to "no". Tasks that have been defined to not have subtasks MUST have exactly one actual owner after they have been claimed. For these tasks the value of the attribute value MUST be "yes". The default value for the attribute is "yes".
- **interface**: This element is used to specify the operation used to invoke the task. The operation is specified using WSDL, that is, a WSDL port type and WSDL operation are defined. The element and its **portType** and **operation** attributes MUST be present for normal tasks. The schema only marks it optional so that Lean Tasks can make it prohibited. The interface is specified in one of the following forms:
  - The WSDL operation is a **one-way** operation and the task asynchronously returns output data. In this case, a WS-HumanTask Definition MUST specify a callback one-way operation, using the **responsePortType** and **responseOperation** attributes. This callback operation is invoked when the task has finished. The Web service endpoint address of the callback operation is provided at runtime when the task's one-way operation is invoked (for details, see section 10 "Providing Callback Information for Human Tasks").
  - The WSDL operation is a **request-response** operation. In this case, the **responsePortType** and **responseOperation** attributes MUST NOT be specified.
- **priority**: This element is used to specify the priority of the task. It is an optional element which value is an integer expression. If present, the WS-HumanTask Definition MUST specify a value between 0 and 10, where 0 is the highest priority and 10 is the lowest. If not present, the priority of the task is considered as 5. The result of the expression evaluation is of type **htt:tPriority**. The **expressionLanguage** attribute specifies the language used in the expression. The attribute is optional. If not specified, the default language as inherited from the closest enclosing element that specifies the attribute is used.

- **peopleAssignments**: This element is used to specify people assigned to different generic human roles, i.e. potential owners, and business administrator. The element is optional. See section 3.5 for more details on people assignments.
  - **completionBehavior**: This element is used to specify completion conditions of the task. It is optional. See section 4.8 for more details on completion behavior.
  - **delegation**: This element is used to specify constraints concerning delegation of the task. Attribute **potentialDelegatees** defines to whom the task can be delegated. One of the following values MUST be specified:
    - **anybody**: It is allowed to delegate the task to anybody
    - **potentialOwners**: It is allowed to delegate the task to potential owners previously selected
    - **other**: It is allowed to delegate the task to other people, e.g. authorized owners. The element `<from>` is used to determine the people to whom the task can be delegated.
    - **nobody**: It is not allowed to delegate the task.
- The delegation element is optional. If this element is not present the task is allowed to be delegated to anybody.
- **presentationElements**: This element is used to specify different information used to display the task in a task list, such as name, subject and description. See section 4.3 for more details on presentation elements. The element is optional.
  - **outcome**: This optional element identifies the field (of an xsd simple type) in the output message which reflects the business result of the task. A conversion takes place to yield an outcome of type `xsd:string`. The optional attribute `queryLanguage` specifies the language used for selection. If not specified, the default language as inherited from the closest enclosing element that specifies the attribute is used.
  - **searchBy**: This optional element is used to search for task instances based on a custom search criterion. The result of the expression evaluation is of type `xsd:string`. The `expressionLanguage` attribute specifies the language used in the expression. The attribute is optional. If not specified, the default language as inherited from the closest enclosing element that specifies the attribute is used.
  - **rendering**: This element is used to specify the rendering method. It is optional. If not present, task rendering is implementation dependent. See section 4.4 for more details on rendering tasks.
  - **deadlines**: This element specifies different deadlines. It is optional. See section 4.9 for more details on timeouts and escalations.
  - **composition**: This element is used to specify subtasks of a composite task. It is optional. See section 4.6 for more details on composite tasks.

### 4.3 Presentation Elements

Information about human tasks or notifications needs to be made available in a human-readable way to allow users dealing with their tasks and notifications via a user interface, which could be based on various technologies, such as Web browsers, Java clients, Flex-based clients or .NET clients. For example, a user queries for her tasks, getting a list of tasks she could work on, displaying a short description of each task. Upon selection of one of the tasks, more complete information about the task is displayed by the user interface.

Alternatively, a task or notification could be sent directly to a user's inbox, in which case the same information would be used to provide a human readable rendering there.

The same human readable information could also be used in reports on all the human tasks executed by a particular human task management system.

1250 Human readable information can be specified in multiple languages.

1251 **Syntax:**

```
1252 <htd:presentationElements>
1253
1254     <htd:name xml:lang="xsd:language" ? >*
1255         Text
1256     </htd:name>
1257
1258     <!-- For the subject and description only,
1259         replacement variables can be used. -->
1260     <htd:presentationParameters expressionLanguage="anyURI" ? >?
1261         <htd:presentationParameter name="NCName" type="QName">+
1262             expression
1263         </htd:presentationParameter>
1264     </htd:presentationParameters>
1265
1266     <htd:subject xml:lang="xsd:language" ? >*
1267         Text
1268     </htd:subject>
1269
1270     <htd:description xml:lang="xsd:language" ?
1271         contentType="mimeTypeString" ? >*
1272         <xsd:any minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
1273     </htd:description>
1274
1275 </htd:presentationElements>
```

1276 **Properties**

1277 The following attributes and elements are defined for the `htd:presentationElements` element.

- 1278 • `name`: This element is the short title of a task. It uses `xml:lang`, a standard XML attribute, to  
1279 define the language of the enclosed information. This attribute uses tags according to RFC 1766  
1280 (see [RFC1766]). There could be zero or more `name` elements. A WS-HumanTask Definition  
1281 MUST NOT specify multiple `name` elements having the same value for attribute `xml:lang`.
- 1282 • `presentationParameters`: This element specifies parameters used in presentation elements  
1283 `subject` and `description`. Attribute `expressionLanguage` identifies the expression  
1284 language used to define parameters. This attribute is optional. If not specified, the default  
1285 language as inherited from the closest enclosing element that specifies the attribute is used.  
1286 Element `presentationParameters` is optional and if present then the WS-HumanTask  
1287 Definition MUST specify at least one element `presentationParameter`. Element  
1288 `presentationParameter` has attribute `name`, which uniquely identifies the parameter  
1289 definition within the `presentationParameters` element, and attribute `type` which defines its  
1290 type. A WS-HumanTask Definition MUST specify parameters of XSD simple types. When a  
1291 `presentationParameter` is used within `subject` and `description`, the syntax is  
1292 `{$parameterName}`. The pair " { " represents the character " { " and the pair " } } " represents  
1293 the character " } ". Only the defined presentation parameters are allowed, that is, a WS-  
1294 HumanTask Definition MUST NOT specify arbitrary expressions embedded in this syntax.
- 1295 • `subject`: This element is a longer text that describes the task. It uses `xml:lang` to define the  
1296 language of the enclosed information. There could be zero or more `subject` elements. A WS-  
1297 HumanTask Definition MUST NOT specify multiple `subject` elements having the same value for  
1298 attribute `xml:lang`.
- 1299 • `description`: This element is a long description of the task. It uses `xml:lang` to define the  
1300 language of the enclosed information. The optional attribute `contentType` uses content types

1301 according to RFC 2046 (see [RFC 2046]). The default value for this attribute is “text/plain”. A WS-  
1302 HumanTask Processor MUST support the content type “text/plain”. The WS-HumanTask  
1303 Processor SHOULD support HTML (such as “text/html” or “application/xml+xhtml”). There could  
1304 be zero or more description elements. As descriptions can exist with different content types, it  
1305 is allowed to specify multiple description elements having the same value for attribute  
1306 `xml:lang`, but the WS-HumanTask Definition MUST specify different content types.

1307 **Example:**

```
1308 <htd:presentationElements>
1309
1310   <htd:name xml:lang="en-US">Approve Claim</htd:name>
1311   <htd:name xml:lang="de-DE">
1312     Genehmigung der Schadensforderung
1313   </htd:name>
1314
1315   <htd:presentationParameters>
1316     <htd:presentationParameter name="firstname" type="xsd:string">
1317       htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/cust/firstname
1318     </htd:presentationParameter>
1319     <htd:presentationParameter name="lastname" type="xsd:string">
1320       htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/cust/lastname
1321     </htd:presentationParameter>
1322     <htd:presentationParameter name="euroAmount" type="xsd:double">
1323       htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/amount
1324     </htd:presentationParameter>
1325   </htd:presentationParameters>
1326
1327   <htd:subject xml:lang="en-US">
1328     Approve the insurance claim for €{$euroAmount} on behalf of
1329     {$firstname} {$lastname}
1330   </htd:subject>
1331   <htd:subject xml:lang="de-DE">
1332     Genehmigung der Schadensforderung über €{$euroAmount} für
1333     {$firstname} {$lastname}
1334   </htd:subject>
1335
1336   <htd:description xml:lang="en-US" contentType="text/plain">
1337     Approve this claim following corporate guideline #4711.0815/7 ...
1338   </htd:description>
1339   <htd:description xml:lang="en-US" contentType="text/html">
1340     <p>
1341       Approve this claim following corporate guideline
1342       <b>#4711.0815/7</b>
1343       ...
1344     </p>
1345   </htd:description>
1346   <htd:description xml:lang="de-DE" contentType="text/plain">
1347     Genehmigen Sie diese Schadensforderung entsprechend Richtlinie Nr.
1348     4711.0815/7 ...
1349   </htd:description>
1350   <htd:description xml:lang="de-DE" contentType="text/html">
1351     <p>
1352       Genehmigen Sie diese Schadensforderung entsprechend Richtlinie
1353       <b>Nr. 4711.0815/7</b>
1354       ...
1355     </p>
1356   </htd:description>
```

1357  
1358   </htd:presentationElements>

## 1359   **4.4 Task Possible Outcomes**

1360 The <possibleOutcomes> element provides a way for a task to define which values are usable for the  
1361 outcome value of a task. Having a separate definition allows a tool for building tasks to provide support  
1362 that understands exactly which outcomes are possible for a particular task.

```
1363 <htd:possibleOutcomes>
1364   <htd:possibleOutcome name="NCName">+
1365     <htd:outcomeName xml:lang="xsd:language"?>+
1366       Language specific display
1367     </htd:outcomeName>
1368   </htd:possibleOutcome>
1369 </htd:possibleOutcomes>
```

1370 Each <possibleOutcome> element represents one possible outcome. For the typical example of an  
1371 expense report approval, the two outcomes might be 'Approve' and 'Reject'. In addition to the other data  
1372 being collected by the rendering in the WS-HumanTask Client, this represents the most important  
1373 information about how to proceed in a process that contains multiple tasks. Therefore, a rendering and  
1374 client using HTML might choose to show this as a dropdown list, list box with single selection, a set of  
1375 submit buttons, or a radio button group.

1376 For each <possibleOutcome>, it is possible to have an <outcomeName> element to specify a per-  
1377 language display name. It uses `xml:lang`, a standard XML attribute, to define the language of the  
1378 enclosed information. This attribute uses tags according to RFC 1766 (see [RFC1766]). There could be  
1379 zero or more <outcomeName> elements. A <possibleOutcome> MUST NOT specify multiple  
1380 <outcomeName> elements having the same value for attribute `xml:lang`.

## 1381   **4.5 Elements for Rendering Tasks**

1382 Human tasks and notifications need to be rendered on user interfaces like forms clients, portlets, e-mail  
1383 clients, etc. The rendering element provides an extensible mechanism for specifying UI renderings for  
1384 human tasks and notifications (task-UI). The element is optional. One or more rendering methods can be  
1385 provided in a task definition or a notification definition. A task or notification can be deployed on any WS-  
1386 HumanTask Processor, irrespective of the fact whether the implementation supports specified rendering  
1387 methods or not. The rendering method is identified using a QName.

1388 Unlike for presentation elements, language considerations are opaque for the rendering element because  
1389 the rendering applications typically provide multi-language support. Where this is not the case, providers  
1390 of certain rendering types can decide to extend the rendering method in order to provide language  
1391 information for a given rendering.

1392 The content of the rendering element is not defined by this specification. For example, when used in the  
1393 rendering element, XPath extension functions as defined in section 7.2 MAY be evaluated by a WS-  
1394 HumanTask Processor.

1395

**Syntax:**

```

<htd:renderings>
  <htd:rendering type="QName">+
    <xsd:any minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1" />
  </htd:rendering>
</htd:renderings>

```

**4.6 Elements for Composite Tasks**

1404 A composite task is defined as a `<htd:task>` element with the `<htd:composition>` element enclosed  
 1405 in it. The following are attributes and elements defined for the `composition` element.

- 1406 • `type`: This optional attribute specifies the order in which enclosed sub-tasks are executed. If the  
 1407 value is set to “sequential” the sub-tasks MUST be executed in lexical order. Otherwise they  
 1408 MUST be executed in parallel. The default value for this attribute is “sequential”.
- 1409 • `instantiationPattern`: This optional attribute specifies the way how sub-tasks are  
 1410 instantiated. If the value is set to “manual” the task client triggers instantiation of enclosed sub-  
 1411 tasks. Otherwise, they are automatically instantiated at the time the composite task itself turns  
 1412 into status “inProgress”. The default value for this attribute is “manual”.
- 1413 • `subtask`: This element specifies a task that will be executed as part of the composite task  
 1414 execution. The `composition` element MUST enclose at least one `subtask` element. The  
 1415 `subtask` element has the following attributes and elements. The `name` attribute specifies the  
 1416 name of the sub-task. The `name` MUST be unique among the names of all sub-tasks within the  
 1417 `composition` element. The `htd:task` element is used to define the task inline. The  
 1418 `htd:localTask` element is used to reference a task that will be executed as a sub-task. The  
 1419 `htd:localTask` element MAY define values for standard overriding attributes: priority and  
 1420 people assignments. The `toParts` element is used to assign values to input message of the  
 1421 sub-task. The enclosed XPath expression MAY refer to the input message of the composite task  
 1422 or the output message of other sub-task enclosed in the same `composition` element. The  
 1423 `part` attribute refers to a part of the WSDL message type of the message used in the XPath.  
 1424 The `expressionLanguage` attribute specifies the expression language used in the enclosing  
 1425 elements. The default value for this attribute is `urn:ws-ht:sublang:xpath1.0` which  
 1426 represents the usage of XPath 1.0 within human interactions definition. A WS-HumanTask  
 1427 Definition that uses expressions MAY override the default expression language for individual  
 1428 expressions.

1429 When composition is defined on a task, the composition MUST be applied for each of the potential  
 1430 owners defined in the task's people assignment.

**Syntax:**

```

<htd:task>
  ...
<htd:composition type="sequential|parallel"
  instantiationPattern="manual|automatic">
  <htd:subtask name="NCName">+
    ( <htd:task>
      ...
      </htd:task>
    | <htd:localTask reference="QName">
      standard-overriding-elements
      ...
      </htd:localTask>
    )
</htd:composition>

```

```

1446    )
1447
1448    <htd:toParts>?
1449      <htd:toPart part="NCName" expressionLanguage="anyURI">+
1450        XPath expression
1451      </htd:toPart>
1452    </htd:toParts>
1453
1454  </htd:subtask>
1455
1456  </htd:composition>
1457  ...
1458</htd:task>
```

1459 *Standard-overriding-elements* is used in the syntax above as a shortened form of the following list of  
 1460 elements:

```

1461 <htd:priority expressionLanguage="anyURI"? >
1462   integer-expression
1463 </htd:priority>
1464
1465 <htd:peopleAssignments>?
1466   <htd:genericHumanRole>
1467     <htd:from>...</htd:from>
1468   </htd:genericHumanRole>
1469 </htd:peopleAssignments>
```

## 1470 4.7 Elements for People Assignment

1471 The `<peopleAssignments>` element is used to assign people to a task. For each generic human role, a  
 1472 people assignment element can be specified. A WS-HumanTask Definition MUST specify a people  
 1473 assignment for potential owners of a human task. An empty `<potentialOwners>` element is used to  
 1474 specify that no potential owner is assigned by the human task's definition but another means is used e.g.  
 1475 nomination. Specifying people assignments for task stakeholders, task initiators, excluded owners and  
 1476 business administrators is optional. Human tasks never specify recipients. A WS-HumanTask Definition  
 1477 MUST NOT specify people assignments for actual owners.

### 1478 Syntax:

```

1479 <htd:peopleAssignments>
1480
1481   <htd:potentialOwners>
1482   ...
1483   </htd:potentialOwners>
1484
1485   <htd:excludedOwners>?
1486   ...
1487   </htd:excludedOwners>
1488
1489   <htd:taskInitiator>?
1490   ...
1491   </htd:taskInitiator>
1492
1493   <htd:taskStakeholders>?
1494   ...
1495   </htd:taskStakeholders>
1496
1497   <htd:businessAdministrators>?
1498   ...
1499   </htd:businessAdministrators>
```

1500  
1501     </htd:peopleAssignments>  
1502 People assignments can result in a set of values or an empty set. In case people assignment results in an  
1503 empty set then the task potentially requires administrative attention. This is out of scope of the  
1504 specification, except for people assignments for potential owners (see section 4.10.1 "Normal processing  
1505 of a Human Task" for more details).

1506 **Example:**  
1507 <htd:peopleAssignments>  
1508     <htd:potentialOwners>  
1509         <htd:from logicalPeopleGroup="regionalClerks">  
1510             <htd:argument name="region">  
1511                 htd:getInput( "ClaimApprovalRequest" )/region  
1512             </htd:argument>  
1513         </htd:from>  
1514     </htd:potentialOwners>  
1515  
1516     <htd:businessAdministrators>  
1517         <htd:from logicalPeopleGroup="regionalManager">  
1518             <htd:argument name="region">  
1519                 htd:getInput( "ClaimApprovalRequest" )/region  
1520             </htd:argument>  
1521         </htd:from>  
1522     </htd:businessAdministrators>  
1523 </htd:peopleAssignments>

1524 

## 4.7.1 Routing Patterns

1525 Tasks can be assigned to people in sequence and parallel. Elements htd:sequence and  
1526 htd:parallel elements in htd:potentialOwners are used to represent such assignments.

1527 

### 4.7.1.1 Parallel Pattern

1528 A task can be assigned to people in parallel using the htd:parallel element. . The htd:parallel  
1529 element is defined as follows:

- 1530     • The htd:from element defines the parallel potential owners. This can evaluate to multiple  
1531         users/groups.
- 1532     • The attribute 'type' in htd:parallel identifies how parallel assignments are created for the  
1533         multiple users/groups returned from htd:from. If type is 'all' then an assignment MUST be  
1534         created for each user returned by htd:from. If type is 'single' then an assignment MUST be  
1535         created for each htd:from clause (this assignment could have with n potential owners). The  
1536         default value of type is 'all'.
- 1537     • The htd:parallel and htd:sequence elements define nested routing patterns within the  
1538         parallel routing pattern
- 1539     • The htd:completionBehavior defines when the routing pattern completes. The completion  
1540         criteria also define how the result is constructed for the parent task when a parallel routing  
1541         pattern is complete.

1542 Each parallel assignment MUST result in a separate sub task. Sub tasks created for each parallel  
1543 assignment MUST identify the parent task using the htd:parentTaskId.

1544

1545

1546 **Syntax:**

```
1547 <htd:potentialOwners>
1548   <htd:parallel type="all|single"?>
1549     <htd:completionBehavior>
1550       <htd:from>...</htd:from>*
1551       pattern*
1552   </htd:parallel>
1553 </htd:potentialOwners>
```

1554 **Example:**

```
1555 <htd:peopleAssignments>
1556   <htd:potentialOwners>
1557     <htd:parallel type="all">
1558       <htd:from>
1559         htd:getInput( "ClaimApprovalRequest" )/claimAgent
1560       </htd:from>
1561     </htd:parallel>
1562   </htd:potentialOwners>
1563 </htd:peopleAssignments>
```

1564 **4.7.1.2 Sequential Pattern**

1565 A task can be assigned to people in sequence using the `htd:sequence` element. The `htd:sequence` is defined as follows:

- The `htd:from` element can evaluate to multiple users/groups.
- The attribute 'type' in `htd:sequence` identifies how sequential assignments are created for the multiple users/groups returned from `htd:from`. If type is 'all' an assignment MUST be created for each user returned by `htd:from`. If type is 'single', an assignment MUST be created for each `htd:from` clause (this assignment could have with n potential owners). The default value of type is 'all'.
- The `htd:parallel` and `htd:sequence` elements define nested routing patterns within the sequential routing pattern.
- The `htd:completionBehavior` defines when the routing pattern completes. The completion criteria also define how the result is constructed for the parent task when a sequential routing pattern is complete.

1578 Sequential routing patterns MUST use a separate sub task for each step in a sequential pattern. Sub  
1579 tasks created for each sequential assignment MUST identify the parent task using the  
1580 `htd:parentTaskId`.

1581 **Syntax:**

```
1582 <htd:potentialOwners>
1583   <htd:sequence type="all|single"?>
1584     <htd:completionBehavior>?
1585     <htd:from>...</htd:from>*
1586     pattern*
1587   </htd:sequence>
1588 </htd:potentialOwners>
```

```

1590 Example:
1591 <htd:peopleAssignments>
1592   <htd:potentialOwners>
1593     <htd:sequence type="all">
1594       <htd:from logicalPeopleGroup="regionalClerks">
1595         <htd:argument name="region">
1596           htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/region
1597         </htd:argument>
1598       </htd:from>
1599       <htd:from logicalPeopleGroup="regionalManager">
1600         <htd:argument name="region">
1601           htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/region
1602         </htd:argument>
1603       </htd:from>
1604     </htd:sequence>
1605   </htd:potentialOwners>
1606 </htd:peopleAssignments/>

```

## 4.8 Completion Behavior

The completion behavior of a task, routing pattern or composite task can be influenced by a specification of completion conditions and the result construction for tasks, routing patterns, or composite tasks. For this purpose, the task, routing pattern or composite task contains a `htd:completionBehavior` element.

Multiple completion conditions can be specified as nested `htd:completion` elements. They are evaluated in lexical order. When one of the specified completion conditions is met then the task is considered to be completed; in case of routing patterns and composite tasks all remaining running sub tasks MUST be skipped (i.e., set to the "Obsolete" state) and the associated result construction MUST be applied.

In case of composite tasks and routing patterns the following applies: At most one default completion MUST be specified with no completion condition in order to specify the result construction after regular completion of all sub tasks. If no result construction is applied, e.g. because no "default" result construction is specified and none of the specified completion conditions is met, then the parent task's output is not created, i.e., it remains uninitialized. Moreover, note that a completion condition can be specified without referencing sub task output data, which allows the parent task to be considered completed even without creating any sub tasks. When output data from sub tasks is referenced by completion conditions or result constructions, only output data of already finished sub tasks MUST be considered.

If none of the specified completion conditions is met then the state of the task or the parent task remains unchanged.

```

1628 <htd:completionBehavior completionAction="manual|automatic"?>?
1629   <htd:completion name="NCName">*
1630     <htd:condition ... >
1631     ...
1632     </htd:condition>
1633     <htd:result>?
1634     ...
1635     </htd:result>
1636   </htd:completion>
1637   <htd:defaultCompletion>?
1638     <htd:result>
1639     ...
1640     </htd:result>
1641   </htd:defaultCompletion>
1642 </htd:completionBehavior>

```

1643 The completionBehavior element has optional attribute completionAction. This optional  
1644 attribute specifies how the task, routing pattern, or composite task is completed. If the value is set to  
1645 "manual" the task or parent task MUST be completed explicitly by the actual owner as soon as the  
1646 completion conditions evaluate to true. If the value is set to "automatic" the task or parent task MUST be  
1647 set to complete as soon as the completion conditions evaluate to true. For routing patterns, the  
1648 completionAction attribute MUST have value "automatic". The default value for this attribute is  
1649 "automatic".  
1650 If completionBehavior is not specified, the default behavior is that of a completionBehavior with  
1651 completionCondition is "true" and a completionAction of "manual" for simple and composite  
1652 tasks, and "automatic" for routing patterns.

## 1653 4.8.1 Completion Conditions

1654 A completion condition defines when a task or a set of sub tasks associated with the parent task is  
1655 considered completed. It is specified Boolean expression which can refer to input data of the task, the  
1656 parent task or its sub tasks, output data produced by already finished sub tasks, or other data obtained  
1657 from WS-HumanTask API calls (e.g. the number of sub tasks), or functions that test that some designated  
1658 amount of time has passed.

1659 The completion condition MUST be defined using an htd:condition element.

```
1660 <htd:condition expressionLanguage="anyURI" ?>  
1661   boolean expression  
1662 </htd:condition>
```

1663 Within the Boolean expression of a completion condition, aggregation functions can be used to evaluate  
1664 output data produced by the already finished sub tasks of the parent task.

1665 If an error (e.g. division by zero) occurs during the condition evaluation then the condition MUST be  
1666 considered to have evaluated to "false".

1667 The time functions that are available are defined as follows:

- 1668 • boolean htd:waitFor(string)
  - 1669 ○ The parameter is an XPath expression evaluating to a string conforming to the definition  
1670 of the XML Schema type duration
  - 1671 ○ The return value is true after the specified duration has elapsed, otherwise false
- 1672 • boolean htd:waitUntil(string)
  - 1673 ○ The parameter is an XPath expression evaluating to a string conforming to the definition  
1674 of the XML Schema type dateTIme

1675 The return value is true after the specified absolute time has passed, otherwise false.

1676 Completion conditions of a task MUST use only time functions.

### 1677 4.8.1.1 Evaluating the Completion Condition

1678 The time functions in the completion condition are be evaluated with respect to the beginning of execution  
1679 of the task or parent task on which the completion is defined. To achieve this, the evaluation of the  
1680 htd:waitFor and htd:waitUntil calls within the condition are treated differently from the rest of the  
1681 expression. When the containing task or parent task is created, the actual parameter expression for any  
1682 htd:waitFor and htd:waitUntil calls MUST be evaluated and the completion condition should be  
1683 rewritten to replace these calls with only htd:waitUntil calls with constant parameters. The durations  
1684 calculated for any htd:waitFor calls MUST be converted into absolute times and rewritten as  
1685 htd:waitUntil calls. The result of these replacements is called the *preprocessed completion*  
1686 condition.

1687

1688  
1689 For the parent task, the preprocessed completion condition MUST be evaluated at the following times:  
1690   • Before starting the first subtask (it may be complete before it starts)  
1691   • Whenever a subtask completes  
1692   • Whenever a duration specified in a `htd:waitFor` call has elapsed  
1693   • Whenever an absolute time specified in a `htd:waitUntil` call is passed.  
1694 For tasks, the preprocessed completion condition MUST be evaluated at the following times:  
1695   • Before starting the task (it may be complete before it starts)  
1696   • Whenever a duration specified in a `htd:waitFor` call has elapsed  
1697   • Whenever an absolute time specified in a `htd:waitUntil` call is passed.

1698 **Example:**

1699 The first completion condition may be met even without starting sub tasks. When both parts of the second  
1700 completion condition are met, that is, 7 days have expired and more than half of the finished sub tasks  
1701 have an outcome of "Rejected", then the parallel routing pattern is considered completed.

```
1702 <htd:parallel>
1703 ...
1704   <htd:completionBehavior>
1705     <htd:completion>
1706       <htd:condition>
1707         htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/amount < 1000
1708       </htd:condition>
1709       <htd:result> ... </htd:result>
1710     </htd:completion>
1711     <htd:completion>
1712       <htd:condition>
1713         ( htd:getCountOfSubtasksWithOutcome("Rejected") /
1714           htd:getCountOfSubtasks() > 0.5 )
1715         and htd:waitFor("P7D")
1716       </htd:condition>
1717       <htd:result> ... </htd:result>
1718     </htd:completion>
1719   </htd:completionBehavior>
1720 ...
1721 </htd:parallel>
```

## 1722 4.8.2 Result Construction from Parallel Subtasks

1723 When multiple sub tasks are created in order let several people work on their own sub task in parallel  
1724 then the outputs of these sub tasks sometimes need to be combined for the creation of the parent task's  
1725 output.

1726 If all sub tasks have the same interface definition (as in routing patterns) then the result construction can  
1727 be defined in a declarative way using aggregation functions. Alternatively, the result may be created using  
1728 explicit assignments.

1729 The result construction MUST be defined as `htd:result` element, containing one or more  
1730 `htd:aggregate` or `htd:copy` elements, executed in the order in which they appear in the task  
1731 definition.

```
1732 <htd:result>
1733   (
1734     <htd:aggregate ... />
1735   |
1736     <htd:copy> ... </htd:copy>
```

```
1737 )+
1738 </htd:result>
```

## 1739 4.8.2.1 Declarative Result Aggregation

1740 An htd:aggregate element describes the result aggregation for a leaf element of the parent task's  
1741 output document. In most cases, this approach is only meaningful for routing patterns with identical sub  
1742 task interfaces. Note that the construction of (complex-typed) non-leaf elements is out of scope of the  
1743 declarative result aggregation.

```
1744 <htd:aggregate part="NCName" ?
1745   location="query" ?
1746   condition="bool-expr" ?
1747   function="function-call" />+
```

1748 The htd:aggregate element is defined as follows:

- 1749 • The optional `part` attribute MUST contain the name of a WSDL part. The part attribute MUST be  
1750 specified when the task interface is defined using a WSDL message with more than one WSDL  
1751 part.
- 1752 • The optional `location` attribute MUST contain a query pointing to the location of a leaf element  
1753 of the tasks' output documents:
  - 1754 ○ For each parallel sub task, this is the location of exactly one element of the sub task's  
1755 output document that is processed by the aggregation function. Each sub tasks' output  
1756 element is (conditionally) added to a node-set passed as parameter to the aggregation  
1757 function.
  - 1758 ○ For the parent task, this is the element created in the task's output document that is the  
1759 computed return value of the aggregation function.
- 1760 • The optional `condition` attribute MUST contain a Boolean expression evaluated on each sub  
1761 task's output document. If the expression evaluates to `true` then the sub task's output element  
1762 identified by `location` is added to the node-set passed to the aggregation function.
- 1763 • The mandatory `function` attribute contains the name of the aggregation function (QName; see  
1764 a list of supported aggregation functions below) and optional arguments, in the following form:  
1765 `FunctionName '(' ( Argument ( ',' Argument )* )? ')'`

1766 Important:

- 1767 ○ The first parameter of each aggregation function is the node-set of sub task's output  
1768 elements to be aggregated. This parameter is inserted implicitly and MUST NOT be  
1769 specified within the `function` attribute.
- 1770 ○ Within the `function` attribute, function arguments MUST be specified only for *additional*  
1771 parameters defined for an aggregation function.

1772 **If a declarative result aggregation is applied, it is still possible that no values can be provided for the**  
1773 **aggregation of a particular output field, for example, if no subtask has set a value to an optional field (by**  
1774 **omission or by an explicit `nil` value).**

1775 **In this case, the following rules determine how the aggregated output field of the parent task is set.**

- 1776 • **Rule (1): If the result value is optional (element defined with `minOccurs="0"` or attribute defined  
1777 with `use="optional"`) then the corresponding element or attribute in the parent task output  
1778 MUST be omitted.**
- 1779 • **Rule (2): If rule (1) does not apply and a default value is provided (element or attribute defined  
1780 with `default="{value}"`) then the parent task output element or attribute MUST be explicitly  
1781 set to this default value.**
- 1782 • **Rule (3): If rules (1)-(2) do not apply and the result value is a nullable element (element defined  
1783 with `nillable="true"`) then the parent task output element MUST be set to a nil value (`<a  
1784 xsi:nil="true" />`).**

- 1785     • Rule (4): If rules (1)-(3) do not apply, that is, the result is mandatory (element defined with  
 1786       minOccurs="1" or attribute defined with use="required") but a value cannot be supplied,  
 1787       then a standard fault htd:aggregationFailure MUST be thrown to indicate a non-  
 1788       recoverable error.

1789 **Example:**

1790 Consider the following output document used in a parallel routing pattern:

```
1791 <element name="Award" type="tns:tAward" />
1792 <complexType name="tAward">
1793   <sequence>
1794     <element name="AwardRecommended" type="xsd:string" />
1795     <element name="AwardDetails" type="tns:tAwardDetails" />
1796   </sequence>
1797 </complexType>
1798 <complexType name="tAwardDetails">
1799   <sequence>
1800     <element name="Amount" type="xsd:integer" />
1801     <element name="Appraisal" type="xsd:string" />
1802   </sequence>
1803 </complexType>
```

1804 A possible result aggregation could then look like this. The first aggregation determines the most frequent  
 1805 occurrence of an award recommendation. The second aggregation calculates the average award amount  
 1806 for sub tasks with an award recommendation of 'yes'. The third aggregation creates a comma-separated  
 1807 concatenation of all sub task's appraisals.

```
1808 <htd:parallel ...>
1809 ...
1810   <htd:completionBehavior>
1811     <htd:completion>
1812       <htd:condition> ... </htd:condition>
1813       <htd:result>
1814         <htd:aggregate location="/Award/AwardRecommended"
1815                       function="htd:mostFrequentOccurrence()"/>
1816         <htd:aggregate location="/Award/AwardDetails/Amount"
1817                       condition="/Award/AwardRecommended='yes' "
1818                       function="htd:avg()"/>
1819         <htd:aggregate location="/Award/AwardDetails/Appraisal"
1820                       function="htd:concatWithDelimiter(',',')'" />
1821       </htd:result>
1822     </htd:completion>
1823   </htd:completionBehavior>
1824 </htd:parallel>
```

1825 **4.8.2.2 Explicit Result Assignment**

1826 An htd:copy element describes the explicit assignment to an element of the parent task's output  
 1827 document.

```
1828 <htd:copy>+
1829   <htd:from expressionLanguage="anyURI"?>
1830     expression
1831   </htd:from>
1832   <htd:to queryLanguage="anyURI"?>
1833     query
1834   </htd:to>
1835 </htd:copy>
```

1836 The htd:copy element is defined as follows:

- The mandatory `htd:from` element MUST contain an expression used to calculate the result value. The expression can make use of WS-HumanTask aggregation functions.
- The mandatory `htd:to` element MUST contain a query pointing to the location of an element of the tasks' output documents. This is the element created in the task's output document.

**Example 1:**

Consider the following output document used in a parallel routing pattern:

```

1843 <element name="Order" type="tns:tOrder" />
1844 <complexType name="tOrder">
1845   <sequence>
1846     <element name="Item" type="tns:tItem" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
1847     <element name="TotalPrice" type="xsd:integer" />
1848   </sequence>
1849 </complexType>
1850 <complexType name="tItem">
1851   <sequence>
1852     ...
1853   </sequence>
1854 </complexType>
```

A possible result aggregation could then look like this. All sub task order item lists are concatenated to one parent task order item list. The total price is calculated using an aggregation function.

```

1855 <htd:parallel>
1856   ...
1857   <htd:completionBehavior>
1858     <htd:completion>
1859       <htd:condition> ... </htd:condition>
1860       <htd:result>
1861         <htd:copy>
1862           <htd:from>
1863             htd:getSubtaskOutputs("orderResponse", "/Order/Item")
1864           </htd:from>
1865           <htd:to>/Order/Item</htd:to>
1866         </htd:copy>
1867         <htd:copy>
1868           <htd:from>
1869             htd:sum(htd:getSubtaskOutputs("orderResponse",
1870                                         "/Order/TotalPrice"))
1871           </htd:from>
1872           <htd:to>/Order/TotalPrice</htd:to>
1873         </htd:copy>
1874       </htd:result>
1875     </htd:completion>
1876   </htd:completionBehavior>
1877 </htd:parallel>
```

**Example 2:**

Output data from heterogeneous sub tasks is assigned into the parent task's output. The complete complex-typed sub task output documents are copied into child elements of the parent task output document.

```

1884 <htd:task name="bookTrip">
1885   ... produces itinerary ...
1886
1887   <htd:composition type="parallel" ...>
1888     <htd:subtask name="bookHotel">
1889       <htd:task>
```

```

1890      ... produces hotelReservation ...
1891      </htd:task>
1892      </htd:subtask>
1893      <htd:subtask name="bookFlight">
1894          <htd:task>
1895              ... produces flightReservation ...
1896              </htd:task>
1897              </htd:subtask>
1898      </htd:composition>
1899      ...
1900      <htd:completionBehavior>
1901          <htd:defaultCompletion>
1902              <htd:result>
1903                  <htd:copy>
1904                      <htd:from>
1905                          htd:getSubtaskOutput( "bookHotel" ,
1906                                          "bookHotelResponse" ,
1907                                          "/hotelReservation" )
1908                      </htd:from>
1909                      <htd:to>/itinerary/hotelReservation</htd:to>
1910                  </htd:copy>
1911                  <htd:copy>
1912                      <htd:from>
1913                          htd:getSubtaskOutput( "bookFlight" ,
1914                                          "bookFlightResponse" ,
1915                                          "/flightReservation" )
1916                      </htd:from>
1917                      <htd:to>/itinerary/flightReservation</htd:to>
1918                  </htd:copy>
1919                  </htd:result>
1920          </htd:defaultCompletion>
1921      </htd:completionBehavior>
1922  </htd:task>

```

## 1923 4.9 Elements for Handling Timeouts and Escalations

1924 Timeouts and escalations allow the specification of a date or time before which the task or sub task has to  
1925 reach a specific state. If the timeout occurs a set of actions is performed as the response. The state of the  
1926 task is not changed. Several deadlines are specified which differ in the point when the timer clock starts  
1927 and the state which has to be reached with the given duration or by the given date. They are:

- 1928 • Start deadline: Specifies the time until the task has to start, i.e. it has to reach state *InProgress*. It  
1929 is defined as either the period of time or the point in time until the task has to reach state  
1930 *InProgress*. Since expressions are allowed, durations and deadlines can be calculated at runtime,  
1931 which for example enables custom calendar integration. The time starts to be measured from the  
1932 time at which the task enters the state *Created*. If the task does not reach state *InProgress* by the  
1933 deadline an escalation action or a set of escalation actions is performed. Once the task is started,  
1934 the timer becomes obsolete.
- 1935 • Completion deadline: Specifies the due time of the task. It is defined as either the period of time  
1936 until the task gets due or the point in time when the task gets due. The time starts to be measured  
1937 from the time at which the task enters the state *Created*. If the task does not reach one of the final  
1938 states (*Completed*, *Failed*, *Error*, *Exited*, *Obsolete*) by the deadline an escalation action or a set  
1939 of escalation actions is performed.

1940 The element `<deadlines>` is used to include the definition of all deadlines within the task definition. It is  
1941 optional. If present then the WS-HumanTask Definition MUST specify at least one deadline. Deadlines

1942 defined in ad-hoc sub tasks created at runtime MUST NOT contradict the deadlines of their parent task.  
1943 The value of the name attribute MUST be unique for all deadline specifications within a task definition.

1944 **Syntax:**

```
<htd:deadlines>
  <htd:startDeadline name="NCName">*
    <htd:documentation xml:lang="xsd:language"?>*
      text
    </htd:documentation>
    ( <htd:for expressionLanguage="anyURI"?>
      duration-expression
    </htd:for>
    | <htd:until expressionLanguage="anyURI"?>
      deadline-expression
    </htd:until>
  )
  <htd:escalation name="NCName">*
    ...
  </htd:escalation>
</htd:startDeadline>
<htd:completionDeadline name="NCName">*
  ...
</htd:completionDeadline>
</htd:deadlines>
```

1972 The language used in expressions is specified using the `expressionLanguage` attribute. This attribute  
1973 is optional. If not specified, the default language as inherited from the closest enclosing element that  
1974 specifies the attribute is used.

1975 For all deadlines if a status is not reached within a certain time then an escalation action, specified using  
1976 element `<escalation>`, can be triggered. The `<escalation>` element is defined in the section below.  
1977 When the task reaches a final state (*Completed*, *Failed*, *Error*, *Exited*, *Obsolete*) all deadlines are deleted.  
1978 Escalations are triggered if

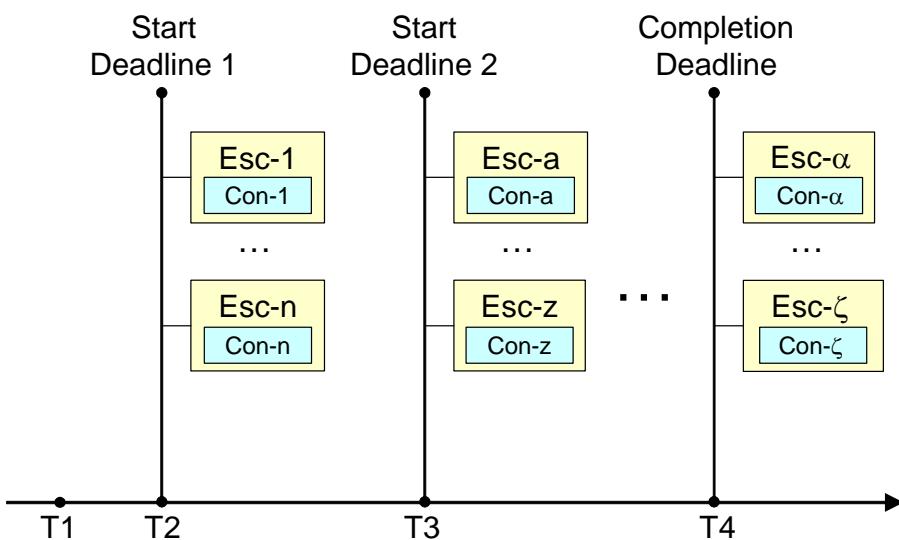
- 1979 1. The associated point in time is reached, or duration has elapsed, and
- 1980 2. The associated condition (if any) evaluates to true

1981 Escalations use notifications to inform people about the status of the task. Optionally, a task might be  
1982 reassigned to some other person or group as part of the escalation. Notifications are explained in more  
1983 detail in section 6 “Notifications”. For an escalation, a WS-HumanTask Definition MUST specify exactly  
1984 one escalation action.

1985 When defining escalations, a notification can be either referred to, or defined inline.

- 1986 • A notification defined in the `<humanInteractions>` root element or imported from a different  
1987 namespace can be referenced by specifying its QName in the `reference` attribute of a  
1988 `<localNotification>` element. When referring to a notification, the priority and the people  
1989 assignments of the original notification definition MAY be overridden using the elements  
1990 `<priority>` and `<peopleAssignments>` contained in the `<localNotification>` element.
- 1991 • An inlined notification is defined by a `<notification>` element.

1992 Notifications used in escalations can use the same type of input data as the surrounding task or sub task,  
 1993 or different type of data. If the same type of data is used then the input message of the task or sub task is  
 1994 passed to the notification implicitly. If not, then the `<toPart>` elements are used to assign appropriate  
 1995 data to the notification, i.e. to explicitly create a multi-part WSDL message from the data. The `part`  
 1996 attribute refers to a part of the WSDL message. The `expressionLanguage` attribute specifies the  
 1997 language used in the expression. The attribute is optional. If not specified, the default language as  
 1998 inherited from the closest enclosing element that specifies the attribute is used.  
 1999 A WS-HumanTask Definition MUST specify a `<toPart>` element for every part in the WSDL message  
 2000 definition because parts not explicitly represented by `<toPart>` elements would result in uninitialized parts  
 2001 in the target WSDL message. The order in which parts are specified is not relevant. If multiple `<toPart>`  
 2002 elements are present, a WS-HumanTask Processor MUST execute them in an “all or nothing” manner. If  
 2003 any of the `<toPart>`s fails, the escalation action will not be performed and the execution of the task is not  
 2004 affected.  
 2005 Reassignments are used to replace the potential owners of a task when an escalation is triggered. The  
 2006 `<reassignment>` element is used to specify reassignment. If present then a WS-HumanTask Definition  
 2007 MUST specify potential owners. A reassignment triggered by a sub task escalation MUST apply to the  
 2008 sub task only. A reassignment MAY comprise of a complex people assignment using Routing Patterns.  
 2009 In the case where several reassignment escalations are triggered, the first reassignment (lexical order)  
 2010 MUST be considered for execution by the WS-HumanTask Processor. The task is set to state *Ready* after  
 2011 reassignment. Reassignments and notifications are performed in the lexical order.



2012  
 2013 A task MAY have multiple start deadlines and completion deadlines associated with it. Each such  
 2014 deadline encompasses escalation actions each of which MAY send notifications to certain people. The  
 2015 corresponding set of people MAY overlap.  
 2016 As an example, the figure depicts a task that has been created at time T1. Its two start deadlines would  
 2017 be missed at time T2 and T3, respectively. The associated escalations whose conditions evaluate to  
 2018 “true” are triggered. Both, the escalations Esc-1 to Esc-n as well as escalations Esc-a to Esc-z can  
 2019 involve an overlapping set of people. The completion deadline would be missed at time T4.

#### 2020 Syntax:

```

2021 <htd:deadlines>
2022
2023   <htd:startDeadline name="NCName">*
2024   ...
2025   <htd:escalation name="NCName">*
```

```

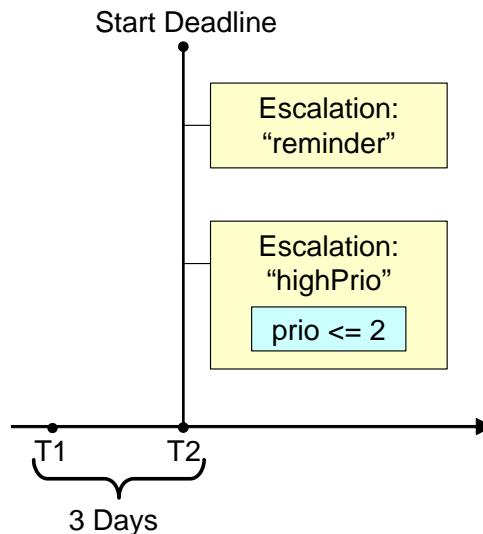
2026
2027      <htd:condition expressionLanguage="anyURI" ?>?
2028          boolean-expression
2029      </htd:condition>
2030
2031      <htd:toParts>?
2032          <htd:toPart part="NCName"
2033              expressionLanguage="anyURI" ?>+
2034              expression
2035          </htd:toPart>
2036      </htd:toParts>
2037
2038      <!-- notification specified by reference -->
2039      <htd:localNotification reference="QName">?
2040          <htd:priority expressionLanguage="anyURI" ?>?
2041              integer-expression
2042          </htd:priority>
2043          <htd:peopleAssignments>?
2044              <htd:recipients>
2045                  ...
2046              </htd:recipients>
2047          </htd:peopleAssignments>
2048
2049      </htd:localNotification>
2050
2051      <!-- notification specified inline -->
2052      <htd:notification name="NCName">?
2053          ...
2054      </htd:notification>
2055
2056      <htd:reassignment>?
2057
2058          <htd:potentialOwners>
2059              ...
2060          </htd:potentialOwners>
2061
2062      </htd:reassignment>
2063
2064      </htd:escalation>
2065
2066      </htd:startDeadline>
2067
2068      <htd:completionDeadline name="NCName">*
2069          ...
2070      </htd:completionDeadline>
2071
2072  </htd:deadlines>
2073

```

2074

**Example:**

2075 The following example shows the specification of a start deadline with escalations. At runtime, the  
 2076 following picture depicts the result of what is specified in the example:



2077 The human task is created at T1. If it has not been started, i.e., no person is working on it until T2, then  
 2078 the escalation "reminder" is triggered that notifies the potential owners of the task that work is waiting for  
 2079 them. In case the task has high priority then at the same time the regional manager is informed. If the  
 2080 task amount is greater than or equal 10000 the task is reassigned to Alan.

2081 In case that task has been started before T2 was reached, then the start deadline is deactivated, no  
 2082 escalation occurs.

```

<htd:startDeadline name="sendNotifications">
  <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
    If not started within 3 days, - escalation notifications are sent
    if the claimed amount is less than 10000 - to the task's potential
    owners to remind them or their todo - to the regional manager, if
    this approval is of high priority (0,1, or 2) - the task is
    reassigned to Alan if the claimed amount is greater than or equal
    10000
  </htd:documentation>
  <htd:for>P3D</htd:for>
  <htd:escalation name="reminder">
    <htd:condition>
      <![CDATA[
        htd:getInput( "ClaimApprovalRequest" )/amount < 10000
      ]]>
    </htd:condition>
    <htd:toParts>
      <htd:toPart name="firstname">
        htd:getInput( "ClaimApprovalRequest" , "ApproveClaim" )/firstname
      </htd:toPart>
      <htd:toPart name="lastname">
        htd:getInput( "ClaimApprovalRequest" , "ApproveClaim" )/lastname
      </htd:toPart>
    </htd:toParts>
  </htd:escalation>
</htd:startDeadline>
```

```

2110 <htd:localNotification reference="tns:ClaimApprovalReminder">
2111
2112     <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
2113         Reuse the predefined notification "ClaimApprovalReminder".
2114         Overwrite the recipients with the task's potential owners.
2115     </htd:documentation>
2116
2117     <htd:peopleAssignments>
2118         <htd:recipients>
2119             <htd:from>htd:getPotentialOwners( "ApproveClaim")</htd:from>
2120             </htd:recipients>
2121         </htd:peopleAssignments>
2122
2123     </htd:localNotification>
2124
2125 </htd:escalation>
2126
2127 <htd:escalation name="highPrio">
2128
2129     <htd:condition>
2130         <![CDATA[
2131             (htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/amount < 10000
2132                 && htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/prio <= 2)
2133             ]]>
2134     </htd:condition>
2135
2136     <!-- task input implicitly passed to the notification -->
2137
2138     <htd:notification name="ClaimApprovalOverdue">
2139         <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
2140             An inline defined notification using the approval data as its
2141             input.
2142         </htd:documentation>
2143
2144         <htd:interface portType="tns:ClaimsHandlingPT"
2145             operation="escalate" />
2146
2147         <htd:peopleAssignments>
2148             <htd:recipients>
2149                 <htd:from logicalPeopleGroup="regionalManager">
2150                     <htd:argument name="region">
2151                         htd:getInput( "ClaimApprovalRequest")/region
2152                     </htd:argument>
2153                 </htd:from>
2154             </htd:recipients>
2155         </htd:peopleAssignments>
2156
2157         <htd:presentationElements>
2158             <htd:name xml:lang="en-US">Claim approval overdue</htd:name>
2159             <htd:name xml:lang="de-DE">
2160                 Überfällige Schadensforderungsgenehmigung
2161             </htd:name>
2162         </htd:presentationElements>
2163
2164     </htd:notification>
2165
2166 </htd:escalation>
2167

```

```

2168 <htd:escalation name="highAmountReassign">
2169     <htd:condition>
2170         <![CDATA[
2171             htd:getInput( "ClaimApprovalRequest" )/amount >= 10000
2172             ]]>
2173         </htd:condition>
2174
2175     <htd:reassignment>
2176         <htd:documentation>
2177             Reassign task to Alan if amount is greater than or equal
2178             10000.
2179         </htd:documentation>
2180
2181         <htd:potentialOwners>
2182             <htd:from>
2183                 <htd:literal>
2184                     <htt:organizationalEntity>
2185                         <htt:user>Alan</htt:user>
2186                     </htt:organizationalEntity>
2187                 </htd:literal>
2188             </htd:from>
2189         </htd:potentialOwners>
2190
2191     </htd:reassignment>
2192
2193 </htd:escalation>
2194
2195 </htd:startDeadline>
2196
```

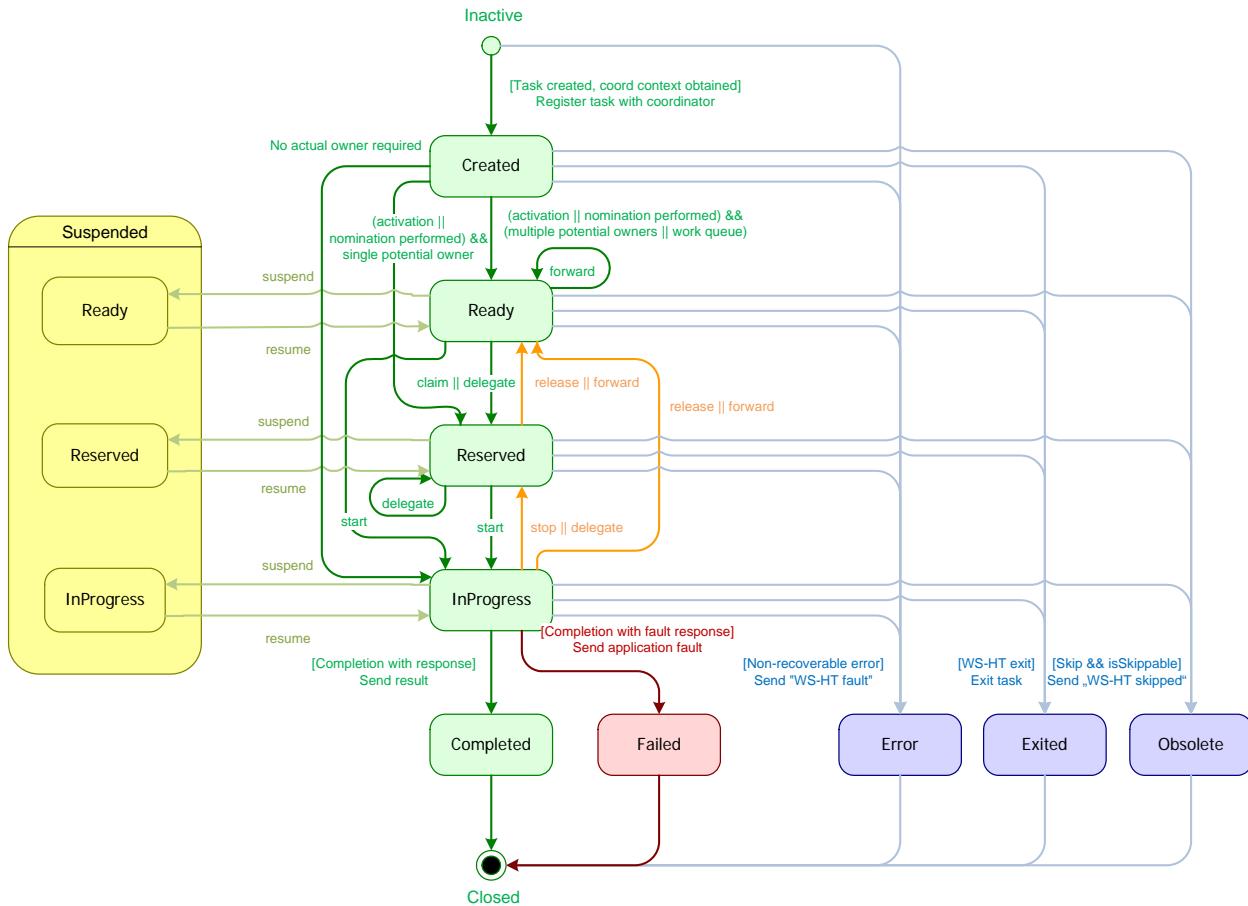
2197 All timeouts and escalations apply to sub tasks also. If htd:escalation is triggered for a sub task, then any  
 2198 htd:reassignment MUST be applied only to that.

2199

2200

## 2201 4.10 Human Task Behavior and State Transitions

2202 Human tasks can have a number of different states and substates. The state diagram for human tasks  
 2203 below shows the different states and the transitions between them.



2204

### 2205 4.10.1 Normal processing of a Human Task

2206 Upon creation, a task goes into its initial state **Created**. Task creation starts with the initialization of its  
 2207 properties in the following order:

- 2208 1. Input message
- 2209 2. Priority
- 2210 3. Generic human roles (such as excluded owners, potential owners and business administrators)  
 2211 are made available in the lexical order of their definition in the people assignment definition with  
 2212 the constraint that excluded owners are taken into account when evaluating the potential owners.
- 2213 4. All other properties are evaluated after these properties in an implementation dependent order.

2214 Task creation succeeds irrespective of whether the people assignment returns a set of values or an  
 2215 empty set. People queries that cannot be executed successfully are treated as if they were returning an  
 2216 empty set.

2217 If potential owners were not assigned automatically during task creation then they MUST be assigned  
 2218 explicitly using nomination, which is performed by the task's business administrator. The result of  
 2219 evaluating potential owners removes the excluded owners from results. The task remains in the state  
 2220 **Created** until it is activated (i.e., an activation timer has been specified) and has potential owners.

2221 When the task has a single potential owner, it transitions into the *Reserved* state, indicating that it is  
2222 assigned to a single actual owner. Otherwise (i.e., when it has multiple potential owners or is assigned to  
2223 a work queue), it transitions into the *Ready* state, indicating that it can be claimed by one of its potential  
2224 owners. Once a potential owner claims the task, it transitions into the *Reserved* state, making that  
2225 potential owner the actual owner.

2226 Once work is started on a task that is in state *Ready* or *Reserved*, it goes into the *InProgress* state,  
2227 indicating that it is being worked on – if the transition is from *Ready*, the user starting the work becomes  
2228 its actual owner.

2229 On successful completion of the work, the task transitions into the *Completed* final state. On unsuccessful  
2230 completion of the work (i.e., with an exception), the task transitions into the *Failed* final state.

2231 The lifecycle of sub tasks is the same as that of the main task.

2232 For human tasks that have subtasks two different cases exist, with different implications:

- 2233 1. Tasks with subtasks where an actual owner is required
- 2234 2. Tasks with subtasks where no actual owner is required

2235 The first case has the sub-case where a potential owner has been modeled on the primary task and  
2236 subtasks have been modeled that are activated either manually or automatically. Another sub-case of the  
2237 first case is the one where no potential owner has been modeled and thus nomination has to occur. In all  
2238 cases there is an actual owner eventually and the primary task goes through the state transitions from  
2239 *Created* to *Ready* to *Reserved* to *InProgress*, etc.

2240 In the second case where no actual owner is desired the human task (the primary task) directly transitions  
2241 from state *Created* to *InProgress*. Subtasks are always instantiated automatically.

#### 2242 **4.10.2 Releasing a Human Task**

2243 The current actual owner of a human task can *release* a task to again make it available for all potential  
2244 owners. A task can be released from active states that have an actual owner (*Reserved*, *InProgress*),  
2245 transitioning it into the *Ready* state. Business data associated with the task (intermediate result data, ad-  
2246 hoc attachments and comments) is kept.  
2247 A task that is currently *InProgress* can be stopped by the actual owner, transitioning it into state  
2248 *Reserved*. Business data associated with the task as well as its actual owner is kept.

#### 2249 **4.10.3 Delegating or Forwarding a Human Task**

2250 Task's potential owners, actual owner or business administrator can *delegate* a task to another user,  
2251 making that user the actual owner of the task, and also adding her to the list of potential owners in case  
2252 she is not, yet. A task can be delegated when it is in an active state (*Ready*, *Reserved*, *InProgress*), and  
2253 transitions the task into the *Reserved* state. Business data associated with the task is kept.  
2254 Similarly, task's potential owners, actual owner or business administrator can forward an active task to  
2255 another person or a set of people, replacing himself by those people in the list of potential owners.  
2256 Potential owners can only forward tasks that are in the *Ready* state. Forwarding is possible if the task has  
2257 a set of individually assigned potential owners, not if its potential owners are assigned using one or many  
2258 groups. If the task is in the *Reserved* or *InProgress* state then the task is implicitly released first, that is,  
2259 the task is transitioned into the *Ready* state. Business data associated with the task is kept. The user  
2260 performing the forward is removed from the set of potential owners of the task, and the forwarder is  
2261 added to the set of potential owners.

#### 2262 **4.10.4 Sub Task Event Propagation**

2263 Task state transitions may be caused by the invocation of API operations (see section 7 “Programming  
2264 Interfaces”) or by events (see section 8 “Interoperable Protocol for Advanced Interaction with Human  
2265 Tasks”).

2266 If a task has sub tasks then some state transitions are propagated to these sub tasks. Conversely, if a  
2267 task has a parent task then some state transitions are propagated to that parent task.

2268 The following table defines how task state transitions MUST be propagated to sub tasks and to parent  
2269 tasks.

Task Event	Effect on Sub Tasks (downward propagation)	Effect on Parent Task (upward propagation)
suspend operation invoked	suspend (ignored if not applicable, e.g., if the sub task is already suspended or in a final state) – a suspend event is propagated recursively if the sub task is not in a final state	none
suspend event received (from a parent task)		
resume operation invoked	resume (ignored if not applicable, e.g., if the sub task is not suspended or in a final state) – a resume event is propagated recursively if the sub task is not in a final state	none
resume event received (from a parent task)		
complete operation invoked	exit (ignored if the sub task is in a final state)	completion may be initiated (see section 4.7 “Completion Behavior”)
complete event received		
fail operation invoked	exit (ignored if the sub task is in a final state)	none (if “manual” activation pattern), otherwise fail
fail event received		
non-recoverable error event received		
exit event received	exit (ignored if the sub task is in a final state)	none
skip operation invoked (and the task is “skipable”)	skip	completion may be initiated (see section 4.7 “Completion Behavior”)

2270 All other task state transitions MUST NOT affect sub tasks or a parent task.

## 4.11 History of a Human Task

2272 Task lifecycle state changes and data changes are maintained as a history of task events. Task events  
2273 contain the following data:

### 2274 Task Event

- 2275 • event id
- 2276 • event time
- 2277 • task id
- 2278 • user (principal) that caused the state change
- 2279 • event type (e.g. claim task).
- 2280 • event data (e.g. data used in setOutput) and fault name (event was setFault)
- 2281 • startOwner - the actual owner before the event.
- 2282 • endOwner - the actual owner after the event.
- 2283 • task status at the end of the event

2284 For example, if the User1 delegated a task to User2, then the user and startOwner would be User1,  
2285 endOwner would be User2. The event data would be the <htt:organizationalEntity/> element used in the  
2286 WSHT delegate operation.

2287 The system generated attribute 'event id' MUST be unique on a per task basis.

## 2288 4.11.1 Task Event Types and Data

2289 Some task events (e.g. setOutput) may have data associated with event and others may not (e.g. claim).  
2290 The following table lists the event types and the data.

Actions/Operations resulting in task events			
Event Type	Owner Change	State Change	Data Value
created	maybe	yes	
claim	yes	yes	
Start	maybe	yes	
stop		yes	
release	yes	yes	
suspend		yes	
suspendUntil		yes	<htt:pointOfTime>2020-12-12T12:12:12Z</htt:pointOfTime>  or  <htt:timePeriod>PT1H</htt:timePeriod>
resume		yes	
complete		yes	<htt:taskData><ns:someData xmlns:ns="urn:foo"/></htt:taskData>
remove			
fail		yes	<htt:fail><htt:identifier>urn:b4p:1</htt:identifier><htt:faultName>fault1</htt:faultName><htt:faultData><someFaultData xmlns="urn:foo"/></htt:faultData></htt:fail>
setPriority			<htt:priority>500000</htt:priority>
addAttachment			<htt:addAttachment><htt:identifier>urn:b4p:1</htt:identifier><htt:name>myAttachment</htt:name><htt:accessType>MIME</htt:accessType><htt:contentType>text/plain</htt:contentType><htt:attachment/></htt:addAttachment>

Actions/Operations resulting in task events			
Event Type	Owner Change	State Change	Data Value
deleteAttachment			<htt:identifier> urn:b4p:1</htt:identifier>
addComment			<htt:text>text for comment</htt:text>
updateComment			<htt:text>new text for comment</htt:text>
deleteComment			<htt:text>deleted comment text</htt:text>
skip		yes	
forward	maybe	maybe	<htt:organizationalEntity> <htt:user>user5</htt:user> <htt:user>user6</htt:user> </htt:organizationalEntity>
delegate	yes	maybe	<htt:organizationalEntity> <htt:user>user5</htt:user> </htt:organizationalEntity>
setOutput			<htt:setOutput> <htt:identifier>urn:b4p:1</htt:identifier> <htt:part>outputPart1</htt:part> <htt:taskData> <ns:someData xmlns:ns="urn:foo" /> </htt:taskData> </htt:setOutput>
deleteOutput			
setFault			<htt:setFault> <htt:identifier>urn:b4p:1</htt:identifier> <htt:faultName>fault1</htt:faultName> <htt:faultData><someFault xmlns="urn:fault"/></htt:faultData> </htt:setFault>
deleteFault			
activate	maybe	yes	
nominate	maybe	maybe	<htt:organizationalEntity> <htt:user>user1</htt:user> <htt:user>user2</htt:user> </htt:organizationalEntity>
setGenericHumanRole			<htt:setGenericHumanRole> <htt:identifier>urn:b4p:1</htt:identifier>  <htt:genericHumanRole>businessAdministrators</htt:genericHumanRole> <htt:organizationalEntity> <htt:user>user7</htt:user> <htt:user>user8</htt:user> </htt:organizationalEntity> </htt:setGenericHumanRole>

Actions/Operations resulting in task events			
Event Type	Owner Change	State Change	Data Value
expire		yes	
escalated			
cancel			

## 2291 4.11.2 Retrieving the History

2292 There is a getTaskHistory operation that allows a client to query the system and retrieve a list of task  
 2293 events that represent the history of the task. This operation can:

- 2294     • Return a list of task events with optional data  
 2295     • Return a list of task events without optional event data  
 2296     • Return a subset of the events based on a range (for paging)  
 2297     • Return a filtered list of events.

2298 The option to whether or not to include event data is useful since in some cases the event data content  
 2299 (e.g. setOutput) may be large. In a typical case, an API client should be able to query the system to get a  
 2300 "light weight" response of events (e.g. with out event data) and then when necessary, make an additional  
 2301 API call to get a specific event details with data. The latter can be accomplished by specifying the event id  
 2302 when invoking the getTaskHistory operation.

2303 The XML Schema definition of the filter is the following:

```

2304 <xsd:complexType name="tTaskHistoryFilter">
2305   <xsd:choice>
2306     <xsd:element name="eventId" type="xsd:integer" />
2307     <!-- Filter to allow narrow down query by status, principal,
2308         event Type. -->
2309     <xsd:sequence>
2310       <xsd:element name="status" type="tStatus" minOccurs="0"
2311           maxOccurs="unbounded" />
2312       <xsd:element name="eventType" type="tTaskEventType" minOccurs="0"
2313           maxOccurs="unbounded" />
2314       <xsd:element name="principal" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
2315       <xsd:element name="afterEventTime" type="xsd:dateTime"
2316           minOccurs="0" />
2317       <xsd:element name="beforeEventTime" type="xsd:dateTime"
2318           minOccurs="0" />
2319     </xsd:sequence>
2320   </xsd:choice>
2321 </xsd:complexType>
2322
2323 <xsd:simpleType name="tTaskEventType">
2324   <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
2325     <xsd:enumeration value="create" />
2326     <xsd:enumeration value="claim" />
2327     <xsd:enumeration value="start" />
2328     <xsd:enumeration value="stop" />
2329     <xsd:enumeration value="release" />
2330     <xsd:enumeration value="suspend" />
```

```

2331     <xsd:enumeration value="suspendUntil" />
2332     <xsd:enumeration value="resume" />
2333     <xsd:enumeration value="complete" />
2334     <xsd:enumeration value="remove" />
2335     <xsd:enumeration value="fail" />
2336     <xsd:enumeration value="setPriority" />
2337     <xsd:enumeration value="addAttachment" />
2338     <xsd:enumeration value="deleteAttachment" />
2339     <xsd:enumeration value="addComment" />
2340     <xsd:enumeration value="updateComment" />
2341     <xsd:enumeration value="deleteComment" />
2342     <xsd:enumeration value="skip" />
2343     <xsd:enumeration value="forward" />
2344     <xsd:enumeration value="delegate" />
2345     <xsd:enumeration value="setOutput" />
2346     <xsd:enumeration value="deleteOutput" />
2347     <xsd:enumeration value="setFault" />
2348     <xsd:enumeration value="deleteFault" />
2349     <xsd:enumeration value="activate" />
2350     <xsd:enumeration value="nominate" />
2351     <xsd:enumeration value="setGenericHumanRole" />
2352     <xsd:enumeration value="expire" />
2353     <xsd:enumeration value="escalated" />
2354   </xsd:restriction>
2355 </xsd:simpleType>

```

2356 The XML Schema definition of events returned for the history is the following:

```

2357 <xsd:element name="taskEvent">
2358   <xsd:complexType>
2359     <xsd:annotation>
2360       <xsd:documentation>
2361         A detailed event that represents a change in the task's state.
2362       </xsd:documentation>
2363     </xsd:annotation>
2364     <xsd:sequence>
2365       <!-- event id - unique per task -->
2366       <xsd:element name="id" type="xsd:integer" />
2367       <!-- event date time -->
2368       <xsd:element name="eventTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
2369       <!-- task ID -->
2370       <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
2371       <xsd:element name="principal" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"
2372         nillable="true" />
2373       <!-- Event type. Note - using a restricted type limits
2374           extensibility to add custom event types. -->
2375       <xsd:element name="eventType" type="tTaskEventType" />
2376       <!-- actual owner of the task before the event -->
2377       <xsd:element name="startOwner" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"
2378         nillable="true" />
2379       <!-- actual owner of the task after the event -->
2380       <xsd:element name="endOwner" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"
2381         nillable="true" />
2382       <!-- WSHT task status -->
2383       <xsd:element name="status" type="tStatus" />
2384       <!-- boolean to indicate this event has optional data -->
2385       <xsd:element name="hasData" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
2386       <xsd:element name="EventData" type="xsd:anyType" minOccurs="0" />

```

```
2387         nillable="true" />
2388     <xsd:element name="faultName" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"
2389         nillable="true" />
2390     <!-- extensibility -->
2391     <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
2392         maxOccurs="unbounded" />
2393   </xsd:sequence>
2394 </xsd:complexType>
2395 </xsd:element>
2396
```

---

## 2397 5 Lean Tasks

2398 The `<leanTask>` element is used to specify human tasks. This section introduces the syntax for the  
2399 element, and individual properties are explained in subsequent sections.

### 2400 5.1 Overall Syntax

2401 The element `<leanTask>` derives from the type `htd:tTask`, with the following augmentations:

```
2402 <htd:leanTask>
2403   <htd:interface>....</htd:interface>
2404   <htd:messageSchema>...</htd:messageSchema>
2405   ... All elements from htd:task except <interface> and <composition> ...
2406   <htd:composition>....</htd:composition>
2407 </htd:leanTask>
```

### 2408 5.2 Properties

2409 The following attributes and elements are defined for lean tasks and are different from the definition of  
2410 `htd:task`:

- 2411 • interface – Lean tasks are created through the `CreateLeanTask` operation (section 7.3.4), and  
2412 their input message is derived from the `messageSchema` element. Therefore, an `interface`  
2413 element might contradict that information, and to prevent that, `interface` is banned.
- 2414 • `messageSchema` – Identifies the schema of the `inputMessage` and `outputMessage` for the lean  
2415 task, and if the `renderings` element is not defined, the WS-HumanTask Processor can use this to  
2416 generate a rendering or pass this data directly to a WS-HumanTask Client such that the  
2417 rendering is generated from the `messageSchema`.
- 2418 • `composition` – Lean tasks cannot have explicitly declared subtasks as defined for composite  
2419 tasks (section 4.6), consequently, this element is banned.

### 2420 5.3 Message Schema

2421 This element references the schema of the data that is used for both the input and output messages of  
2422 the lean task.

```
2423 <messageSchema>
2424   <messageField name="xsd:NCName" type="xsd:QName">*
2425     <messageDisplay xml:lang="xsd:language"?>+
2426       Language specific display
2427     </messageDisplay>
2428     <messageChoice nameValue="xsd:NCNameanySimpleType">*
2429       <messageDisplay xml:lang="xsd:language"?>+
2430         Language specific display
2431       </messageDisplay>
2432     </messageChoice>
2433   </messageField>
2434 </messageSchema>
```

2435 The `<messageSchema>` element specifies the data that a Lean Task accepts. As it is currently defined, a  
2436 WS-HumanTask Processor could render the following form elements in a way that only requires vendor-  
2437 specific knowledge between the WS-HumanTask Processor and the WS-HumanTask Client and no  
2438 vendor-specific knowledge between the WS-HumanTask Processor and the WS-HumanTask Parent:

- 2439 • String
- 2440 • Integer

2441     • Float  
 2442     • Date Time  
 2443     • Bool  
 2444     • Enumeration (Choice)

2445 Each of these is accomplished by using an instance of a `<messageField>`. For string, integer, float, datetime, and boolean fields, this is accomplished by using the type attribute of the `<messageField>`.  
 2446 The supported set of values are: `xsd:string`, `xsd:integer`, `xsd:float`, `xsd:datetime`, and  
 2447 `xsd:boolean`, all respectively matching the list above. If a simple rendering language like HTML were  
 2448 used, this could be accomplished by using a textbox control that simply had special rules about the format  
 2449 of its input.  
 2450

2451 The enumeration field uses a combination of one `<messageField>` element and possibly many child  
 2452 `<messageChoice>` elements. Each child `<messageChoice>` represents one possible option that could  
 2453 be selected from the enumeration. If a simple rendering language like HTML were used, this could be  
 2454 shown using radio buttons, a dropdown list, or a listbox that only supports single selection.

2455 For all `<messageField>` and `<messageChoice>` elements, it is possible to specify a per-language  
 2456 `<messageDisplay>` element. It uses `xml:lang`, a standard XML attribute, to define the language of the  
 2457 enclosed information. This attribute uses tags according to RFC 1766 (see [RFC1766]). There could be  
 2458 zero or more `<messageDisplay>` elements. A `<messageField>` or `<messageChoice>` MUST NOT  
 2459 specify multiple `<messageDisplay>` elements having the same value for the attribute `xml:lang`.

2460 The combination of `<messageSchema>` and `<possibleOutcomes>` can be used to generate a form of  
 2461 sufficient functionality for many simple tasks, precluding the need for a renderings element.

2462 **Example:**

```

2463 <messageSchema>
2464   <messageField name="amount" type="xsd:float">
2465     <messageDisplay xml:lang="en-us">Amount</messageDisplay>
2466     <messageDisplay xml:lang="fr-fr">Quantité</messageDisplay>
2467   </messageField>
2468   <messageField name="currencyUnit" type="xsd:string">
2469     <messageDisplay xml:lang="en-us">Currency</messageDisplay>
2470     <messageDisplay xml:lang="fr-fr">Devise</messageDisplay>
2471     <messageChoice nameValue="USD">
2472       <messageDisplay xml:lang="en-us">US Dollars</messageDisplay>
2473       <messageDisplay xml:lang="fr-fr">US Dollars</messageDisplay>
2474     </messageChoice>
2475     <messageChoice nameValue="EURO">
2476       <messageDisplay xml:lang="en-us">Euro Dollars</messageDisplay>
2477       <messageDisplay xml:lang="fr-fr">Euros</messageDisplay>
2478     </messageChoice>
2479   </messageField>
2480 </messageSchema>
2481

```

2482

## 2483 5.4 Example: ToDoTask

2484 The following XML could be used for a simple 'ToDoTask':

```
2485 <htd:task name="ToDoTask">
2486   <htd:messageSchema />
2487   <htd:possibleOutcomes>
2488     <htd:possibleOutcome name="Completed" />
2489     ... language specific translations ...
2490   </htd:possibleOutcomes>
2491   <htd:delegation potentialDelegates="anybody" />
2492   <htd:presentationElements>
2493     <htd:name>ToDo Task</htd:name>
2494     ... language specific translations ...
2495     <htd:subject>Please complete the described work</htd:subject>
2496     ... language specific translations ...
2497     <htd:description contentType="mimeTypeString" />
2498     ... language specific translations ...
2499   </htd:presentationElements>
2500 </htd:task>
```

---

## 2501 6 Notifications

- 2502 Notifications are used to notify a person or a group of people of a noteworthy business event, such as  
2503 that a particular order has been approved, or a particular product is about to be shipped. They are also  
2504 used in escalation actions to notify a user that a task is overdue or a task has not been started yet. The  
2505 person or people to whom the notification will be assigned to could be provided, for example, as result of  
2506 a people query to organizational model.
- 2507 Notifications are simple human interactions that do not block the progress of the caller, that is, the caller  
2508 does not wait for the notification to be completed. Moreover, the caller cannot influence the execution of  
2509 notifications, e.g. notifications are not terminated if the caller terminates. The caller, i.e. an application, a  
2510 business process or an escalation action, initiates a notification passing the required notification data. The  
2511 notification appears on the task list of all notification recipients. After a notification recipient removes it,  
2512 the notification disappears from the recipient's task list.
- 2513 A notification MAY have multiple recipients and optionally one or many business administrators. The  
2514 generic human roles task initiator, task stakeholders, potential owners, actual owner and excluded  
2515 owners play no role.
- 2516 Presentation elements and task rendering, as described in sections 4.3 and 4.4 respectively, are used for  
2517 notifications also. In most cases the subject line and description are sufficient information for the  
2518 recipients, especially if the notifications are received in an e-mail client or mobile device. But in some  
2519 cases the notifications can be received in a proprietary client so the notification can support a proprietary  
2520 rendering format to enable this to be utilized to the full, such as for rendering data associated with the  
2521 caller invoking the notification. For example, the description could include a link to the process audit trail  
2522 or a button to navigate to business transactions involved in the underlying process.
- 2523 Notifications do not have ad-hoc attachments, comments or deadlines.

### 2524 6.1 Overall Syntax

2525 Definition of notifications

```
2526 <htd:notification name="NCName">  
2527  
2528     <htd:interface portType="QName" operation="NCName"/>  
2529  
2530     <htd:priority expressionLanguage="anyURI"?>?  
2531         integer-expression  
2532     </htd:priority>  
2533  
2534     <htd:peopleAssignments>  
2535  
2536         <htd:recipients>  
2537             ...  
2538         </htd:recipients>  
2539  
2540         <htd:businessAdministrators>?  
2541             ...  
2542         </htd:businessAdministrators>  
2543  
2544     </htd:peopleAssignments>  
2545  
2546     <htd:presentationElements>  
2547         ...  
2548     </htd:presentationElements>  
2549  
2550     <htd:renderings>?
```

```
2551     ...
2552     </htd:renderings>
2553
2554 </htd:notification>
```

## 2555 **6.2 Properties**

2556 The following attributes and elements are defined for notifications:

- 2557 • **name**: This attribute is used to specify the name of the notification. The name combined with the  
2558 target namespace MUST uniquely identify a notification in the notification definition. The attribute  
2559 is mandatory. It is not used for notification rendering.
- 2560 • **interface**: This element is used to specify the operation used to invoke the notification. The  
2561 operation is specified using WSDL, that is a WSDL port type and WSDL operation are defined.  
2562 The element and its `portType` and `operation` attributes are mandatory. In the `operation`  
2563 attribute, a WS-HumanTask Definition MUST reference a one-way WSDL operation.
- 2564 • **priority**: This element is used to specify the priority of the notification. It is an optional  
2565 element which value is an integer expression. If present then the WS-HumanTask Definition  
2566 MUST specify a value between 0 and 10, where 0 is the highest priority and 10 is the lowest. If  
2567 not present, the priority of the notification is considered as 5. The result of the expression  
2568 evaluation is of type `htt:tPriority`. The `expressionLanguage` attribute specifies the  
2569 language used in the expression. The attribute is optional. If not specified, the default language  
2570 as inherited from the closest enclosing element that specifies the attribute is used.
- 2571 • **peopleAssignments**: This element is used to specify people assigned to the notification. The  
2572 element is mandatory. A WS-HumanTask Definition MUST include a people assignment for  
2573 recipients and MAY include a people assignment for business administrators.
- 2574 • **presentationElements**: The element is used to specify different information used to display  
2575 the notification, such as name, subject and description, in a task list. The element is mandatory.  
2576 See section 4.3 for more information on presentation elements.
- 2577 • **rendering**: The element is used to specify rendering method. It is optional. If not present,  
2578 notification rendering is implementation dependent. See section 4.4 for more information on  
2579 rendering.

## 2580 **6.3 Notification Behavior and State Transitions**

2581 Same as human tasks, notifications are in pseudo-state *Inactive* before they are activated. Once they are  
2582 activated they move to the *Ready* state. This state is observable, that is, when querying for notifications  
2583 then all notifications in state *Ready* are returned. When a notification is removed then it moves into the  
2584 final pseudo-state *Removed*.

---

## 2585 7 Programming Interfaces

### 2586 7.1 Operations for Client Applications

2587 A number of applications are involved in the life cycle of a task. These comprise:

- 2588 • The task list client, i.e. a client capable of displaying information about the task under  
2589 consideration
- 2590 • The requesting application, i.e. any partner that has initiated the task
- 2591 • The supporting application, i.e. an application launched by the task list client to support  
2592 processing of the task.

2593 The task infrastructure provides access to a given task. It is important to understand that what is meant  
2594 by *task list client* is the software that presents a UI to one authenticated user, irrespective of whether this  
2595 UI is rendered by software running on server hardware (such as in a portals environment) or client  
2596 software (such as a client program running on a users workstation or PC).

2597 A given task exposes a set of operations to this end. A WS-HumanTask Processor MUST provide the  
2598 operations listed below and an application (such as a task list client) can use these operations to  
2599 manipulate the task. All operations MUST be executed in a synchronous fashion and MUST return a fault  
2600 if certain preconditions do not hold. For operations that are not expected to return a response they MAY  
2601 return a void message. The above applies to notifications also.

2602 An operation takes a well-defined set of parameters as its input. Passing an illegal parameter or an illegal  
2603 number of parameters MUST result in the `hta:illegalArgumentFault` being returned. Invoking an  
2604 operation that is not allowed in the current state of the task MUST result in an  
2605 `hta:illegalStateFault`.

2606 By default, the identity of the person on behalf of which the operation is invoked is passed to the task.  
2607 When the person is not authorized to perform the operation the `hta:illegalAccessFault` and  
2608 `hta:recipientNotAllowed` MUST be returned in the case of tasks and notifications respectively.

2609 Invoking an operation that does not apply to the task type (e.g., invoking claim on a notification) MUST  
2610 result in an `hta:illegalOperationFault`.

2611 The language of the person on behalf of which the operation is invoked is assumed to be available to  
2612 operations requiring that information, e.g., when accessing presentation elements.

2613 For an overview of which operations are allowed in what state, refer to section 4.10 "Human Task  
2614 Behavior and State Transitions". For a formal definition of the allowed operations, see Appendix D "WS-  
2615 HumanTask Client API Port Type".

2616 For information which generic human roles are authorized to perform which operations, refer to section  
2617 7.1.4 "Operation Authorizations".

2618 This specification does not stipulate the authentication, language passing, addressing, and binding  
2619 scheme employed when calling an operation. This can be achieved using different mechanisms (e.g. WS-  
2620 Security, WS-Addressing).

#### 2621 7.1.1 Participant Operations

2622 Operations are executed by end users, i.e. actual or potential owners. The identity of the user is implicitly  
2623 passed when invoking any of the operations listed in the table below.

2624 If the task is in a predefined state listed as valid pre-state before the operation is invoked then, upon  
2625 successful completion, the task MUST be in the post state defined for the operation. If the task is in a  
2626 predefined state that is not listed as valid pre-state before the operation is invoked then the operation  
2627 MUST be rejected and MUST NOT cause a task state transition.

2628 All of the operations below apply to tasks and sub tasks only unless specifically noted below.

2629 The column “**Supports Batch Processing**” below indicates if an operation can be used to process  
 2630 multiple human tasks at the same time. One or more operations on individual tasks may fail without  
 2631 causing the overall batch operation to fail.

2632

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
claim	Claim responsibility for a task, i.e. set the task to status <i>Reserved</i>	In • task identifier  Out • void	Yes	Ready	Reserved
start	Start the execution of the task, i.e. set the task to status <i>InProgress</i> .	In • task identifier  Out • void	Yes	Ready Reserved	InProgress
stop	Cancel/stop the processing of the task. The task returns to the <i>Reserved</i> state.	In • task identifier  Out • void	Yes	InProgress	Reserved
release	Release the task, i.e. set the task back to status <i>Ready</i> .	In • task identifier  Out • void	Yes	InProgress Reserved	Ready
suspend	Suspend the task.	In • task identifier  Out • void	Yes	Ready Reserved InProgress	Suspended/ Ready (from Ready) Suspended/ Reserved (from Reserved) Suspended/ InProgress (from InProgress)
suspendUntil	Suspend the task for a given period of time or until a fixed point in time. The WS-HumanTask Client MUST specify either a period of time or a fixed point in time.	In • task identifier • time period • point of time  Out • void	Yes	Ready Reserved InProgress	Suspended/ Ready (from Ready) Suspended/ Reserved (from Reserved) Suspended/ InProgress (from InProgress)

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
resume	Resume a suspended task.	In • task identifier  Out • void	Yes	Suspended/ Ready Suspended/ Reserved Suspended/ InProgress	Ready (from Suspended/ Ready) Reserved (from Suspended/ Reserved) InProgress (from Suspended/ InProgress)
complete	Execution of the task finished successfully. If no output data is set the operation MUST return <code>hta:illegalArgumentFault</code> .	In • task identifier • output data of task  Out • void	Yes	InProgress	Completed
remove	Applies to notifications only. Used by notification recipients to remove the notification permanently from their task list client. It will not be returned on any subsequent retrieval operation invoked by the same user.	In • task identifier  Out • void	Yes	Ready (Notification state)	Removed (Notification state)
fail	Execution of the task fails and a fault is returned. The fault <code>hta:illegalOperationFault</code> MUST be returned if the task interface defines no faults. If fault name or fault data is not set the operation MUST return <code>hta:illegalArgumentFault</code> .	In • task identifier • fault contains the fault name and fault data  Out • void	Yes	InProgress	Failed

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
setPriority	Change the priority of the task. The WS-HumanTask Client MUST specify the integer value of the new priority.	In • task identifier • priority ( <a href="#">http://tPriority</a> )  Out • void	Yes	(any state)	(no state transition)
addAttachment	Add attachment to a task. Returns an identifier for the attachment.	In • task identifier • attachment name • access type • content type • attachment  Out • attachment identifier	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
<a href="#">addComment</a> <a href="#">getAttachmentInfos</a>	<a href="#">Get attachment information for all attachments associated with the task.</a> <a href="#">Add a comment to a task.</a> Returns an identifier that can be used to later update or delete the comment.	In • task identifier • plain text  Out • list of attachment data ( <a href="#">list of http://attachmentInfo</a> ) comment identifier	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
<a href="#">claimAttachment</a>	<a href="#">GetClaim responsibility for a task, i.e. set the task attachment with the given identifier to status Reserved</a>	In • task identifier • attachment identifier  Out • <a href="#">http://attachment</a> • void	No Yes	(any state) Ready	(no state transition) Reserved

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
complete	<p><u>Execution of the task finished successfully.</u></p> <p><u>The fault hta:illegalState Fault MUST be returned if the task interface defines non-empty task output but no output data is provided as the input parameter and the task output data has not been set previously, e.g. using operation setOutput.</u></p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>task identifier</li> <li>output data of task (optional)</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>void</li> </ul>	Yes	InProgress	Completed
delegate	<p><u>Assign the task to one user and set the task to state Reserved.</u> If the recipient was not a potential owner then this person MUST be added to the set of potential owners.</p> <p><u>For details on delegating human tasks refer to section 4.10.3.</u></p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>task identifier</li> <li>organizational entity (<a href="#">htt:tOrganizationalEntity</a>)</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>void</li> </ul>	Yes	<u>Ready</u> <u>Reserved</u> <u>InProgress</u>	Reserved
deleteAttachment	<p>Delete the attachment with the specified identifier from the task.</p> <p>Attachments provided by the enclosing context MUST NOT be affected by this operation.</p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>task identifier</li> <li>attachment identifier</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>void</li> </ul>	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
<del>deleteComment</del> <a href="#"><del>comment</del></a>	<p><u>Add a comment to a task. Returns an identifier that can be used to later update or delete the comment.</u> Deletes the identified comment.</p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>task identifier</li> <li>plain text</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>comment identifier</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>void</li> </ul>	No	(any state)	(no state transition)

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
<u>deleteFaultupdateComment</u>	<u>UpdatesDeletes the identified comment with fault name and fault data of the supplied new text.</u> <u>task.</u>	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>task identifier</li> <li>comment identifier</li> <li>plain text</li> </ul> Out <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>void</li> </ul>	No	(any state) <u>InProgress</u>	(no state transition)
<u>deleteOutputdeleteComment</u>	<u>Deletes the identified comment output data of the task.</u>	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>task identifier</li> <li>comment identifier</li> </ul> Out <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>void</li> </ul>	No	(any state) <u>InProgress</u>	(no state transition)
<u>getComments</u>	<u>Get all comments of a task</u>	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>task identifier</li> </ul> Out <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>list of comments (list of hta:comment)</li> </ul>	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
<u>failskip</u>	<u>SkipExecution of the task. fails and a fault is returned.</u> <u>If the task is not skipable then the The fault hta:illegalOperationFault MUST be returned if the task interface defines no faults.</u> <u>The fault hta:illegalState Fault MUST be returned if the task interface defines at least one faults but either fault name or fault data is not provided and it has not been set previously, e.g. using operation setFault.</u>	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>task identifier</li> <li><u>fault (optional) – contains the fault name and fault data</u></li> </ul> Out <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>void</li> </ul>	Yes	Created Ready Reserved InProgress	<u>ObsoleteFailed</u>

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
forward	<p>Forward the task to another organization entity. The WS-HumanTask Client MUST specify the receiving organizational entity. Potential owners MAY forward a task while the task is in the <i>Ready</i> state.</p> <p>For details on forwarding human tasks refer to section 4.10.3.</p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• task identifier</li> <li>• organizational entity (<a href="#">htt:tOrganizationalEntity</a>)</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• void</li> </ul>	Yes	Ready Reserved InProgress	Ready
<del>getAttachmentdelegate</del>	<p><a href="#">Assign the task to one user and set the task to state Reserved. If the recipient was not a potential owner then this person MUST be added to the set of potential owners.</a></p> <p><a href="#">For details on delegating human tasks refer to section 4.10.3. Get the task attachment with the given identifier.</a></p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• task identifier</li> <li>• organizational entity (<a href="#">htt:tOrganizationalEntity</a>)</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">voidattachment identifier</a></li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">htt:attachment</a></li> </ul>	<a href="#">YesNo</a>	<a href="#">Ready</a> <a href="#">Reserved</a> <a href="#">InProgress (any state)</a>	<a href="#">Reserved (no state transition)</a>
<del>getAttachmentInfo</del>	<a href="#">Get attachment information for all attachments associated with the task.</a>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">task identifier</a></li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">list of attachment data (list of htt:attachmentInfo)</a></li> </ul>	No	<a href="#">(any state)</a>	<a href="#">(no state transition)</a>
<del>getComments</del>	<a href="#">Get all comments of a task</a>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">task identifier</a></li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">list of comments (list of htt:comment)</a></li> </ul>	No	<a href="#">(any state)</a>	<a href="#">(no state transition)</a>

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
getFault	Get the fault data of the task.	In • task identifier  Out • fault – contains the fault name and fault data	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
getInput	Get the data for the part of the task's input message.	In • task identifier • part name (optional for single part messages)  Out • any type	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
getOutcome	Get the outcome of the task	In • task identifier  Out • string	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
getOutput	Get the data for the part of the task's output message.	In • task identifier • part name (optional for single part messages)  Out • any type	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
getParentTask	Returns the superior composite task of a sub task	In • task identifier  Out • htt:tTask	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
getParentTaskIdentifier	Returns the task identifier of the superior composite task of a sub task	In • task identifier  Out • task identifier	No	(any state)	(no state transition)

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
getRendering	Applies to both tasks and notifications. Returns the rendering specified by the type parameter.	In • task identifier • rendering type  Out • any type	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
getRenderingTypes	Applies to both tasks and notifications. Returns the rendering types available for the task or notification.	In • task identifier  Out • list of QNames	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
<del>getSubtaskIdentifiers</del> <del>getTaskDetails</del>	<del>Applies to both tasks and notifications.</del> <del>Returns a data object the identifiers of type <a href="#">htt:tTaskDetails</a> all already created sub tasks of a task</del>	In • task identifier  Out • <a href="#">list of task (<a href="#">htt:tTaskDetails</a>)identifiers</a>	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
<del>getSubtasks</del>	<del>Returns all sub tasks of a task (created instances + not yet created sub task definitions)</del>	<u>In</u> • <a href="#">task identifier</a> <u>Out</u> • <a href="#">list of tasks (list of <a href="#">htt:tTask</a>)</a>	<u>No</u>	<a href="#">(any state)</a>	<a href="#">(no state transition)</a>
getTaskDescription	Applies to both tasks and notifications. Returns the presentation description in the specified mime type.	In • task identifier • content type – optional, default is text/plain  Out • string	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
<del>getTaskDetails</del> <del>getTaskOperations</del>	<del>Applies to both tasks and notifications.</del> <del>Returns a data object of operations that are available to the authorized user given the user's role and the state of the task type <a href="#">htt:tTaskDetails</a></del>	In • task identifier  Out • <a href="#">List of available operation.task (<a href="#">htt:tTaskDetails</a>)</a>	No	(any state)	(no state transition)

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
setOutput	Set the data for the part of the task's output message.	In • task identifier • part name (optional for single-part messages) • output data of task  Out • void	No	InProgress	(no state transition)
deleteOutput	Deletes the output data of the task.	In • task identifier  Out • void	No	InProgress	(no state transition)
setFault	Set the fault data of the task.  The fault <code>hta:illegalOperationFault</code> MUST be returned if the task interface defines no faults.	In • task identifier • fault contains the fault name and fault data  Out • void	No	InProgress	(no state transition)
deleteFault	Deletes the fault name and fault data of the task.	In • task identifier  Out • void	No	InProgress	(no state transition)
getInput	Get the data for the part of the task's input message.	In • task identifier • part name (optional for single-part messages)  Out • any type	No	(any state)	(no state transition)

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
getOutput	Get the data for the part of the task's output message.	In • task identifier • part name (optional for single-part messages)  Out • any type	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
getFault	Get the fault data of the task.	In • task identifier  Out • fault contains the fault name and fault data	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
getOutcome	Get the outcome of the task	In • task identifier  Out • string	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
getTaskHistory	Get a list of events representing the history of the task. <i>Filter</i> allows narrowing the results by status, principal, event Type. <i>startIndex</i> and <i>maxTasks</i> are integers that allow paging of the results. <i>includeData</i> is a Boolean. Data is included with the returned events only if this is true.	In • task identifier • filter (htt:tTaskHistoryFilter) • startIndex • maxTasks • includeData  Out • list of htt:taskEvent	No	(any state)	(no state transition)

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
getTaskInstanceData	<p>Get any or all details of a task, except the contents of the attachments. This duplicates functionality provided by the get() operations above, but provides all the data in a single round trip.</p> <p><i>Properties</i> is an optional space separated list of properties of the task that should be provided. Properties are named by the local part of the QName of the element returned for task details.</p> <p>If it is not specified, then all properties are returned.</p> <p>If it is specified, then only the properties specified are returned. In the case that multiple elements have the same local part (which can happen for extensions from two different namespaces) then all of the matching properties are returned.</p> <p>Some properties of a task may have multiple values (i.e., taskDescription, input and output). When such a property is requested, all valid values for the property are returned. There is an exception for the “renderings” property, which is controlled by the “renderingPreference” parameter..</p> <p>Copyright © OASIS® 2010. All Rights Reserved.</p> <p><i>renderingPreference</i> is an optional list of rendering types, in order of preference. If</p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• task identifier</li> <li>• properties</li> <li>• rendering preferences</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• task (htt:tTaskInstanceData)</li> </ul>	No	(any state)	(no state transition)

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
<u>getTaskOperations</u> <u>getSubtasks</u>	Returns all sub tasks of a task (created instances + not yet created sub task definitions) Applies to tasks. Returns list of operations that are available to the authorized user given the user's role and the state of the task.	In • task identifier Out • list of tasks ( <a href="#">list of http://Task</a> ) available operation.	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
<u>getSubtaskIdentifiers</u>	Returns the identifiers of all already created sub tasks of a task	In • task identifier Out • list of task identifiers	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
hasSubtasks	Returns true if a task has at least one (already created or not yet created, but specified) sub task	In • task identifier Out • boolean	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
<u>getParentTask</u>	Returns the superior composite task of a sub task	In • task identifier Out • <a href="#">http://Task</a>	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
<u>getParentTaskIdentifier</u>	Returns the task identifier of the superior composite task of a sub task	In • task identifier Out • task identifier	No	(any state)	(no state transition)
<u>isSubtask</u>	Returns true if a task is a sub task of a superior composite task	In • task identifier Out • boolean	No	(any state)	(no state transition)

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
instantiateSubTask	<p>Creates an instantiatable subtask for the task from the definition of the task.</p> <p>The fault hta:illegalArgumentFault MUST be returned if the task does not have an instantiatable subtask of the given name.</p> <p>Returns the identifier for the created subtask.</p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• task identifier</li> <li>• subtask name</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• task identifier</li> </ul>	No	Reserved In Progress	(no state transition)
<del>setTaskStartDeadlineExpressionIsSubtask</del>	<del>Sets Returns true if a deadline expression for the named start deadline task is a sub task of the superior composite task</del>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• task identifier</li> <li>• deadline name</li> <li>• deadline expression</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• voidboolean</li> </ul>	<del>YesNo</del>	<del>Created Ready Reserved In Progress(an y state)</del>	(no state transition)
<del>release</del>	<del>Release the task, i.e. set the task back to status Ready.</del>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• task identifier</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• void</li> </ul>	<del>Yes</del>	<del>InProgress Reserved</del>	<del>Ready</del>
<del>setTaskStartDurationExpressionRemove</del>	<del>Sets a duration expression for the named start deadline of the taskApplies to notifications only. Used by notification recipients to remove the notification permanently from their task list client. It will not be returned on any subsequent retrieval operation invoked by the same user.</del>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• task identifier</li> <li>• deadline name</li> <li>• duration expression</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• void</li> </ul>	Yes	<del>Created Ready Reserved In Progress (Notification state)</del>	<del>(noRemove d (Notification state transition)</del>

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
<u>resume</u>	<u>Resume a suspended task.</u>	In • <u>task identifier</u>  Out • <u>void</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Suspended/Ready</u> <u>Suspended/Reserved</u> <u>Suspended/InProgress</u>	<u>Ready (from Suspended/Ready)</u> <u>Reserved (from Suspended/Reserved)</u> <u>InProgress (from Suspended/InProgress)</u>
<u>setFault</u>	<u>Set the fault data of the task.</u> <u>The fault hta:illegalOperationFault MUST be returned if the task interface defines no faults.</u>	In • <u>task identifier</u> • <u>fault – contains the fault name and fault data</u>  Out • <u>void</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>InProgress</u>	<u>(no state transition)</u>
<u>setOutput</u>	<u>Set the data for the part of the task's output message.</u>	In • <u>task identifier</u> • <u>part name (optional for single part messages)</u> • <u>output data of task</u>  Out • <u>void</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>InProgress</u>	<u>(no state transition)</u>
<u>setPriority</u>	<u>Change the priority of the task. The WS-HumanTask Client MUST specify the integer value of the new priority.</u>	In • <u>task identifier</u> • <u>priority (htt:tPriority)</u>  Out • <u>void</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>(any state)</u>	<u>(no state transition)</u>

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression	Sets a deadline expression for the named completion deadline of the task	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• task identifier</li> <li>• deadline name</li> <li>• deadline expression</li> </ul> Out void	Yes	Created Ready Reserved In Progress	(no state transition)
setTaskCompletionDurationExpression	Sets a duration expression for the named completion deadline of the task	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• task identifier</li> <li>• deadline name</li> <li>• duration expression</li> </ul> Out void	Yes	Created Ready Reserved In Progress	(no state transition)
<u>setTaskStartDeadlineExpression</u>	<u>Sets a deadline expression for the named start deadline of the task</u>	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>task identifier</u></li> <li>• <u>deadline name</u></li> <li>• <u>deadline expression</u></li> </ul> Out <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>void</u></li> </ul>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Created</u> <u>Ready</u> <u>Reserved</u> <u>In Progress</u>	<u>(no state transition)</u>
<u>setTaskStartDurationExpression</u>	<u>Sets a duration expression for the named start deadline of the task</u>	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>task identifier</u></li> <li>• <u>deadline name</u></li> <li>• <u>duration expression</u></li> </ul> Out <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>void</u></li> </ul>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Created</u> <u>Ready</u> <u>Reserved</u> <u>In Progress</u>	<u>(no state transition)</u>
<u>skip</u>	<u>Skip the task.</u> <u>If the task is not skipable then the fault hta:illegalOperationFault MUST be returned.</u>	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>task identifier</u></li> </ul> Out <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>void</u></li> </ul>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Created</u> <u>Ready</u> <u>Reserved</u> <u>InProgress</u>	<u>Obsolete</u>

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
<u>start</u>	<u>Start the execution of the task, i.e. set the task to status <i>InProgress</i>.</u>	<u>In</u> • <u>task identifier</u> <u>Out</u> • <u>void</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Ready</u> <u>Reserved</u>	<u>InProgress</u>
<u>stop</u>	<u>Cancel/stop the processing of the task. The task returns to the <i>Reserved</i> state.</u>	<u>In</u> • <u>task identifier</u> <u>Out</u> • <u>void</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>InProgress</u>	<u>Reserved</u>
<u>suspend</u>	<u>Suspend the task.</u>	<u>In</u> • <u>task identifier</u> <u>Out</u> • <u>void</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Ready</u> <u>Reserved</u> <u>InProgress</u>	<u>Suspended/Ready (from Ready)</u> <u>Suspended/Reserved (from Reserved)</u> <u>Suspended/InProgress (from InProgress)</u>
<u>suspendUntil</u>	<u>Suspend the task for a given period of time or until a fixed point in time. The WS-HumanTask Client MUST specify either a period of time or a fixed point in time.</u>	<u>In</u> • <u>task identifier</u> • <u>time period</u> • <u>point of time</u> <u>Out</u> • <u>void</u>	<u>Yes</u>	<u>Ready</u> <u>Reserved</u> <u>InProgress</u>	<u>Suspended/Ready (from Ready)</u> <u>Suspended/Reserved (from Reserved)</u> <u>Suspended/InProgress (from InProgress)</u>
<u>updateComment</u>	<u>Updates the identified comment with the supplied new text.</u>	<u>In</u> • <u>task identifier</u> • <u>comment identifier</u> • <u>plain text</u> <u>Out</u> • <u>void</u>	<u>No</u>	<u>(any state)</u>	<u>(no state transition)</u>

2633

2634 

## 7.1.2 Simple Query Operations

2635 Simple query operations allow retrieving task data. These operations MUST be supported by a WS-  
2636 HumanTask Processor. The identity of the user is implicitly passed when invoking any of the following  
2637 operations.

2638 The following operations will return both matching tasks and sub tasks.

2639

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Authorization
getMyTaskAbstracts	<p>Retrieve the task abstracts. This operation is used to obtain the data required to display a task list.</p> <p>If no task type has been specified then the default value "ALL" MUST be used.</p> <p>If no generic human role has been specified then the default value "actualOwner" MUST be used.</p> <p>If no work queue has been specified then only personal tasks MUST be returned. If the work queue is specified then only tasks of that work queue MUST be returned.</p> <p>If no status list has been specified then tasks in all valid states are returned.</p> <p>The where clause is optional. If specified, it MUST reference exactly one column using the following operators: <i>equals</i> ("="), <i>not equals</i> ("&lt;&gt;"), <i>less than</i> ("&lt;"), <i>greater than</i> ("&gt;"), <i>less than or equals</i> ("&lt;="), and <i>greater than or equals</i> ("&gt;="), e.g., "Task.Priority = 1").</p> <p>The created-on clause is optional. The <i>where</i> clause is logically ANDed with the created-on clause, which MUST reference the column Task.CreatedTime</p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• task type ("ALL"   "TASKS"   "NOTIFICATIONS")</li><li>• generic human role</li><li>• work queue</li><li>• status list</li><li>• where clause</li><li>• order-by clause</li><li>• created-on clause</li><li>• maxTasks</li><li>• taskIndexOffset</li></ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• list of tasks (list of <a href="#">htt:tTaskAbstract</a>)</li></ul>	Any

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Authorization
	<p>with operators as described above. The combination of the two clauses enables simple but restricted paging in a task list client.</p> <p>If maxTasks is specified, then the number of task abstracts returned for this query MUST NOT exceed this limit. The taskIndexOffset can be used to perform multiple identical queries and iterate over result sets where the maxTasks size exceeds the query limit. If maxTasks has not been specified then all tasks fulfilling the query are returned.</p>		
getMyTaskDetails	<p>Retrieve the task details. This operation is used to obtain the data required to display a task list, as well as the details for the individual tasks.</p> <p>If no task type has been specified then the default value "ALL" MUST be used.</p> <p>If no generic human role has been specified then the default value "actualOwner" MUST be used.</p> <p>If no work queue has been specified then only personal tasks MUST be returned. If the work queue is specified then only tasks of that work queue MUST be returned.</p> <p>If no status list has been specified then</p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• task type ("ALL"   "TASKS"   "NOTIFICATIONS")</li> <li>• generic human role</li> <li>• work queue</li> <li>• status list</li> <li>• where clause</li> <li>• created-on clause</li> <li>• maxTasks</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• list of tasks (list of <a href="#">htt:tTaskDetails</a>)</li> </ul>	Any

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Authorization
	<p>tasks in all valid states are returned.</p> <p>The where clause is optional. If specified, it MUST reference exactly one column using the following operators: <i>equals</i> ("="), <i>not equals</i> ("&lt;&gt;"), <i>less than</i> ("&lt;"), <i>greater than</i> ("&gt;"), <i>less than or equals</i> ("&lt;="), and <i>greater than or equals</i> ("&gt;="), e.g., "Task.Priority = 1".</p> <p>The created-on clause is optional. The <i>where</i> clause is logically ANDed with the created-on clause, which MUST reference the column Task.CreatedTime with operators as described above.</p> <p>The combination of the two clauses enables simple but restricted paging in the task list client.</p> <p>If maxTasks is specified, then the number of task details returned for this query MUST NOT exceed this limit. If maxTasks has not been specified then all tasks fulfilling the query are returned.</p>		

2640

2641 The return types `tTaskAbstract` and `tTaskDetails` are defined in section 3.8.4 "Data Types for Task  
2642 Instance Data".

#### 2643 **Simple Task View**

2644 The table below lists the task attributes available to the simple query operations. This view is used when  
2645 defining the where clause of any of the above query operations.

2646

Column Name	Type
ID	<code>xsd:string</code>

Column Name	Type
TaskType	Enumeration
Name	xsd:QName
Status	Enumeration (for values see 4.10 “Human Task Behavior and State Transitions”)
Priority	htt:tPriority
CreatedTime	xsd:dateTime
ActivationTime	xsd:dateTime
ExpirationTime	xsd:dateTime
HasPotentialOwners	xsd:boolean
StartByTimeExists	xsd:boolean
CompleteByTimeExists	xsd:boolean
RenderingMethodExists	xsd:boolean
Escalated	xsd:boolean
ParentTaskId	xsd:string
HasSubTasks	xsd:boolean
SearchBy	xsd:string
Outcome	xsd:string

2647

### 2648 7.1.3 Advanced Query Operation

2649 The advanced query operation is used by the task list client to perform queries not covered by the simple  
 2650 query operations defined in 7.1.2. A WS-HumanTask Processor MAY support this operation. An  
 2651 implementation MAY restrict the results according to authorization of the invoking user.

2652

2653 The following operations will return both matching tasks and sub tasks.

2654

Operation Name	Description	Parameters
query	Retrieve task data. All clauses assume a (pseudo-) SQL syntax. If	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• select clause</li> </ul>

	<p>maxTasks is specified, then the number of task returned by the query MUST NOT exceed this limit. The taskIndexOffset can be used to perform multiple identical queries and iterate over result sets where the maxTasks size exceeds the query limit.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• where clause</li> <li>• order-by clause</li> <li>• maxTasks</li> <li>• taskIndexOffset</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• task query result set (<a href="#">(htt:tTaskQueryResultSet)</a>)</li> </ul>
--	---	---

2655

## 2656 **ResultSet Data Type**

2657 This is the result set element that is returned by the query operation.

```
2658 <xsd:element name="taskQueryResultSet" type="tTaskQueryResultSet" />
2659 <xsd:complexType name="tTaskQueryResultSet">
2660   <xsd:sequence>
2661     <xsd:element name="row" type="tTaskQueryResultRow"
2662       minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
2663   </xsd:sequence>
2664 </xsd:complexType>
2665
```

2666 The following is the type of the row element contained in the result set. The value in the row are returned  
2667 in the same order as specified in the select clause of the query.

```
2668 <xsd:complexType name="tTaskQueryResultRow">
2669   <xsd:choice minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
2670     <xsd:element name="id" type="xsd:stringanyURI" />
2671     <xsd:element name="taskType" type="xsd:string" />
2672     <xsd:element name="name" type="xsd:QName" />
2673     <xsd:element name="status" type="tStatus" />
2674     <xsd:element name="priority" type="htt:tPriority" />
2675     <xsd:element name="taskInitiator"
2676       type="htt:tUser" />
2677     <xsd:element name="taskStakeholders"
2678       type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" />
2679     <xsd:element name="potentialOwners"
2680       type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" />
2681     <xsd:element name="businessAdministrators"
2682       type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" />
2683     <xsd:element name="actualOwner" type="htt:tUser" />
2684     <xsd:element name="notificationRecipients"
2685       type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" />
2686     <xsd:element name="createdTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
2687     <xsd:element name="createdBy" type="xsd:string" />
2688     <xsd:element name="lastModifiedTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
2689     <xsd:element name="lastModifiedBy" type="xsd:string" />
2690     <xsd:element name="activationTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
2691     <xsd:element name="expirationTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
2692     <xsd:element name="isSkipable" type="xsd:boolean" />
2693     <xsd:element name="hasPotentialOwners" type="xsd:boolean" />
2694     <xsd:element name="startByTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
2695     <xsd:element name="completeByTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
2696     <xsd:element name="presentationName" type="tPresentationName" />
2697     <xsd:element name="presentationSubject"
2698       type="tPresentationSubject" />
```

```

2699 <xsd:element name="renderingMethodName" type="xsd:QName" />
2700 <xsd:element name="hasOutput" type="xsd:boolean" />
2701 <xsd:element name="hasFault" type="xsd:boolean" />
2702 <xsd:element name="hasAttachments" type="xsd:boolean" />
2703 <xsd:element name="hasComments" type="xsd:boolean" />
2704 <xsd:element name="escalated" type="xsd:boolean" />
2705 <xsd:element name="parentTaskId" type="xsd:stringanyURI" />
2706 <xsd:element name="hasSubTasks" type="xsd:boolean" />
2707 <xsd:element name="searchBy" type="xsd:string" />
2708 <xsd:element name="outcome" type="xsd:string" />
2709 <xsd:element name="taskOperations" type="tTaskOperations" />
2710 <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" />
2711 </xsd:choice>
2712 </xsd:complexType>
```

### 2713 **Complete Task View**

2714 The table below is the set of columns used when defining select clause, where clause, and order-by  
 2715 clause of query operations. Conceptually, this set of columns defines a universal relation. As a result the  
 2716 query can be formulated without specifying a from clause. A WS-HumanTask Processor MAY extend this  
 2717 view by adding columns.

2718

Column Name	Type	Constraints
ID	xsd:string	
TaskType	Enumeration	<p>Identifies the task type. The following values are allowed:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• “TASK” for a human task</li> <li>• “NOTIFICATION” for notifications</li> </ul> <p>Note that notifications are simple tasks that do not block the progress of the caller,</p>
Name	xsd:QName	
Status	Enumeration	For values see section 4.10 “Human Task Behavior and State Transitions”
Priority	htt:tPriority	
(GenericHumanRole)	xsd:tUser or htt:tOrganizationalEntity	
CreatedTime	xsd:dateTime	The time in UTC when the task has been created.
CreatedBy	xsd:string	
LastModifiedTime	xsd:dateTime	The time in UTC when the task has been last modified.
LastModifiedBy	xsd:string	
ActivationTime	xsd:dateTime	The time in UTC when the task has been activated.
ExpirationTime	xsd:dateTime	The time in UTC when the task will expire.
IsSkipable	xsd:boolean	
StartByTime	xsd:dateTime	The time in UTC when the task needs to be started. This time corresponds to the respective start deadline.
CompleteByTime	xsd:dateTime	The time in UTC when the task needs to be completed. This time corresponds to the respective end deadline.

Column Name	Type	Constraints
PresentationName	xsd:string	The task's presentation name.
PresentationSubject	xsd:string	The task's presentation subject.
RenderingMethodName	xsd:QName	The task's rendering method name.
HasOutput	xsd:boolean	
HasFault	xsd:boolean	
HasAttachments	xsd:boolean	
HasComments	xsd:boolean	
Escalated	xsd:boolean	
ParentTaskId	xsd:string	
HasSubTasks	xsd:boolean	
SearchBy	xsd:string	
Outcome	xsd:string	
TaskOperations	htt:tTaskOperations	

2720

## 2721 7.1.4 Administrative Operations

2722 The following operations are executed for administrative purposes.

Operation Name	Description	Parameters	Supports Batch Processing	Pre-State	Post-State
activate	Activate the task, i.e. set the task to status <i>Ready</i> .	In task identifier  Out void	Yes	Created	Ready
nominate	Nominate an organization entity to process the task. If it is nominated to one person then the new state of the task is <i>Reserved</i> . If it is nominated to several people then the new state of the task is	In task identifier organizational entity (htt:tOrganizationalEntity)  Out void	Yes	Created	Ready Reserved

<b>Operation Name</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Parameters</b>	<b>Supports Batch Processing</b>	<b>Pre-State</b>	<b>Post-State</b>
	<i>Ready.</i>				
setGenericHumanRole	Replace the organizational assignment to the task in one generic human role.	In task identifier generic human role organizational entity ( <a href="#">htt:tOrganizationalEntity</a> ) Out void	Yes	Created Ready Reserved InProgress Suspended/Ready (from Ready) Suspended/Reserved (from Reserved) Suspended/InProgress (from InProgress)	(no state transition)

2723

2724

## 2725 **7.1.5 Operation Authorizations**

2726 The table below summarizes the required authorizations in terms of generic human roles to execute  
 2727 participant, query and administrative operations. Thus, it is a precise definition of the generic human roles  
 2728 as well. The sign plus ('+') means that the operation MUST be available for the generic human role. The  
 2729 sign minus ('-') means that the operation MUST NOT be available for the generic human role. 'n/a'  
 2730 indicates that the operation is not applicable and thus MUST NOT be available for the generic human  
 2731 role. 'MAY' defines that vendor MAY chose to support the operation for the generic human role.

2732 If a person has multiple generic human roles on a human task or notification and she is allowed to  
 2733 perform an operation in any of the roles then the invocation of the operation will not fail, otherwise  
 2734 `hta:illegalAccessFault` and `hta:recipientNotAllowed` MUST be returned in the case of tasks  
 2735 and notifications respectively. If a person is included in the list of excluded owners of a task then she  
 2736 MUST NOT perform any of the operations.

2737 All batch operations (operations with a name prefix "batch") may be invoked by any caller; no specific  
 2738 authorization is required. Missing authorizations for operations on individual tasks result in a report entry  
 2739 in the batch operation's response message.

2740

Operation	Role	Task Initiator	Task Stakeholders	Potential Owners	Actual Owner	Business Administrator	Notification Recipients
<u>activate</u>		±	±	n/a	n/a	±	-
<u>addAttachment</u>		MAY	±	±	±	±	n/a
<u>addComment</u>		MAY	±	±	±	±	n/a
<u>batch*</u>		±	±	±	±	±	±
claim		-	MAY	+	n/a	MAY	n/a
<u>complete</u>		-	MAY	n/a	±	MAY	n/a
<u>delegate</u>		MAY	±	MAY	±	±	n/a
<u>deleteAttachment</u>		MAY	±	±	±	±	n/a
<u>deleteComment</u>		MAY	±	±	±	±	n/a
<u>deleteFault</u>		-	MAY	n/a	±	MAY	n/a
<u>deleteOutput</u>		-	MAY	n/a	±	MAY	n/a
<u>fail</u>		-	MAY	n/a	±	MAY	n/a
<u>forward</u>		MAY	±	MAY	±	±	n/a
<u>getAttachment</u>		MAY	±	±	±	±	n/a
<u>getAttachmentInfos</u>		MAY	±	±	±	±	n/a
<u>getComments</u>		MAY	±	±	±	±	n/a
<u>getFault</u>		±	±	MAY	±	±	n/a
<u>getInput</u>		±	±	±	±	±	n/a
<u>getMyTaskAbstracts</u>		±	±	±	±	±	±
<u>getMyTaskDetails</u>		±	±	±	±	±	±
<u>getOutcome</u>		±	±	MAY	±	±	n/a
<u>getOutput</u>		±	±	MAY	±	±	n/a
<u>getParentTask</u>		±	±	MAY	±	±	n/a
<u>getParentTaskIdentifier</u>		±	±	MAY	±	±	n/a
<u>getRendering</u>		±	±	±	±	±	±
<u>getRenderingTypes</u>		±	±	±	±	±	±
<u>getSubtaskIdentifiers</u>		±	±	±	±	±	n/a
<u>getSubtasks</u>		±	±	±	±	±	n/a
<u>getTaskDescription</u>		±	±	±	±	±	±
<u>getTaskDetails</u>		MAY	±	±	±	±	±
<u>getTaskHistory</u>		±	±	MAY	±	±	n/a
<u>getTaskInstanceIdData</u>		±	±	±	±	±	n/a
<u>getTaskOperations</u>		±	±	±	±	±	±
<u>hasSubtasks</u>		±	±	±	±	±	n/a
<u>instantiateSubTask</u>		-	-	-	±	n/a	n/a
<u>isSubtask</u>		±	±	±	±	±	n/a
<u>nominate</u>		MAY	-	-	-	±	-
<u>release</u>		-	MAY	n/a	±	MAY	n/a

Operation	Role	Task Initiator	Task Stakeholders	Potential Owners	Actual Owner	Business Administrator	Notification Recipients
<del>remove</del>		-	n/a	n/a	n/a	±	±
<del>resume</del>		MAY	±	MAY	MAY	±	n/a
<del>setFault</del>		-	MAY	n/a	±	MAY	n/a
<del>setGenericHumanRole</del>		-	-	-	-	±	-
<del>setOutput</del>		-	MAY	n/a	±	MAY	n/a
<del>setPriority</del>		MAY	±	MAY	MAY	±	n/a
<del>setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression</del>		MAY	±	-	-	±	n/a
<del>setTaskCompletionDurationExpression</del>		MAY	±	-	-	±	n/a
<del>setTaskStartDeadlineExpression</del>		MAY	±	-	-	±	n/a
<del>setTaskStartDurationExpression</del>		MAY	±	-	-	±	n/a
<del>skip</del>		+	+	MAY	MAY	+	n/a
start		-	MAY	+	+	MAY	n/a
stop		-	MAY	n/a	+	MAY	n/a
<del>release</del>		-	MAY	n/a	+	MAY	n/a
suspend		MAY	+	MAY	MAY	+	n/a
suspendUntil		MAY	+	MAY	MAY	+	n/a
<del>resume</del>		MAY	+	MAY	MAY	+	n/a
<del>complete</del>		-	MAY	n/a	+	MAY	n/a
<del>remove</del>		-	n/a	n/a	n/a	+	+
<del>fail</del>		-	MAY	n/a	+	MAY	n/a
<del>setPriority</del>		MAY	+	MAY	MAY	+	n/a
<del>addAttachment</del>		MAY	+	+	+	+	n/a
<del>getAttachmentInfos</del>		MAY	+	+	+	+	n/a
<del>getAttachment</del>		MAY	+	+	+	+	n/a
<del>deleteAttachment</del>		MAY	+	+	+	+	n/a
<del>addComment</del>		MAY	+	+	+	+	n/a
<del>updateComment</del>		MAY	+	+	+	+	n/a
<del>deleteComment</del>		MAY	+	+	+	+	n/a
<del>getComments</del>		MAY	+	+	+	+	n/a
<del>skip</del>		+	+	MAY	MAY	+	n/a
<del>forward</del>		MAY	+	MAY	+	+	n/a
<del>delegate</del>		MAY	+	MAY	+	+	n/a
<del>getRendering</del>		+	+	+	+	+	+
<del>getRenderingTypes</del>		+	+	+	+	+	+
<del>getTaskDetails</del>		MAY	+	+	+	+	+
<del>getTaskDescription</del>		+	+	+	+	+	+
<del>getTaskOperations</del>		+	+	+	+	+	+
<del>setOutput</del>		-	MAY	n/a	+	MAY	n/a
<del>deleteOutput</del>		-	MAY	n/a	+	MAY	n/a

Operation	Role	Task Initiator	Task Stakeholders	Potential Owners	Actual Owner	Business Administrator	Notification Recipients
<code>setFault</code>	-	MAY	n/a	+	MAY	n/a	
<code>deleteFault</code>	-	MAY	n/a	+	MAY	n/a	
<code>getInput</code>	+	+	+	+	+	n/a	
<code>getOutput</code>	+	+	MAY	+	+	n/a	
<code>getFault</code>	+	+	MAY	+	+	n/a	
<code>getOutcome</code>	+	+	MAY	+	+	n/a	
<code>getTaskHistory</code>	+	+	MAY	+	+	n/a	
<code>getTaskInstanceData</code>	+	+	+	+	+	n/a	
<code>getSubtasks</code>	+	+	+	+	+	n/a	
<code>getSubtaskIdentifiers</code>	+	+	+	+	+	n/a	
<code>hasSubtasks</code>	+	+	+	+	+	n/a	
<code>getParentTask</code>	+	+	MAY	+	+	n/a	
<code>getParentTaskIdentifier</code>	+	+	MAY	+	+	n/a	
<code>isSubtask</code>	+	+	+	+	+	n/a	
<code>instantiateSubTask</code>	-	-	-	+	n/a	n/a	
<code>setTaskStartDeadlineExpression</code>	MAY	+	-	-	+	n/a	
<code>setTaskStartDurationExpression</code>	MAY	+	-	-	+	n/a	
<code>setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression</code>	MAY	+	-	-	+	n/a	
<code>setTaskCompletionDurationExpression</code>	MAY	+	-	-	+	n/a	
<code>getMyTaskAbstracts</code>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<code>getMyTaskDetails</code>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<code>activate</code>	+	+	n/a	n/a	+	-	
<code>nominate</code>	MAY	-	-	-	+	-	
<code>setGenericHumanRole</code>	-	-	-	-	+	-	
<code>batch*</code>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

2742

## 2743 7.2 XPath Extension Functions

2744 This section introduces XPath extension functions that are provided to be used within the definition of a  
 2745 human task or notification. A WS-HumanTask Processor MUST support the XPath Functions listed below.  
 2746 When defining properties using these XPath functions, note the initialization order in section 4.10.1.

2747 Definition of these XPath extension functions is provided in the table below. Input parameters that specify  
 2748 task name, message part name or logicalPeopleGroup name MUST be literal strings. This restriction  
 2749 does not apply to other parameters. Because XPath 1.0 functions do not support returning faults, an  
 2750 empty node set is returned in the event of an error.

2751 XPath functions used for notifications in an escalation can access context from the enclosing task by  
 2752 specifying that task's name.

2753  
2754  
2755

---

Operation Name	Description	Parameters
<u>getPotentialOwners</u>	Returns the potential owners of the task. It MUST evaluate to an empty <code>htt:organizationalEntity</code> in case of an error. If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.	In • task name (optional) Out • potential owners ( <code>htt:organizationalEntity</code> )
<u>getActualOwner</u>	Returns the actual owner of the task. It MUST evaluate to an empty <code>htt:user</code> in case there is no actual owner. If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.	In • task name (optional) Out • the actual owner (user id as <code>htt:user</code> )
<u>getTaskInitiator</u>	Returns the initiator of the task. It MUST evaluate to an empty <code>htt:user</code> in case there is no initiator. If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.	In • task name (optional) Out • the task initiator (user id as <code>htt:user</code> )
<u>getTaskStakeholders</u>	Returns the stakeholders of the task. It MUST evaluate to an empty <code>htt:organizationalEntity</code> in case of an error. If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.	In • task name (optional) Out • task stakeholders ( <code>htt:organizationalEntity</code> )
<u>getBusinessAdministrators</u>	Returns the business administrators of the task. It MUST evaluate to an empty <code>htt:organizationalEntity</code> in case of an error. If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.	In • task name (optional) Out • business administrators ( <code>htt:organizationalEntity</code> )
<u>getCountOfFinishedSubTasks</u> <u>getExcludedOwners</u>	Returns the excluded owners. It MUST evaluate to an empty <code>htt:organizationalEntity</code> .	In • task name (optional) Out

Operation Name	Description	Parameters
	<p><u>entity in case of an error. finished sub tasks of a task</u>  If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><u>excluded owners (htt://organizationalEntity)</u>  <u>Number of the finished task sub-tasks. If the task doesn't have sub tasks then 0 is returned</u></li> </ul>
<u>getCountOfSubTasksForTaskPriority</u>	<p>Returns the priority number of the sub tasks of a task.  <u>If it MUST evaluate to "5" in case the priority is not explicitly set.</u>  If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.</p>	<p>In  • task name (optional)</p> <p>Out  • priority (htt://Priority) Number of the task sub-tasks. If the task doesn't have sub tasks then 0 is returned</p>
<u>getInput getCountOfSubTasksInState</u>	<p>Returns the part number of a task subtasks that are in the task's input message-specified state  If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.</p>	<p>In  • part name  • state  • task name (optional)</p> <p>Out  • input message partNumber of the task sub tasks in the specified state. If the task doesn't have sub tasks then 0 is returned</p>
<u>getCountOfSubTasksWithOutcome</u>	<p>Returns the number of a task sub tasks that match the given outcome  <u>If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered</u></p>	<p>In  • outcome  • task name (optional)</p> <p>Out  • Number of the task sub tasks that match the specified outcome. If the task doesn't have sub tasks then 0 is returned</p>
<u>getExcludedOwners</u>	<p>Returns the excluded owners. It MUST evaluate to an empty htt://organizationalEntity in case of an error.  If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.</p>	<p>In  • task name (optional)</p> <p>Out  • excluded owners (htt://organizationalEntity )</p>
<u>getInput</u>	<p>Returns the part of the task's input message.  <u>If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.</u></p>	<p>In  • part name  • task name (optional)</p> <p>Out</p>

Operation Name	Description	Parameters
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>input message part</u></li> </ul>
<a href="#">getLogicalPeopleGroup</a>	<p>Returns the value of a logical people group. In case of an error (e.g., when referencing a non existing logical people group) the <a href="#">htt:organizationalEntity</a> MUST contain an empty user list.</p> <p>If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.</p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>name of the logical people group</u></li> <li>• <u>The optional parameters that follow MUST appear in pairs. Each pair is defined as:</u> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ <u>the qualified name of a logical people group parameter</u></li> <li>○ <u>the value for the named logical people group parameter; it can be an XPath expression</u></li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>the value of the logical people group</u> (<a href="#">htt:organizationalEntity</a>)</li> </ul>
<a href="#">getOutcome</a>	<p>Returns the outcome of the task. It MUST evaluate to an empty string in case there is no outcome specified for the task.</p> <p>If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.</p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>task name (optional)</u></li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>the task outcome</u> (<a href="#">xsd:string</a>)</li> </ul>
<a href="#">getOutput</a>	<p>Returns the part of the task's output message.</p> <p>If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered</p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>part name</u></li> <li>• <u>task name (optional)</u></li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>output message part</u></li> </ul>
<a href="#">getPotentialOwners</a>	<p>Returns the potential owners of the task. It MUST evaluate to an empty <a href="#">htt:organizationalEntity</a> in case of an error.</p> <p>If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.</p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>task name (optional)</u></li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>potential owners</u> (<a href="#">htt:organizationalEntity</a>)</li> </ul>
<a href="#">getSubtaskOutput</a>	Returns a node-set representing the specified part or contained elements of a sub task's output message. Only completed sub tasks of the current	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>sub task name</u></li> <li>• <u>part name</u></li> <li>• <u>location path</u></li> </ul>

Operation Name	Description	Parameters
	task MUST be considered	<p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>node-set of output message element(s)</li> </ul>
getSubtaskOutputs	Returns a node-set of simple-typed or complex-typed elements, constructed from the sub tasks' output documents in a routing pattern. The string parameter contains a location path evaluated on each sub task's output document. The individual node-sets are combined into the returned node-set. Only completed sub tasks of the current task MUST be considered	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>part name</li> <li>location path</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>node-set of output message elements from sub tasks</li> </ul>
<del>getOutput</del> <del>getTaskInitiator</del>	<p>Returns the <u>part initiator</u> of the <u>task's output message:task</u>. It <u>MUST evaluate to an empty <code>htt:User</code> in case there is no initiator.</u></p> <p>If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.</p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><del>part name</del></li> <li>task name (optional)</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><del>output message part the task initiator (<code>user id as htt:User</code>)</del></li> </ul>
<del>getTaskPriority</del> <del>getCountOfSubTasks</del>	<p>Returns the <u>number priority</u> of <u>sub-tasks of the task</u>. It <u>MUST evaluate to "5" in case the priority is not explicitly set.</u></p> <p>If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.</p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>task name (optional)</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><del>Number of the task sub-tasks. If the task doesn't have sub tasks then 0 is returned</del></li> <li><u>priority (<code>htt:tPriority</code>)</u></li> </ul>
<del>getTaskStakeholders</del> <del>getCountOfFinishedSubTasks</del>	<p>Returns the <u>number stakeholders</u> of <u>finished sub tasks the task</u>. It <u>MUST evaluate to an empty <code>htt:organizationalEntity</code> in case of a task an error.</u></p> <p>If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.</p>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>task name (optional)</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li><del>Number of the finished task sub-tasks. If the task doesn't have sub tasks then 0 is returned</del></li> <li><u>task stakeholders (<code>htt:organizationalEntity</code>)</u></li> </ul>
<del>getCountOfSubTasksInSt</del>	<del>Returns the number of a task subtasks that are in</del>	<del>In</del>

Operation Name	Description	Parameters
ate	the specified state If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• state</li> <li>• task name (optional)</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Number of the task sub tasks in the specified state. If the task doesn't have sub tasks then 0 is returned</li> </ul>
getCountOfSubTasksWith Outcome	Returns the number of a task sub tasks that match the given outcome If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• outcome</li> <li>• task name (optional)</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Number of the task sub tasks that match the specified outcome. If the task doesn't have sub tasks then 0 is returned</li> </ul>
getLogicalPeopleGroup	Returns the value of a logical people group. In case of an error (e.g., when referencing a non existing logical people group) the <code>http://organizationalEntity</code> MUST contain an empty user list. If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• name of the logical people group</li> <li>• The optional parameters that follow MUST appear in pairs. Each pair is defined as: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ the qualified name of a logical people group parameter</li> <li>◦ the value for the named logical people group parameter; it can be an XPath expression</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the value of the logical people group (<code>http://organizationalEntity</code>)</li> </ul>
getOutcome	Returns the outcome of the task. It MUST evaluate to an empty string in case there is no outcome specified for the task. If the task name is not present the current task MUST be considered.	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• task name (optional)</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the task outcome (<code>xsd:string</code>)</li> </ul>
union	Constructs an organizationalEntity containing every user that occurs in either set1 or set2, eliminating duplicate	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• set1 (<code>http://organizationalEntity</code>, <code>http://user</code>)</li> </ul>

Operation Name	Description	Parameters
	users.	<p>• <u>set2</u>  <u>(htt:organizationalEntity htt:user)</u></p> <p><u>Out</u></p> <p>• <u>result</u>  <u>(htt:organizationalEntity )</u></p>
intersect	Constructs an organizationalEntity containing every user that occurs in <b>both set1 and set2</b> , eliminating duplicate users.	<p><u>In</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>set1</u>  <u>(htt:organizationalEntity htt:user)</u></li> <li>• <u>set2</u>  <u>(htt:organizationalEntity htt:user)</u></li> </ul> <p><u>Out</u></p> <p>• <u>result</u>  <u>(htt:organizationalEntity )</u></p>

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2759

#### Generic set functions:

Operation Name	Description	Parameters
except	<p>Constructs an organizationalEntity containing every user that occurs in <b>set1 but not in set2</b>.</p> <p>Note: This function is required to allow enforcing the separation of duties ("4-eyes principle").</p>	<p><u>In</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>set1</u>  <u>(htt:organizationalEntity htt:user)</u></li> <li>• <u>set2</u>  <u>(htt:organizationalEntity htt:user)</u></li> </ul> <p><u>Out</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>result</u>  <u>(htt:organizationalEntity )</u></li> </ul>
intersect	Constructs an organizationalEntity containing every user that occurs in <b>both set1 and set2</b> , eliminating duplicate users.	<p><u>In</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>set1</u>  <u>(htt:organizationalEntity htt:user)</u></li> <li>• <u>set2</u>  <u>(htt:organizationalEntity htt:user)</u></li> </ul> <p><u>Out</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <u>result</u>  <u>(htt:organizationalEntity )</u></li> </ul>

		)
<a href="#">union</a>	<a href="#">Constructs an organizationalEntity containing every user that occurs in either set1 or set2, eliminating duplicate users.</a>	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">set1</a> (<a href="#">htt:organizationalEntity</a> <a href="#">htt:user</a>)</li> <li>• <a href="#">set2</a> (<a href="#">htt:organizationalEntity</a> <a href="#">htt:user</a>)</li> </ul> <p>Out</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <a href="#">result</a> (<a href="#">htt:organizationalEntity</a> )</li> </ul>

2760

2761 In addition to the general-purpose functions listed above, the following aggregation functions MUST be  
 2762 supported by a WS-HumanTask Processor. All aggregation functions take a node-set of strings,  
 2763 booleans, or numbers as the first input parameter, and produce a result of the same type.

2764

2765 [String-valued aggregation functions:](#)

Operation Name	Description	Parameters
concat	Returns the concatenation of all string nodes - returns an empty string for an empty node-set	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• node-set of string nodes</li> </ul>
concatWithDelimiter	Returns the concatenation of all string nodes, separated by the specified delimiter string - returns an empty string for an empty node-set	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• node-set of string nodes</li> <li>• delimiter string</li> </ul>
leastFrequentOccurrence	Returns the least frequently occurring string value within all string nodes, or an empty string in case of a tie or for an empty node-set	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• node-set of string nodes</li> </ul>
mostFrequentOccurrence	Returns the most frequently occurring string value within all string nodes, or an empty string in case of a tie or for an empty node-set	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• node-set of string nodes</li> </ul>
voteOnString	Returns the most frequently occurring string value if its occurrence is above the specified percentage and there is no tie, or an empty string otherwise (including an	<p>In</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• node-set of string nodes</li> <li>• percentage</li> </ul>

<b>Operation Name</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Parameters</b>
	empty node-set)	

2766

2767

Boolean-valued aggregation functions:

<b>Operation Name</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Parameters</b>
and	Returns the conjunction of all boolean nodes - returns false for an empty node-set	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• node-set of boolean nodes</li> </ul>
or	Returns the disjunction of all boolean nodes - returns false for an empty node-set	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• node-set of boolean nodes</li> </ul>
vote	Returns the most frequently occurring boolean value if its occurrence is above the specified percentage, or false otherwise (including an empty node-set)	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• node-set of boolean nodes</li> <li>• percentage</li> </ul>

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Number-valued aggregation functions:

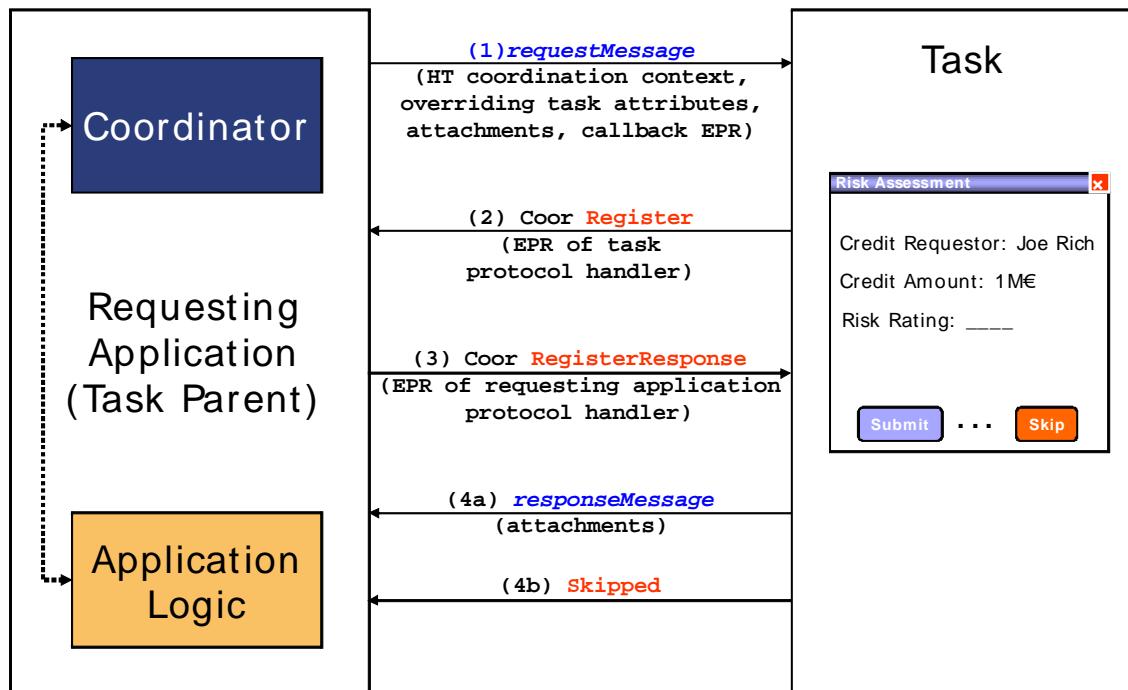
<b>Operation Name</b>	<b>Description</b>	<b>Parameters</b>
avg	Returns the average value of all number nodes - returns NaN for an empty node-set	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• node-set of number nodes</li> </ul>
max	Returns the maximum value of all number nodes - returns NaN for an empty node-set	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• node-set of number nodes</li> </ul>
min	Returns the minimum value of all number nodes - returns NaN for an empty node-set	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• node-set of number nodes</li> </ul>
sum	Returns the sum value of all number nodes - returns <b>0NaN</b> for an empty node-set	In <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• node-set of number nodes</li> </ul>

2770

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## 2771 8 Interoperable Protocol for Advanced Interaction 2772 with Human Tasks

2773 Previous sections describe how to define standard invokable Web services that happen to be  
2774 implemented by human tasks or notifications. Additional capability results from an application that is  
2775 human task aware, and can control the autonomy and life cycle of the human tasks. To address this in an  
2776 interoperable manner, a coordination protocol, namely the *WS-HumanTask coordination protocol*, is  
2777 introduced to exchange life-cycle command messages between an application and an invoked human  
2778 task. A simplified protocol applies to notifications.



2780 Figure 10: Message Exchange between Application and WS-HumanTask Processor

2781 While we do not make any assumptions about the nature of the application in the following scenarios, in  
2782 practice it would be hosted by an infrastructure that actually deals with the WS-HumanTask coordination  
2783 protocol on the application's behalf.

2784 In case of human tasks the following message exchanges are possible.

2785 **Scenario 1:** At some point in time, the application invokes the human task through its service interface. In  
2786 order to signal to the WS-HumanTask Processor that an instance of the human task can be created  
2787 which is actually coordinated by the parent application, this request message contains certain control  
2788 information. This control information consists of a coordination context of the WS-HumanTask  
2789 coordination protocol, and optional human task attributes that are used to override aspects of the human  
2790 task definition.

- 2791 • The coordination context (see [WS-C] for more details on Web services coordination framework  
2792 used here) contains the element `CoordinationType` that MUST specify the WS-HumanTask  
2793 coordination type `http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-  
2794 humantask/protocol/200803`. The inclusion of a coordination context within the request

2795 message indicates that the life cycle of the human tasks is managed via corresponding protocol  
2796 messages from outside the WS-HumanTask Processor. The coordination context further contains  
2797 in its RegistrationService element an endpoint reference that the WS-HumanTask  
2798 Processor MUST use to register the task as a participant of that coordination type.

2799 Note: In a typical implementation, the parent application or its environment will create that  
2800 coordination context by issuing an appropriate request against the WS-Coordination (WS-C)  
2801 activation service, followed by registering the parent application as a TaskParent participant in  
2802 that protocol.

- 2803 • The optional human task attributes allow overriding aspects of the definition of the human task  
2804 from the calling application. The WS-HumanTask Parent MAY set values of the following  
2805 attributes of the task definition:
  - 2806 ○ Priority of the task
  - 2807 ○ Actual people assignments for each of the generic human roles of the human task
  - 2808 ○ The skipable indicator which determines whether a task can actually be skipped at  
2809 runtime.
  - 2810 ○ The amount of time by which the task activation is deferred.
  - 2811 ○ The expiration time for the human task after which the calling application is no longer  
2812 interested in its result.

2813 After having created this request message, it is sent to the WS-HumanTask Processor (step (1) in Figure  
2814 10). The WS-HumanTask Processor receiving that message MUST extract the coordination context and  
2815 callback information, the human task attributes (if present) and the application payload. Before applying  
2816 this application payload to the new human task, the WS-HumanTask Processor MUST register the human  
2817 task to be created with the registration service passed as part of the coordination context (step (2) in  
2818 Figure 10). The corresponding WS-C Register message MUST include the endpoint reference (EPR) of  
2819 the protocol handler of the WS-HumanTask Processor that the WS-HumanTask Parent MUST use to  
2820 send all protocol messages to WS-HumanTask Processor. This EPR is the value contained in the  
2821 ParticipantProtocolService element of the Register message. Furthermore, the registration  
2822 MUST be as a HumanTask participant by specifying the corresponding value in the  
2823 ProtocolIdentifier element of the Register message. The WS-HumanTask Parent reacts to that  
2824 message by sending back a RegisterResponse message. This message MUST contain in its  
2825 CoordinatorProtocolService element the EPR of the protocol handler of the parent application,  
2826 which MUST be used by the WS-HumanTask Processor for sending protocol messages to the parent  
2827 application (step (3) in Figure 10).

2828 Now the instance of the human task is activated by the WS-HumanTask Processor, so the assigned  
2829 person can perform the task (e.g. the risk assessment). Once the human task is successfully completed,  
2830 a response message MUST be passed back to the parent application (step (4a) in Figure 10) by WS-  
2831 HumanTask Processor.

2832 **Scenario 2:** If the human task is not completed with a result, but the assigned person determines that the  
2833 task can be skipped (and hence reaches its *Obsolete* final state), then a “skipped” coordination protocol  
2834 message MUST be sent from the WS-HumanTask Processor to its parent application (step (4b) in Figure  
2835 10). No response message is passed back.

2836 **Scenario 3:** If the WS-HumanTask Parent needs to end prematurely before the invoked human task has  
2837 been completed, it MUST send an exit coordination protocol message to the WS-HumanTask  
2838 Processor causing the WS-HumanTask Processor to end its processing. A response message SHOULD  
2839 NOT be passed back by WS-HumanTask Processor.

2840 In case of notifications to WS-HumanTask Processor, only some of the overriding attributes are  
2841 propagated with the request message. Only priority and people assignments MAY be overridden for a  
2842 notification, and the elements isSkipable, expirationTime and attachments MUST be ignored if present by  
2843 WS-HumanTask Processor. Likewise, the WS-HumanTask coordination context, attachments and the  
2844 callback EPR do not apply to notifications and MUST be ignored as well by WS-HumanTask Processor.  
2845 Finally, a notification SHOULD NOT return WS-HumanTask coordination protocol messages. There  
2846 SHOULD NOT be a message exchange beyond the initiating request message between the WS-  
2847 HumanTask Processor and WS-HumanTask Parent.

## 2848 8.1 Human Task Coordination Protocol Messages

2849 The following section describes the behavior of the human task with respect to the protocol messages  
2850 exchanged with its requesting application which is human task aware. In particular, we describe which  
2851 state transitions trigger which protocol message and vice versa. WS-HumanTask Parent MUST support  
2852 WS-HumanTask Coordination protocol messages in addition to application requesting, responding and  
2853 fault messages.

2854 See diagram in section 4.10 "Human Task Behavior and State Transitions".

- 2855 1. The initiating message containing a WS-HumanTask coordination context is received by the WS-  
2856 HumanTask Processor. This message MAY include ad hoc attachments that are to be made  
2857 available to the WS-HumanTask Processor. A new task is created. As part of the context, an EPR  
2858 of the registration service MUST be passed by WS-HumanTask Parent. This registration service  
2859 MUST be used by the hosting WS-HumanTask Processor to register the protocol handler  
2860 receiving the WS-HumanTask protocol messages sent by the requesting Application. If an error  
2861 occurs during the task instantiation the final state *Error* is reached and protocol message *fault*  
2862 MUST be sent to the requesting application by WS-HumanTask Processor.
- 2863 2. On successful completion of the task an application level response message MUST be sent and  
2864 the task moved to state *Completed*. When this happens, attachments created during the  
2865 processing of the task MAY be added to the response message. Attachments that had been  
2866 passed in the initiating message MUST NOT be returned. The response message outcome  
2867 MUST be set to the outcome of the task.
- 2868 3. On unsuccessful completion (completion with a fault message), an application level fault  
2869 message MUST be sent and the task moved to state *Failed*. When this happens, attachments  
2870 created during the processing of the task MAY be added to the response message. Attachments  
2871 that had been passed in the initiating message MUST NOT be returned.
- 2872 4. If the task experiences a non-recoverable error protocol message *fault* MUST be sent and  
2873 the task moved to state *Error*. Attachments MUST NOT be returned.
- 2874 5. If the task is skipable and is skipped then the WS-HumanTask Processor MUST send the  
2875 protocol message *skipped* and task MUST be moved to state *Obsolete*. Attachments MUST  
2876 NOT be returned.
- 2877 6. On receipt of protocol message *exit* the task MUST be moved to state *Exited*. This indicates  
2878 that the requesting application is no longer interested in any result produced by the task.

2879 The following table summarizes this behavior, the messages sent, and their direction, i.e., whether a  
2880 message is sent from the requesting application to the task ("out" in the column titled Direction) or vice  
2881 versa ("in").

2882

Message	Direction	Human Task Behavior ( and Protocol messages)
application request with WS-HT coordination context	in	Create task (Register)
application response	out	Successful completion with response
application fault response	out	Completion with fault response
htcp:Fault	out	Non-recoverable error
htcp:Exit	in	Requesting application is no longer interested in the task output
htcp:Skipped	out	Task moves to state Obsolete

2883 **8.2 Protocol Messages**

2884 All WS-HumanTask protocol messages have the following type:

```
2885 <xsd:complexType name="tProtocolMsgType">
2886   <xsd:sequence>
2887     <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax"
2888       minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
2889   </xsd:sequence>
2890   <xsd:anyAttribute namespace="#other" processContents="lax" />
2891 </xsd:complexType>
```

2892 This message type is extensible and any implementation MAY use this extension mechanism to define  
2893 proprietary attributes and content which are out of the scope of this specification.

2894 **8.2.1 Protocol Messages Received by a Task Parent**

2895 The following is the definition of the `htcp:skipped` message.

```
2896 <xsd:element name="skipped" type="htcp:tProtocolMsgType" />
2897 <wsdl:message name="skipped">
2898   <wsdl:part name="parameters" element="htcp:skipped" />
2899 </wsdl:message>
```

2900 The `htcp:skipped` message is used to inform the task parent (i.e. the requesting application) that the  
2901 invoked task has been skipped. The task does not return any result.

2902 The following is the definition of the `htcp:fault` message.

```
2903 <xsd:element name="fault" type="htcp:tProtocolMsgType" />
2904 <wsdl:message name="fault">
2905   <wsdl:part name="parameters" element="htcp:fault" />
2906 </wsdl:message>
```

2907 The `htcp:fault` message is used to inform the task parent that the task has ended abnormally. The  
2908 task does not return any result.

2909 **8.2.2 Protocol Messages Received by a Task**

2910 Upon receipt of the following `htcp:exit` message the task parent informs the task that it is no longer  
2911 interested in its results.

```
2912 <xsd:element name="exit" type="htcp:tProtocolMsgType" />
2913 <wsdl:message name="exit">
2914   <wsdl:part name="parameters" element="htcp:exit" />
2915 </wsdl:message>
```

2916 **8.3 WSDL of the Protocol Endpoints**

2917 Protocol messages are received by protocol participants via operations of dedicated ports called protocol  
2918 endpoints. In this section we specify the WSDL port types of the protocol endpoints needed to run the  
2919 WS-HumanTask coordination protocol.

2920 **8.3.1 Protocol Endpoint of the Task Parent**

2921 An application that wants to create a task and wants to become a task parent MUST provide an endpoint  
2922 implementing the following port type. This endpoint is the protocol endpoint of the task parent receiving  
2923 protocol messages of the WS-HumanTask coordination protocol from a task. The operation used by the  
2924 task to send a certain protocol message to the task parent is named by the message name of the protocol  
2925 message concatenated by the string `Operation`. For example, the `skipped` message MUST be passed  
2926 to the task parent by using the operation named `skippedOperation`.

```
2927 <wsdl:portType name="clientParticipantPortType">
```

```

2928 <wsdl:operation name="skippedOperation">
2929   <wsdl:input message="htcp:skipped" />
2930 </wsdl:operation>
2931 <wsdl:operation name="faultOperation">
2932   <wsdl:input message="htcp:fault" />
2933 </wsdl:operation>
2934 </wsdl:portType>
```

### 2935 8.3.2 Protocol Endpoint of the Task

2936 For a WS-HumanTask Definition a task MUST provide an endpoint implementing the following port type.  
 2937 This endpoint is the protocol endpoint of the task receiving protocol messages of the WS-HumanTask  
 2938 coordination protocol from a task parent. The operation used by the task parent to send a certain protocol  
 2939 message to a task is named by the message name of the protocol message concatenated by the string  
 2940 Operation. For example, the exit protocol message MUST be passed to the task by using the  
 2941 operation named exitOperation.

```

2942 <wsdl:portType name="humanTaskParticipantPortType">
2943   <wsdl:operation name="exitOperation">
2944     <wsdl:input message="htcp:exit" />
2945   </wsdl:operation>
2946 </wsdl:portType>
```

## 2947 8.4 Providing Human Task Context

2948 The task context information is exchanged between the requesting application and a task or a notification.  
 2949 In case of tasks, this information is passed as header fields of the request and response messages of the  
 2950 task's operation. In case of notifications, this information is passed as header fields of the request  
 2951 message of the notification's operation.

### 2952 8.4.1 SOAP Binding of Human Task Context

2953 In general, a SOAP binding specifies for message header fields how they are bound to SOAP headers. In  
 2954 case of WS-HumanTask, the humanTaskRequestContext and humanTaskResponseContext  
 2955 elements are simply mapped to SOAP header as a whole. The following listings show the SOAP binding  
 2956 of the human task request context and human task response context in an infoset representation.

```

2957 <S:Envelope xmlns:S="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
2958   xmlns:htc="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
2959 humantask/context/200803">
2960   <S:Header>
2961     <htc:humanTaskRequestContext>
2962       <htc:priority>...</htc:priority>?
2963       <htc:attachments>...</htc:attachments>?
2964       <htc:peopleAssignments>...</htc:peopleAssignments>?
2965       <htc:isSkipable>...</htc:isSkipable>?
2966       <htc:activationDeferralTime>...</htc:activationDeferralTime>?
2967       <htc:expirationTime>...</htc:expirationTime>?
2968       ... extension elements ...
2969     </htc:humanTaskRequestContext>
2970   </S:Header>
2971   <S:Body>
2972     ...
2973   </S:Body>
2974 </S:Envelope>
```

2975

```

2976 <S:Envelope xmlns:S="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
```

```

2977         xmlns:htc="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
2978 humantask/context/200803">
2979     <S:Header>
2980         <htc:humanTaskResponseContext>
2981             <htc:priority>...</htc:priority>?
2982             <htc:attachments>...</htc:attachments>?
2983             <htc:actualOwner>...</htc:actualOwner>?
2984             <htc:actualPeopleAssignments>...</htc:actualPeopleAssignments>?
2985             <htc:outcome>...</htc:outcome>?
2986                 ... extension elements ...
2987             </htc:humanTaskResponseContext>
2988         </S:Header>
2989         <S:Body>
2990             ...
2991         </S:Body>
2992     </S:Envelope>

```

2993 The following listing is an example of a SOAP message containing a human task request context.

```

2994 <S:Envelope xmlns:S="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
2995     xmlns:htc="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
2996 humantask/context/200803">
2997     <S:Header>
2998         <htc:humanTaskRequestContext>
2999             <htc:priority>0</htc:priority>
3000             <htc:peopleAssignments>
3001                 <htc:potentialOwners>
3002                     <htt:organizationalEntity>
3003                         <htt:user>Alan</htt:user>
3004                         <htt:user>Dieter</htt:user>
3005                         <htt:user>Frank</htt:user>
3006                         <htt:user>Gerhard</htt:user>
3007                         <htt:user>Ivana</htt:user>
3008                         <htt:user>Karsten</htt:user>
3009                         <htt:user>Matthias</htt:user>
3010                         <htt:user>Patrick</htt:user>
3011                     </htt:organizationalEntity>
3012                 </htc:potentialOwners>
3013             </htc:peopleAssignments>
3014         </htc:humanTaskRequestContext>
3015     </S:Header>
3016     <S:Body>...</S:Body>
3017 </S:Envelope>

```

## 3018 8.4.2 Overriding Task Definition People Assignments

3019 The task context information exchanged contains a `potentialOwners` element, which can be used at  
 3020 task creation time to override the set of task assignments that we defined in the original task definition.  
 3021 Compliant implementations MUST allow overriding of simple tasks and routing patterns that are a single-  
 3022 level deep, i.e. routing patterns that don't have nested routing patterns. If the task context  
 3023 `potentialOwners` contains a list of `htt:user` and `htt:group`, and the task definition contains a  
 3024 routing pattern element `htt:parallel` or `htt:sequence` that has as its only children `htt:user` and  
 3025 `htt:group` elements, the WS-HumanTask Processor MUST replace the list in the task definition with the  
 3026 list in the task context. If the task definition contains only a list of `htt:user` and `htt:group`, then the  
 3027 WS-HumanTask Processor MUST replace the list of users from the task definition with the list of users in  
 3028 the task context.

3029 **8.5 Human Task Policy Assertion**

3030 In order to support discovery of Web services that support the human task contract that are available for  
3031 coordination by another service, a *human task policy* assertion is defined by WS-HumanTask. This policy  
3032 assertion can be associated with the business operation used by the invoking component (recall that the  
3033 human task is restricted to have exactly one business operation). In doing so, the provider of a human  
3034 task can signal whether or not the corresponding task can communicate with an invoking component via  
3035 the WS-HumanTask coordination protocol.

3036 The following describes the policy assertion used to specify that an operation can be used to instantiate a  
3037 human task with the proper protocol in place:

```
3038 <http:HumanTaskAssertion wsp:Optional="true"? ...>
3039 ...
3040 </http:HumanTaskAssertion>
```

3041 /http:HumanTaskAssertion

3042       This policy assertion specifies that the WS-HumanTask Parent, in this case the sender, MUST  
3043       include context information for a human task coordination type passed with the message. The  
3044       receiving human task MUST be instantiated with the WS-Human Task protocol in place by the  
3045       WS-HumanTask Processor.

3046 /http:HumanTaskAssertion/@wsp:Optional="true"

3047       As defined in WS-Policy [WS-Policy], this is the compact notation for two policy alternatives, one  
3048       with and one without the assertion. Presence of both policy alternatives indicates that the  
3049       behavior indicated by the assertion is optional, such that a WS-HumanTask coordination context  
3050       MAY be passed with an input message. If the context is passed the receiving human task MUST  
3051       be instantiated with the WS-HumanTask protocol in place. The absence of the assertion is  
3052       interpreted to mean that a WS-HumanTask coordination context SHOULD NOT be passed with  
3053       an input message.

3054 The human task policy assertion indicates behavior for a single operation, thus the assertion has an  
3055 Operation Policy Subject. WS-PolicyAttachment [WS-PolAtt] defines two policy attachment points with  
3056 Operation Policy Subject, namely wsdl:portType/wsdl:operation and wsdl:binding/wsdl:operation.

3057 The `<http:HumanTaskAssertion>` policy assertion can also be used for notifications. In that case it  
3058 means that the WS-HumanTask Parent, in this case the sender, MAY pass the human task context  
3059 information with the message. Other headers, including headers with the coordination context are  
3060 ignored.

---

## 3061 9 Task Parent Interactions with Lean Tasks

### 3062 9.1 Operations for Task Parent Applications

3063 A number of operations are involved in the life cycle of a lean task definition. These comprise:

- 3064 • Registering a lean task definition, such that it is available for later use
- 3065 • Unregistering a lean task definition, such that it is no longer available for later use
- 3066 • Listing lean task definitions, to determine what is available for use
- 3067 • Creating a lean task from a lean task definition

3068 An operation takes a well-defined set of parameters as its input. Passing an illegal parameter or an illegal  
3069 number of parameters MUST result in the `htlt:illegalArgumentFault` being returned. Invoking an  
3070 operation that is not allowed in the current state of the lean task definition MUST result in an  
3071 `htlt:illegalStateFault`.

3072 By default, the identity of the person on behalf of which the operation is invoked is passed to the WS-  
3073 HumanTask Processor. When the person is not authorized to perform the operation the  
3074 `htlt:illegalAccessFault` MUST be returned.

3075 This specification does not stipulate the authentication, addressing, and binding scheme employed when  
3076 calling an operation. This can be achieved using different mechanisms (e.g. WS-Security, WS-  
3077 Addressing).

### 3078 9.2 Lean Task Interactions

3079 To enable lightweight task definition and creation by a WS-HumanTask Parent, a conformant WS-  
3080 HumanTask Processor MUST provide the following operations:

- 3081 • `registerLeanTaskDefinition` API for registration
- 3082 • `unregisterLeanTaskDefinition` API for retraction
- 3083 • `listLeanTaskDefinitions` API for enumeration
- 3084 • `createLeanTask` and `createLeanTaskAsync` APIs for creation

3085 and invoke the following callback operation in response to `createLeanTaskAsync`:

- 3086 • `createLeanTaskAsyncCallback`

#### 3087 9.2.1 Register a Lean Task Definition

```
3088 <xsd:element name="registerLeanTaskDefinition">
3089   <xsd:complexType>
3090     <xsd:sequence>
3091       <xsd:element name="taskDefinition" type="htd:tLeanTask" />
3092     </xsd:sequence>
3093   </xsd:complexType>
3094 </xsd:element>
3095 <xsd:element name="registerLeanTaskDefinitionResponse">
3096   <xsd:complexType>
3097     <xsd:sequence>
3098       <xsd:element name="taskName" type="xsd:NCName" />
3099     </xsd:sequence>
3100   </xsd:complexType>
3101 </xsd:element>
```

3102 The `htlt:registerLeanTaskDefinition` operation is used to create a new Lean Task definition that  
3103 is available for future listing and consumption by the `htlt:listLeanTaskDefinitions` and  
3104 `htlt:createLeanTask` / `htlt:createLeanTaskAsync` operations. If an existing Lean Task exists at  
3105 the same name as the `htd:tLeanTask/@Name`, the WSHumanTask Processor SHOULD return an  
3106 `htlt:illegalStateFault`.

## 3107 9.2.2 Unregister a Lean Task Definition

```
3108 <xsd:element name="unregisterLeanTaskDefinition">
3109   <xsd:complexType>
3110     <xsd:sequence>
3111       <xsd:element name="taskName" type="xsd:NCName" />
3112     </xsd:sequence>
3113   </xsd:complexType>
3114 </xsd:element>
3115 <xsd:element name="unregisterLeanTaskDefinitionResponse">
3116   <xsd:complexType>
3117     <xsd:sequence>
3118       <xsd:element name="taskName" type="xsd:NCName" />
3119     </xsd:sequence>
3120   </xsd:complexType>
3121 </xsd:element>
```

3122 The `htlt:unregisterLeanTaskDefinition` operation is used to remove a Lean Task available for  
3123 future listing and consumption by the `htlt:listLeanTaskDefinitions` and  
3124 `htlt:createLeanTask` / `htlt:createLeanTaskAsync` operations. The WS-HumanTask Processor  
3125 SHOULD also move any instances of lean tasks of this task definition to "Error" state. If the Lean Task  
3126 does not already exist as a registered element, the WS-HumanTask Processor MUST return an  
3127 `htlt:illegalArgumentFault`.

## 3128 9.2.3 List Lean Task Definitions

```
3129 <xsd:element name="listLeanTaskDefinitions">
3130   <xsd:complexType>
3131     <xsd:sequence>
3132       <xsd:annotation>
3133         <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
3134       </xsd:annotation>
3135     </xsd:sequence>
3136   </xsd:complexType>
3137 </xsd:element>
3138 <xsd:element name="listLeanTaskDefinitionsResponse">
3139   <xsd:complexType>
3140     <xsd:sequence>
3141       <xsd:element name="leanTaskDefinitions">
3142         <xsd:complexType>
3143           <xsd:sequence>
3144             <xsd:element name="leanTaskDefinition" type="htd:tLeanTask"
3145 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3146           </xsd:sequence>
3147         </xsd:complexType>
3148       </xsd:element>
3149     </xsd:sequence>
3150   </xsd:complexType>
3151 </xsd:element>
```

3152 The `htlt:listLeanTaskDefinitions` operation is used to query the list of `htd:tLeanTask`  
3153 elements that are registered Lean Tasks, as registered by the `htlt:registerLeanTaskDefinition`  
3154 operation, and not subsequently unregistered by `htlt:unregisterLeanTaskDefinition`.

## 3155 9.2.4 Create a Lean Task

```
3156 <xsd:element name="CreateLeanTask">  
3157   <xsd:complexType>  
3158     <xsd:sequence>  
3159       <xsd:element name="inputMessage">  
3160         <xsd:complexType>  
3161           <xsd:sequence>  
3162             <xsd:any processContents="lax" namespace="#any" />  
3163           </xsd:sequence>  
3164         </xsd:complexType>  
3165       </xsd:element>  
3166       <xsd:element name="taskDefinition" type="htd:tLeanTask" minOccurs="0"/>  
3167         <xsd:element name="taskName" type="xsd:NCName" minOccurs="0" />  
3168       </xsd:sequence>  
3169     </xsd:complexType>  
3170   </xsd:element>  
3171 <xsd:element name="CreateLeanTaskResponse">  
3172   <xsd:complexType>  
3173     <xsd:sequence>  
3174       <xsd:element name="outputMessage">  
3175         <xsd:complexType>  
3176           <xsd:sequence>  
3177             <xsd:any processContents="lax" namespace="#any" />  
3178           </xsd:sequence>  
3179         </xsd:complexType>  
3180       </xsd:element>  
3181     </xsd:sequence>  
3182   </xsd:complexType>  
3183 </xsd:element>  
3184
```

3185 The `htlt:createLeanTask` operation is called by a WS-HumanTask Parent to create a task based on  
3186 a Lean Task definition. This task definition either can be passed in directly to the operation or can  
3187 reference a Lean Task definition previously sent via `htlt:registerLeanTaskDefinition`. These  
3188 tasks follow the standard pattern of the Human Task Coordination protocol and is the operation on the  
3189 portType used to create a task in that standard pattern, using the `humanTaskRequestContext` and  
3190 `humanTaskResponseContext` as described in section 8.4.

3191 If both `taskName` and `taskDefinition` are set, the WS-HumanTask Processor MUST return an  
3192 `htlt:illegalArgumentFault`. If `taskName` is set and a lean task has been registered by that name,  
3193 the WS-HumanTask Process MUST use the registered lean task definition to create the task. If `taskName`  
3194 is not set and a lean task has not been registered by that name, the WS-HumanTask Processor MUST  
3195 return an `htlt:illegalArgumentFault`. If `taskDefinition` is set, the WS-HumanTask Processor MUST  
3196 use the `taskDefinition` element as the type of the task to create. The WS-HumanTask Processor MUST  
3197 use the `inputMessage` as the input message of the task and return the output message of the task in  
3198 the `outputMessage` element.

3199 The `htlt:createLeanTask` operation is long-running because its execution includes the user  
3200 interaction with the task owner. As a result, it is not meaningful to bind the request-response operation to  
3201 a protocol that blocks any resources until the response is returned.

3202 Alternatively, instead of invoking the long-running request-response operation defined above, an  
3203 interaction style using an asynchronous callback operation can be used. In this case, the WS-HumanTask  
3204 Parent invokes the following `htlt:createLeanTaskAsync` operation and, as described in section 10,

3205 passes a WS-Addressing endpoint reference (EPR) in order to provide a callback address for delivering  
3206 the lean task's output.

3207 Technically, `htlt:createLeanTaskAsync` is also a request-response operation in order to enable  
3208 returning faults, but it returns immediately to the caller if the lean task is created successfully, without  
3209 waiting for the lean task to complete.

```
3210 <xsd:element name="createLeanTaskAsync">
3211   <xsd:complexType>
3212     <xsd:sequence>
3213       <xsd:element name="inputMessage">
3214         <xsd:complexType>
3215           <xsd:sequence>
3216             <xsd:any processContents="lax" namespace="#any" />
3217           </xsd:sequence>
3218         </xsd:complexType>
3219       </xsd:element>
3220       <xsd:element name="taskDefinition" type="htd:tLeanTask" minOccurs="0" />
3221       <xsd:element name="taskName" type="xsd:NCName" minOccurs="0" />
3222     </xsd:sequence>
3223   </xsd:complexType>
3224 </xsd:element>
3225 <xsd:element name="createLeanTaskAsyncResponse">
3226   <xsd:complexType>
3227     <xsd:sequence/>
3228   </xsd:complexType>
3229 </xsd:element>
```

3230 Upon completion of the lean task, the WS-HumanTask Processor invokes the callback operation  
3231 `htlt:createLeanTaskAsyncCallback` at the callback address specified in the EPR passed by the  
3232 WS-HumanTask Parent.

```
3233 <xsd:element name="createLeanTaskAsyncCallback">
3234   <xsd:complexType>
3235     <xsd:sequence>
3236       <xsd:element name="outputMessage">
3237         <xsd:complexType>
3238           <xsd:sequence>
3239             <xsd:any processContents="lax" namespace="#any" />
3240           </xsd:sequence>
3241         </xsd:complexType>
3242       </xsd:element>
3243     </xsd:sequence>
3244   </xsd:complexType>
3245 </xsd:element>
```

## 3246 9.2.5 Endpoints for Lean Task Operations

3247 A WS-HumanTask Processor MUST provide an endpoint implementing the following port type. This  
3248 endpoint is used to register, unregister, and list lean task definitions, and create a lean task given a  
3249 particular definition and input message.

```
3250 <wsdl:portType name="leanTaskOperations">
3251
3252   <wsdl:operation name="registerLeanTaskDefinition">
3253     <wsdl:input message="registerLeanTaskDefinition" />
3254     <wsdl:output message="registerLeanTaskDefinitionResponse" />
3255     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
3256     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
3257   </wsdl:operation>
3258
```

```

3259 <wsdl:operation name="unregisterLeanTaskDefinition">
3260   <wsdl:input message="unregisterLeanTaskDefinition" />
3261   <wsdl:output message="unregisterLeanTaskDefinitionResponse" />
3262   <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault" message="illegalArgumentFault" />
3263   <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
3264 </wsdl:operation>
3265
3266 <wsdl:operation name="listLeanTaskDefinitions">
3267   <wsdl:input message="listLeanTaskDefinitions" />
3268   <wsdl:output message="listLeanTaskDefinitionsResponse" />
3269   <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
3270 </wsdl:operation>
3271
3272 <wsdl:operation name="createLeanTask">
3273   <wsdl:input message="createLeanTask" />
3274   <wsdl:output message="createLeanTaskResponse" />
3275   <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault" message="illegalArgumentFault" />
3276   <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
3277 </wsdl:operation>
3278
3279 <wsdl:operation name="createLeanTaskAsync">
3280   <wsdl:input message="createLeanTaskAsync" />
3281   <wsdl:output message="createLeanTaskAsyncResponse" />
3282   <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault" message="illegalArgumentFault" />
3283   <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
3284 </wsdl:operation>
3285
3286 </wsdl:portType>

```

A WS-HumanTask Parent invoking the `htlt:createLeanTaskAsync` operation MUST provide an endpoint implementing the following callback port type.

```

3289 <wsdl:portType name="leanTaskCallbackOperations">
3290
3291   <wsdl:operation name="createLeanTaskAsyncCallback">
3292     <wsdl:input message="createLeanTaskAsyncCallback" />
3293   </wsdl:operation>
3294
3295 </wsdl:portType>

```

---

## 3296 10 Providing Callback Information for Human Tasks

3297 WS-HumanTask extends the information model of a WS-Addressing endpoint reference (EPR) defined in  
3298 [WS-Addr-Core] (see [WS-Addr-SOAP] and [WS-Addr-WSDL] for more details). This extension is needed  
3299 to support passing information to human tasks about ports and operations of a caller receiving responses  
3300 from such human tasks.

3301 Passing this callback information from a WS-HumanTask Parent (i.e. a requesting application) to the WS-  
3302 HumanTask Processor MAY override static deployment information that may have been set.

### 3303 10.1 EPR Information Model Extension

3304 Besides the properties of an endpoint reference (EPR) defined by [WS-Addr-Core] WS-HumanTask  
3305 defines the following abstract properties:

3306 [response action] : xsd:anyURI (0..1)

3307        This property contains the value of the [action] message addressing property to be sent within the  
3308 response message.

3309 [response operation] : xsd:NCName (0..1)

3310        This property contains the name of a WSDL operation.

3311 Each of these properties is a child element of the [metadata] property of an endpoint reference. An  
3312 endpoint reference passed by a caller to a WS-HumanTask Processor MUST contain the [metadata]  
3313 property. Furthermore, this [metadata] property MUST contain either a [response action] property or a  
3314 [response operation] property.

3315 If present, the value of the [response action] property MUST be used by the WS-HumanTask Processor  
3316 hosting the responding human task to specify the value of the [action] message addressing property of  
3317 the response message sent back to the caller. Furthermore, the [destination] property of this response  
3318 message MUST be copied from the [address] property of the EPR contained in the original request  
3319 message by the WS-HumanTask Processor.

3320 If present, the value of the [response operation] property MUST be the name of an operation of the port  
3321 type implemented by the endpoint denoted by the [address] property of the EPR. The corresponding port  
3322 type MUST be included as a WSDL 1.1 definition nested within the [metadata] property of the EPR (see  
3323 [WS-Addr-WSDL]). The WS-HumanTask Processor hosting the responding human task MUST use the  
3324 value of the [response operation] property as operation of the specified port type at the specified endpoint  
3325 to send the response message. Furthermore, the [metadata] property MUST contain WSDL 1.1 binding  
3326 information corresponding to the port type implemented by the endpoint denoted by the [address]  
3327 property of the EPR.

3328 The EPR sent from the caller to the WS-HumanTask Processor MUST identify the instance of the caller.  
3329 This MUST be done by the caller in one of the two ways: First, the value of the [address] property can  
3330 contain a URL with appropriate parameters uniquely identifying the caller instance. Second, appropriate  
3331 [reference parameters] properties are specified within the EPR. The values of these [reference  
3332 parameters] uniquely identify the caller within the scope of the URI passed within the [address] property.

### 3333 10.2 XML Infoset Representation

3334 The following describes the infoset representation of the EPR extensions introduced by WS-HumanTask:

```
3335 <wsa:EndpointReference>
3336   <wsa:Address>xsd:anyURI</wsa:Address>
3337   <wsa:ReferenceParameters>xsd:any*</wsa:ReferenceParameters>?
3338   <wsa:Metadata>
3339     <htcp:responseAction>xsd:anyURI</htcp:responseAction>?
3340     <htcp:responseOperation>xsd:NCName</htcp:responseOperation>?
3341   </wsa:Metadata>
```

3342 </wsa:EndpointReference>  
 3343 /wsa:EndpointReference/wsa:Metadata  
 3344     This element of the EPR MUST be sent by WS-HumanTask Parent, the caller, to the WS-HumanTask Processor . It MUST either contain WSDL 1.1 metadata specifying the information to access the endpoint (i.e. its port type, bindings or ports) according to [WS-Addr-WSDL] as well as a <htcp:responseOperation> element, or it MUST contain a <htcp:responseAction> element.  
 3345  
 3346  
 3347  
 3348  
 3349 /wsa:EndpointReference/wsa:Metadata/htcp:responseAction  
 3350     This element (of type xsd:anyURI) specifies the value of the [action] message addressing property to be used by the receiving WS-HumanTask Processor when sending the response message from the WS-HumanTask Processor back to the caller. If this element is specified the <htcp:responseOperation> element MUST NOT be specified by the caller.  
 3351  
 3352  
 3353  
 3354 /wsa:EndpointReference/wsa:Metadata/htcp:responseOperation  
 3355     This element (of type xsd:NCName) specifies the name of the operation that MUST be used by the receiving WS-HumanTask Processor to send the response message from the WS-HumanTask Processor back to the caller.. If this element is specified the <htcp:responseAction> element MUST NOT be specified by the WS-HumanTask Parent.  
 3356  
 3357  
 3358  
 3359 Effectively, WS-HumanTask defines two ways to pass callback information from the caller to the human task. First, the EPR contains just the value of the [action] message addressing property that MUST be used by the WS-HumanTask Processor within the response message (i.e. the <htcp:responseAction> element). Second, the EPR contains the WSDL 1.1 metadata for the port receiving the response operation. In this case, for the callback information the WS-HumanTask Parent MUST specify which operation of that port is to be used (i.e. the <htcp:responseOperation> element). In both cases, the response is typically sent to the address specified in the <wsa:Address> element of the EPR contained in the original request message; note, that [WS-Addr-WSDL] does not exclude redirection to other addresses than the one specified, but the corresponding mechanisms are out of the scope of the specification.  
 3360  
 3361  
 3362  
 3363  
 3364  
 3365  
 3366  
 3367  
 3368  
 3369 The following example of an endpoint reference shows the usage of the <htcp:responseAction> element. The <wsa:Metadata> elements contain the <htcp:responseAction> element that specifies the value of the [action] message addressing property to be used by the WS-HumanTask Processor when sending the response message back to the caller. This value is  
 3370 http://example.com/LoanApproval/approvalResponse. The value of the [destination] message  
 3371 addressing property to be used is given in the <wsa:Address> element, namely  
 3372 http://example.com/LoanApproval/loan?ID=42. Note that this URL includes the HTTP search  
 3373 part with the parameter ID=42 which uniquely identifies the instance of the caller.  
 3374  
 3375  
 3376  
 3377 <wsa:EndpointReference  
 3378     xmlns:wsa="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing">  
 3379  
 3380       <wsa:Address>http://example.com/LoanApproval/loan?ID=42</wsa:Address>  
 3381  
 3382       <wsa:Metadata>  
 3383           <htcp:responseAction>  
 3384             http://example.com/LoanApproval/approvalResponse  
 3385           </htcp:responseAction>  
 3386       </wsa:Metadata>  
 3387  
 3388 </wsa:EndpointReference>  
 3389 The following example of an endpoint reference shows the usage of the <htcp:responseOperation> element and corresponding WSDL 1.1 metadata. The port type of the caller that receives the response message from the WS-HumanTask Processor is defined using the <wsdl:portType> element. In our example it is the LoanApprovalPT port type. The definition of the port type is nested in a corresponding WSDL 1.1 <wsdl:definitions> element in the <wsa:Metadata> element. This

3394 <wsdl:definitions> element also contains a binding for this port type as well as a corresponding  
 3395 port definition nested in a <wsdl:service> element. The <htcp:responseOperation> element  
 3396 specifies that the approvalResponse operation of the LoanApprovalPT port type is used to send the  
 3397 response to the caller. The address of the actual port to be used which implements the  
 3398 LoanApprovalPT port type and thus the approvalResponse operation is given in the  
 3399 <wsa:Address> element, namely the URL http://example.com/LoanApproval/loan. The  
 3400 unique identifier of the instance of the caller is specified in the <xmp:MyInstanceID> element nested in  
 3401 the <wsa:ReferenceParameters> element.

```

 3402 <wsa:EndpointReference
 3403   xmlns:wsa="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing">
 3404
 3405   <wsa:Address>http://example.com/LoanApproval/loan</wsa:Address>
 3406
 3407   <wsa:ReferenceParameters>
 3408     <xmp:MyInstanceID>42</xmp:MyInstanceID>
 3409   </wsa:ReferenceParameters>
 3410
 3411   <wsa:Metadata>
 3412
 3413   <wsdl:definitions ...>
 3414
 3415     <wsdl:portType name="LoanApprovalPT">
 3416       <wsdl:operation name="approvalResponse">...</wsdl:operation>
 3417       ...
 3418     </wsdl:portType>
 3419
 3420     <wsdl:binding name="LoanApprovalSoap" type="LoanApprovalPT">
 3421       ...
 3422     </wsdl:binding>
 3423
 3424     <wsdl:service name="LoanApprovalService">
 3425       <wsdl:port name="LA" binding="LoanApprovalSoap">
 3426         <soap:address
 3427           location="http://example.com/LoanApproval/loan" />
 3428       </wsdl:port>
 3429       ...
 3430     </wsdl:service>
 3431
 3432   </wsdl:definitions>
 3433
 3434   <htcp:responseOperation>approvalResponse</htcp:responseOperation>
 3435
 3436   </wsa:Metadata>
 3437
 3438 </wsa:EndpointReference>

```

## 3439 10.3 Message Addressing Properties

3440 Message addressing properties provide references for the endpoints involved in an interaction at the  
 3441 message level. For this case, WS-HumanTask Processor uses the message addressing properties  
 3442 defined in [WS-Addr-Core] for the request message as well as for the response message.

3443 The request message sent by the caller (i.e. the requesting application) to the human task uses the  
 3444 message addressing properties as described in [WS-Addr-Core]. WS-HumanTask refines the use of the  
 3445 following message addressing properties:

- 3446 • The [reply endpoint] message addressing property MUST contain the EPR to be used by the WS-  
 3447 HumanTask Processor to send its response to.

- 3448 Note that the [fault endpoint] property MUST NOT be used by WS-HumanTask Processor. This is  
 3449 because via one-way operation no application level faults are returned to the caller.
- 3450 The response message sent by the WS-HumanTask Processor to the caller uses the message  
 3451 addressing properties as defined in [WS-Addr-Core] and refines the use of the following properties:
- 3452     • The value of the [action] message addressing property is set as follows:
    - 3453         • If the original request message contains the <htcp:responseAction> element in the  
   3454         <wsa:Metadata> element of the EPR of the [reply endpoint] message addressing property,  
   3455         the value of the former element MUST be copied into the [action] property of the response  
   3456         message by WS-HumanTask Processor.
    - 3457         • If the original request message contains the <htcp:responseOperation> element (and,  
   3458         thus, WSDL 1.1 metadata) in the <wsa:Metadata> element of the EPR of the [reply  
   3459         endpoint] message addressing property, the value of the [action] message addressing  
   3460         property of the response message is determined as follows:
      - 3461             • Assume that the WSDL 1.1 metadata specifies within the binding chosen a value for the  
   3462             soapaction attribute on the soap:operation element of the response operation.  
   3463             Then, this value MUST be used as value of the [action] property by WS-HumanTask  
   3464             Processor.
      - 3465             • If no such soapaction attribute is provided, the value of the [action] property MUST be  
   3466             derived as specified in [WS-Addr-WSDL] by WS-HumanTask Processor.
  - 3467     • Reference parameters are mapped as specified in [WS-Addr-SOAP].

## 3468 10.4 SOAP Binding

3469 A SOAP binding specifies how abstract message addressing properties are bound to SOAP headers. In  
 3470 this case, WS-HumanTask Processor MUST use the mappings as specified by [WS-Addr-SOAP].

3471 The following is an example of a request message sent from the caller to the WS-HumanTask Processor  
 3472 containing the <htcp:responseAction> element in the incoming EPR. The EPR is mapped to SOAP  
 3473 header fields as follows: The endpoint reference to be used by the human task for submitting its response  
 3474 message to is contained in the <wsa:ReplyTo> element. The address of the endpoint is contained in the  
 3475 <wsa:Address> element. The identifier of the instance of the caller to be encoded as reference  
 3476 parameters in the response message is nested in the <wsa:ReferenceParameters> element. The  
 3477 value of the <wsa:Action> element to be set by the human task in its response to the caller is in the  
 3478 <htcp:responseAction> element nested in the <wsa:Metadata> element of the EPR.

```

3479 <S:Envelope xmlns:S="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
3480   xmlns:wsa="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"
3481   xmlns:htcp="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
3482   humantask/protocol/200803">
3483
3484   <S:Header>
3485     <wsa:ReplyTo>
3486       <wsa:Address>http://example.com/LoanApproval/loan</wsa:Address>
3487       <wsa:ReferenceParameters>
3488         <xmp:MyInstanceID>42</xmp:MyInstanceID>
3489       </wsa:ReferenceParameters>
3490       <wsa:Metadata>
3491         <htcp:responseAction>
3492           http://example.com/LoanApproval/approvalResponse
3493         </htcp:responseAction>
3494       </wsa:Metadata>
3495       </wsa:ReplyTo>
3496   </S:Header>
3497
3498   <S:Body>...</S:Body>
```

3499 </S:Envelope>  
3500 The following is an example of a response message corresponding to the request message discussed  
3501 above. This response is sent from the WS-HumanTask Processor back to the caller. The <wsa:To>  
3502 element contains a copy of the <wsa:Address> element of the original request message. The  
3503 <wsa:Action> element is copied from the <htcp:responseAction> element of the original request  
3504 message. The reference parameters are copied as standalone elements (the <xmp:MyInstanceID>  
3505 element below) out of the <wsa:ReferenceParameters> element of the request message.

```
3506 <S:Envelope xmlns:S="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"  
3507   xmlns:wsa="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing">  
3508   <S:Header>  
3509     <wsa:To>  
3510       <wsa:Address>http://example.com/LoanApproval/loan</wsa:Address>  
3511     </wsa:To>  
3512     <wsa:Action>  
3513       http://example.com/LoanApproval/approvalResponse  
3514     </wsa:Action>  
3515     <xmp:MyInstanceID wsa:IsReferenceParameter='true'>  
3516       42  
3517     </xmp:MyInstanceID>  
3518   </S:Header>  
3519   <S:Body>...</S:Body>  
3520 </S:Envelope>
```

3521 The following is an example of a request message sent from the caller to the WS-HumanTask Processor  
3522 containing the <htcp:responseOperation> element and corresponding WSDL metadata in the  
3523 incoming EPR. The EPR is mapped to SOAP header fields as follows: The endpoint reference to be used  
3524 by the WS-HumanTask Processor for submitting its response message to is contained in the  
3525 <wsa:ReplyTo> element. The address of the endpoint is contained in the <wsa:Address> element.  
3526 The identifier of the instance of the caller to be encoded as reference parameters in the response  
3527 message is nested in the <wsa:ReferenceParameters> element. The WSDL metadata of the  
3528 endpoint is contained in the <wsdl:definitions> element. The name of the operation of the endpoint  
3529 to be used to send the response message to is contained in the <htcp:responseOperation>  
3530 element. Both elements are nested in the <wsa:Metadata> element of the EPR. These elements  
3531 provide the basis to determine the value of the action header field to be set by the WS-HumanTask  
3532 Processor in its response to the caller.

```
3533 <S:Envelope xmlns:S="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"  
3534   xmlns:wsa="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"  
3535   xmlns:htcp="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-  
3536   humantask/protocol/200803">  
3537   <S:Header>  
3538     <wsa:ReplyTo>  
3539  
3540       <wsa:Address>http://example.com/LoanApproval/loan</wsa:Address>  
3541  
3542       <wsa:ReferenceParameters>  
3543         <xmp:MyInstanceID>42</xmp:MyInstanceID>  
3544       </wsa:ReferenceParameters>  
3545  
3546       <wsa:Metadata>  
3547  
3548         <wsdl:definitions  
3549           targetNamespace="http://example.com/loanApproval"  
3550           xmlns:wsdl="..." xmlns:soap="...">  
3551  
3552         <wsdl:portType name="LoanApprovalPT">  
3553           <wsdl:operation name="approvalResponse">  
3554             <wsdl:input name="approvalInput" ... />
```

```

3555         </wsdl:operation>
3556         ...
3557     </wsdl:portType>
3558
3559     <wsdl:binding name="LoanApprovalSoap"
3560       type="LoanApprovalPT">
3561       ...
3562   </wsdl:binding>
3563
3564   <wsdl:service name="LoanApprovalService">
3565     <wsdl:port name="LA" binding="LoanApprovalSoap">
3566       <soap:address
3567         location="http://example.com/LoanApproval/loan" />
3568     </wsdl:port>
3569     ...
3570   </wsdl:service>
3571 </wsdl:definitions>
3572
3573   <htcp:responseOperation>
3574     approvalResponse
3575   <htcp:responseOperation>
3576
3577   </wsa:Metadata>
3578 </wsa:ReplyTo>
3579
3580 </S:Header>
3581 <S:Body>...</S:Body>
3582 </S:Envelope>
```

The following is an example of a response message corresponding to the request message before; this response is sent from the WS-HumanTask Processor back to the caller. The `<wsa:To>` element contains a copy of the `<wsa:Address>` field of the original request message. The reference parameters are copied as standalone element (the `<xmp:MyInstanceID>` element below) out of the `<htcp:ReferenceParameters>` element of the request message. The value of the `<wsa:Action>` element is composed according to [WS-Addr-WSDL] from the target namespace, port type name, name of the response operation to be used, and name of the input message of this operation given in the code snippet above.

```

3591 <S:Envelope xmlns:S="http://www.w3.org/2003/05/soap-envelope"
3592   xmlns:wsa="http://www.w3.org/2005/08/addressing"
3593   xmlns:htd="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-humantask/200803">
3594   <S:Header>
3595     <wsa:To>http://example.com/LoanApproval/loan</wsa:To>
3596     <wsa:Action>
3597       http://example.com/loanApproval/...
3598       ...LoanApprovalPT/approvalResponse/ApprovalInput
3599     </wsa:Action>
3600     <xmp:MyInstanceID wsa:IsReferenceParameter='true'>
3601       42
3602     </xmp:MyInstanceID>
3603   </S:Header>
3604   <S:Body>...</S:Body>
3605 </S:Envelope>
```

---

## 3606 **11 Security Considerations**

- 3607    WS-HumanTask does not mandate the use of any specific mechanism or technology for client  
3608    authentication. However, a client MUST provide a principal or the principal MUST be obtainable by the  
3609    WS-HumanTask Processor.
- 3610    When using task APIs via SOAP bindings, compliance with the WS-I Basic Security Profile 1.0 is  
3611    RECOMMENDED.

---

## 3612    12 Conformance

3613

3614    The XML schema pointed to by the RDDL document at the namespace URI, defined by this specification,  
3615    are considered to be authoritative and take precedence over the XML schema defined in the appendix of  
3616    this document.

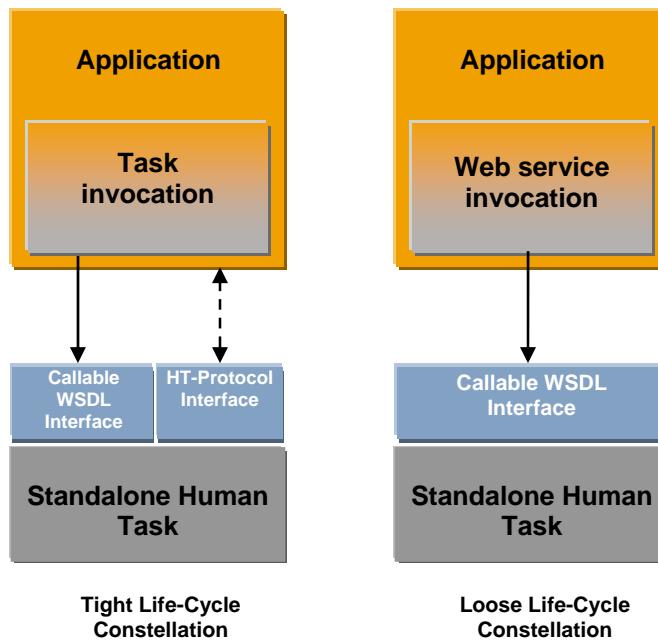
3617

3618    There are four conformance targets defined as part of this specification: a WS-HumanTask Definition, a  
3619    WS-HumanTask Processor, a WS-HumanTask Parent and a WS-HumanTask Client (see section 2.3). In  
3620    order to claim conformance with WS-HumanTask 1.1, the conformance targetes MUST comply with all  
3621    normative statements in this specification, notably all MUST statements have to be implemented.

---

## 3622 A. Portability and Interoperability Considerations

- 3623 This section illustrates the portability and interoperability aspects addressed by WS-HumanTask:
- 3624 • Portability - The ability to take human tasks and notifications created in one vendor's environment  
3625 and use them in another vendor's environment.
- 3626 • Interoperability - The capability for multiple components (task infrastructure, task list clients and  
3627 applications or processes with human interactions) to interact using well-defined messages and  
3628 protocols. This enables combining components from different vendors allowing seamless  
3629 execution.
- 3630 Portability requires support of WS-HumanTask artifacts.
- 3631 Interoperability between task infrastructure and task list clients is achieved using the operations for client  
3632 applications.
- 3633 Interoperability between applications and task infrastructure from different vendors subsumes two  
3634 alternative constellations depending on how tightly the life-cycles of the task and the invoking  
3635 application are coupled with each other. This is shown in the figure below:
- 3636 Tight Life-Cycle Constellation: Applications are human task aware and control the life cycle of tasks.  
3637 Interoperability between applications and WS-HumanTask Processors is achieved using the WS-  
3638 HumanTask coordination protocol.



- 3639 Loose Life-Cycle Constellation: Applications use basic Web services protocols to invoke Web services  
3640 implemented as human tasks. In this case standard Web services interoperability is achieved and  
3641 applications do not control the life cycle of tasks.

---

## 3642 B. WS-HumanTask Language Schema

```
3643 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
3644 <!--
3645     Copyright (c) OASIS Open 2009. All Rights Reserved.
3646 -->
3647 <xsd:schema
3648     xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
3649     xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-humantask/200803"
3650     targetNamespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
3651     humantask/200803"
3652     elementFormDefault="qualified" blockDefault="#all">
3653
3654     <xsd:annotation>
3655         <xsd:documentation>
3656             XML Schema for WS-HumanTask 1.1 - WS-HumanTask Task Definition Language
3657         </xsd:documentation>
3658     </xsd:annotation>
3659
3660     <!-- other namespaces -->
3661     <xsd:import namespace="http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace"
3662         schemaLocation="http://www.w3.org/2001/xml.xsd" />
3663
3664     <!-- base types for extensible elements -->
3665     <xsd:complexType name="tExtensibleElements">
3666         <xsd:sequence>
3667             <xsd:element name="documentation" type="tDocumentation" minOccurs="0"
3668 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3669             <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
3670 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3671         </xsd:sequence>
3672         <xsd:anyAttribute namespace="#other" processContents="lax" />
3673     </xsd:complexType>
3674
3675     <xsd:complexType name="tDocumentation" mixed="true">
3676         <xsd:sequence>
3677             <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
3678 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3679         </xsd:sequence>
3680         <xsd:attribute ref="xml:lang" />
3681     </xsd:complexType>
3682
3683     <xsd:complexType name="tExtensibleMixedContentElements"
3684         mixed="true">
3685         <xsd:sequence>
3686             <xsd:element name="documentation" type="tDocumentation" minOccurs="0"
3687 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3688             <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
3689 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3690         </xsd:sequence>
3691         <xsd:anyAttribute namespace="#other" processContents="lax" />
3692     </xsd:complexType>
3693
3694     <!-- human interactions definition -->
3695     <xsd:element name="humanInteractions" type="tHumanInteractions" />
3696     <xsd:complexType name="tHumanInteractions">
```

```

3697 <xsd:complexContent>
3698     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3699         <xsd:sequence>
3700             <xsd:element name="extensions" type="tExtensions" minOccurs="0" />
3701             <xsd:element name="import" type="tImport" minOccurs="0"
3702             maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3703             <xsd:element name="logicalPeopleGroups" type="tLogicalPeopleGroups"
3704             minOccurs="0" />
3705             <xsd:element name="tasks" type="tTasks" minOccurs="0" />
3706             <xsd:element name="notifications" type="tNotifications"
3707             minOccurs="0" />
3708         </xsd:sequence>
3709         <xsd:attribute name="targetNamespace" type="xsd:anyURI"
3710         use="required" />
3711             <xsd:attribute name="queryLanguage" type="xsd:anyURI" />
3712             <xsd:attribute name="expressionLanguage" type="xsd:anyURI" />
3713         </xsd:extension>
3714     </xsd:complexContent>
3715 </xsd:complexType>
3716
3717 <xsd:complexType name="tExtensions">
3718     <xsd:complexContent>
3719         <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3720             <xsd:sequence>
3721                 <xsd:element name="extension" type="tExtension"
3722             maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3723             </xsd:sequence>
3724         </xsd:extension>
3725     </xsd:complexContent>
3726 </xsd:complexType>
3727
3728 <xsd:complexType name="tExtension">
3729     <xsd:complexContent>
3730         <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3731             <xsd:attribute name="namespace" type="xsd:anyURI" use="required" />
3732             <xsd:attribute name="mustUnderstand" type="tBoolean" use="required"
3733         />
3734             </xsd:extension>
3735         </xsd:complexContent>
3736     </xsd:complexType>
3737
3738 <xsd:element name="import" type="tImport" />
3739 <xsd:complexType name="tImport">
3740     <xsd:complexContent>
3741         <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3742             <xsd:attribute name="namespace" type="xsd:anyURI" use="optional" />
3743             <xsd:attribute name="location" type="xsd:anyURI" use="optional" />
3744             <xsd:attribute name="importType" type="xsd:anyURI" use="required" />
3745         </xsd:extension>
3746     </xsd:complexContent>
3747 </xsd:complexType>
3748
3749 <xsd:element name="logicalPeopleGroups" type="tLogicalPeopleGroups" />
3750 <xsd:complexType name="tLogicalPeopleGroups">
3751     <xsd:complexContent>
3752         <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3753             <xsd:sequence>

```

```

3754             <xsd:element name="logicalPeopleGroup" type="tLogicalPeopleGroup"
3755 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3756         </xsd:sequence>
3757     </xsd:extension>
3758 </xsd:complexContent>
3759 </xsd:complexType>
3760
3761 <xsd:complexType name="tLogicalPeopleGroup">
3762     <xsd:complexContent>
3763         <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3764             <xsd:sequence>
3765                 <xsd:element name="parameter" type="tParameter" minOccurs="0"
3766 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3767             </xsd:sequence>
3768             <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:NCName" use="required" />
3769             <xsd:attribute name="reference" type="xsd:NCName" use="optional" />
3770         </xsd:extension>
3771     </xsd:complexContent>
3772 </xsd:complexType>
3773
3774 <!-- generic human roles used in tasks and notifications -->
3775 <xsd:element name="genericHumanRole" type="tGenericHumanRoleAssignmentBase"
3776 abstract="true" block="" />
3777
3778     <xsd:element name="potentialOwners" type="tPotentialOwnerAssignment"
3779 substitutionGroup="genericHumanRole"/>
3780     <xsd:element name="excludedOwners" type="tGenericHumanRoleAssignment"
3781 substitutionGroup="genericHumanRole"/>
3782     <xsd:element name="taskInitiator" type="tGenericHumanRoleAssignment"
3783 substitutionGroup="genericHumanRole"/>
3784     <xsd:element name="taskStakeholders" type="tGenericHumanRoleAssignment"
3785 substitutionGroup="genericHumanRole"/>
3786     <xsd:element name="businessAdministrators"
3787 type="tGenericHumanRoleAssignment" substitutionGroup="genericHumanRole" />
3788     <xsd:element name="recipients" type="tGenericHumanRoleAssignment"
3789 substitutionGroup="genericHumanRole"/>
3790
3791     <xsd:complexType name="tGenericHumanRoleAssignmentBase" block="" >
3792         <xsd:complexContent>
3793             <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements" />
3794         </xsd:complexContent>
3795     </xsd:complexType>
3796
3797     <xsd:complexType name="tGenericHumanRoleAssignment">
3798         <xsd:complexContent>
3799             <xsd:extension base="tGenericHumanRoleAssignmentBase" >
3800                 <xsd:sequence>
3801                     <xsd:element name="from" type="tFrom" />
3802                 </xsd:sequence>
3803             </xsd:extension>
3804         </xsd:complexContent>
3805     </xsd:complexType>
3806
3807     <xsd:complexType name="tPotentialOwnerAssignment">
3808         <xsd:complexContent>
3809             <xsd:extension base="tGenericHumanRoleAssignmentBase" >
3810                 <xsd:choice>
3811                     <xsd:element name="from" type="tFrom" />

```

```

3812         <xsd:element name="parallel" type="tParallel" />
3813         <xsd:element name="sequence" type="tSequence" />
3814     </xsd:choice>
3815   </xsd:extension>
3816 </xsd:complexContent>
3817 </xsd:complexType>
3818
3819 <!-- routing patterns -->
3820 <xsd:complexType name="tParallel">
3821   <xsd:complexContent>
3822     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3823       <xsd:sequence>
3824         <xsd:element name="completionBehavior" type="tCompletionBehavior"
minOccurs="0" />
3825         <xsd:element name="from" type="tFrom" minOccurs="0"
3826 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3827         <xsd:choice minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
3828           <xsd:element name="parallel" type="tParallel" />
3829           <xsd:element name="sequence" type="tSequence" />
3830         </xsd:choice>
3831       </xsd:sequence>
3832       <xsd:attribute name="type" type="tRoutingPatternType" />
3833     </xsd:extension>
3834   </xsd:complexContent>
3835 </xsd:complexType>
3836 </xsd:complexType>
3837
3838 <xsd:complexType name="tSequence">
3839   <xsd:complexContent>
3840     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3841       <xsd:sequence>
3842         <xsd:element name="completionBehavior" type="tCompletionBehavior"
3843 />
3844         <xsd:element name="from" type="tFrom" minOccurs="0"
3845 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3846         <xsd:choice minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded">
3847           <xsd:element name="parallel" type="tParallel" />
3848           <xsd:element name="sequence" type="tSequence" />
3849         </xsd:choice>
3850       </xsd:sequence>
3851       <xsd:attribute name="type" type="tRoutingPatternType" />
3852     </xsd:extension>
3853   </xsd:complexContent>
3854 </xsd:complexType>
3855
3856 <xsd:simpleType name="tRoutingPatternType">
3857   <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
3858     <xsd:enumeration value="all" />
3859     <xsd:enumeration value="single" />
3860   </xsd:restriction>
3861 </xsd:simpleType>
3862
3863 <!-- completion behavior -->
3864 <xsd:complexType name="tCompletionBehavior">
3865   <xsd:complexContent>
3866     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3867       <xsd:sequence>
3868         <xsd:element name="completion" type="tCompletion" minOccurs="0"
3869 maxOccurs="unbounded" />

```

```

3870             <xsd:element name="defaultCompletion" type="tDefaultCompletion"
3871 minOccurs="0" />
3872         </xsd:sequence>
3873         <xsd:attribute name="completionAction" type="tPattern" use="optional"
3874 default="automatic" />
3875     </xsd:extension>
3876     </xsd:complexContent>
3877 </xsd:complexType>
3878
3879 <xsd:complexType name="tCompletion">
3880     <xsd:complexContent>
3881         <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3882             <xsd:sequence>
3883                 <xsd:element name="condition" type="tBoolean-expr" />
3884                 <xsd:element name="result" type="tResult" minOccurs="0" />
3885             </xsd:sequence>
3886         </xsd:extension>
3887     </xsd:complexContent>
3888 </xsd:complexType>
3889
3890 <xsd:complexType name="tDefaultCompletion">
3891     <xsd:complexContent>
3892         <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3893             <xsd:sequence>
3894                 <xsd:element name="result" type="tResult" />
3895             </xsd:sequence>
3896         </xsd:extension>
3897     </xsd:complexContent>
3898 </xsd:complexType>
3899
3900 <!-- result construction -->
3901 <xsd:complexType name="tResult">
3902     <xsd:complexContent>
3903         <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3904             <xsd:choice maxOccurs="unbounded">
3905                 <xsd:element name="aggregate" type="tAggregate" />
3906                 <xsd:element name="copy" type="tCopy" />
3907             </xsd:choice>
3908         </xsd:extension>
3909     </xsd:complexContent>
3910 </xsd:complexType>
3911
3912 <xsd:complexType name="tAggregate">
3913     <xsd:complexContent>
3914         <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3915             <xsd:attribute name="part" type="xsd:NCName" use="optional" />
3916             <xsd:attribute name="location" type="xsd:string" use="optional" />
3917             <xsd:attribute name="condition" type="xsd:string" />
3918             <xsd:attribute name="function" type="xsd:string" use="required" />
3919         </xsd:extension>
3920     </xsd:complexContent>
3921 </xsd:complexType>
3922
3923 <xsd:complexType name="tCopy">
3924     <xsd:complexContent>
3925         <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3926             <xsd:sequence>
3927                 <xsd:element name="from" type="tExpression" />

```

```

3928             <xsd:element name="to" type="tQuery" />
3929         </xsd:sequence>
3930     </xsd:extension>
3931   </xsd:complexContent>
3932 </xsd:complexType>
3933
3934   <!-- human tasks -->
3935 <xsd:element name="tasks" type="tTasks" />
3936 <xsd:complexType name="tTasks">
3937   <xsd:complexContent>
3938     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3939       <xsd:sequence>
3940         <xsd:element name="task" type="tTask" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3941       </xsd:sequence>
3942     </xsd:extension>
3943   </xsd:complexContent>
3944 </xsd:complexType>
3945
3946 <xsd:complexType name="tTaskBase" abstract="true">
3947   <xsd:complexContent>
3948     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
3949       <xsd:sequence>
3950         <xsd:element name="interface" type="tTaskInterface" minOccurs="0"
3951 />
3952         <xsd:element name="messageSchema" type="tMessageSchema"
3953 minOccurs="0" />
3954         <xsd:element name="priority" type="tPriority-expr" minOccurs="0" />
3955         <xsd:element name="peopleAssignments" type="tPeopleAssignments"
3956 minOccurs="0" />
3957         <xsd:element name="completionBehavior" type="tCompletionBehavior"
3958 minOccurs="0" />
3959         <xsd:element name="delegation" type="tDelegation" minOccurs="0" />
3960         <xsd:element name="presentationElements"
3961 type="tPresentationElements" minOccurs="0" />
3962         <xsd:element name="outcome" type="tQuery" minOccurs="0" />
3963         <xsd:element name="searchBy" type="tExpression" minOccurs="0" />
3964         <xsd:element name="renderings" type="tRenderings" minOccurs="0" />
3965         <xsd:element name="deadlines" type="tDeadlines" minOccurs="0" />
3966         <xsd:element name="composition" type="tComposition" minOccurs="0"
3967 />
3968       </xsd:sequence>
3969       <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:NCName" use="required" />
3970       <xsd:attribute name="actualOwnerRequired" type="tBoolean"
3971 use="optional" default="yes" />
3972     </xsd:extension>
3973   </xsd:complexContent>
3974 </xsd:complexType>
3975
3976 <xsd:element name="task" type="tTask" />
3977 <xsd:complexType name="tTask">
3978   <xsd:complexContent>
3979     <xsd:restriction base="tTaskBase">
3980       <xsd:sequence>
3981         <xsd:element name="documentation" type="tDocumentation"
3982 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3983         <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
3984 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
3985         <xsd:element name="interface" type="tTaskInterface" />

```

```

3986         <xsd:element name="messageSchema" type="tMessageSchema"
3987         minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="0" />
3988         <xsd:element name="priority" type="tPriority-expr" minOccurs="0" />
3989         <xsd:element name="peopleAssignments" type="tPeopleAssignments"
3990         minOccurs="0" />
3991         <xsd:element name="completionBehavior" type="tCompletionBehavior"
3992         minOccurs="0" />
3993         <xsd:element name="delegation" type="tDelegation" minOccurs="0" />
3994         <xsd:element name="presentationElements"
3995         type="tPresentationElements" minOccurs="0" />
3996         <xsd:element name="outcome" type="tQuery" minOccurs="0" />
3997         <xsd:element name="searchBy" type="tExpression" minOccurs="0" />
3998         <xsd:element name="renderings" type="tRenderings" minOccurs="0" />
3999         <xsd:element name="deadlines" type="tDeadlines" minOccurs="0" />
4000         <xsd:element name="composition" type="tComposition" minOccurs="0"
4001     />
4002     </xsd:sequence>
4003     <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:NCName" use="required" />
4004     <xsd:attribute name="actualOwnerRequired" type="tBoolean"
4005     use="optional" default="yes" />
4006     <xsd:anyAttribute namespace="#other" processContents="lax" />
4007   </xsd:restriction>
4008 </xsd:complexContent>
4009 </xsd:complexType>
4010
4011 <xsd:complexType name="tTaskInterface">
4012   <xsd:complexContent>
4013     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4014       <xsd:attribute name="portType" type="xsd:QName" use="required" />
4015       <xsd:attribute name="operation" type="xsd:NCName" use="required" />
4016       <xsd:attribute name="responsePortType" type="xsd:QName"
4017       use="optional" />
4018       <xsd:attribute name="responseOperation" type="xsd:NCName"
4019       use="optional" />
4020     </xsd:extension>
4021   </xsd:complexContent>
4022 </xsd:complexType>
4023
4024 <!-- presentation elements -->
4025 <xsd:complexType name="tPresentationElements">
4026   <xsd:complexContent>
4027     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4028       <xsd:sequence>
4029         <xsd:element name="name" type="tText" minOccurs="0"
4030         maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4031         <xsd:element name="presentationParameters"
4032         type="tPresentationParameters" minOccurs="0" />
4033         <xsd:element name="subject" type="tText" minOccurs="0"
4034         maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4035         <xsd:element name="description" type="tDescription" minOccurs="0"
4036         maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4037       </xsd:sequence>
4038     </xsd:extension>
4039   </xsd:complexContent>
4040 </xsd:complexType>
4041
4042 <xsd:complexType name="tPresentationParameters">
4043   <xsd:complexContent>

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4044     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4045         <xsd:sequence>
4046             <xsd:element name="presentationParameter"
4047 type="tPresentationParameter" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4048         </xsd:sequence>
4049         <xsd:attribute name="expressionLanguage" type="xsd:anyURI" />
4050     </xsd:extension>
4051     </xsd:complexContent>
4052 </xsd:complexType>
4053
4054     <xsd:complexType name="tPresentationParameter">
4055         <xsd:complexContent>
4056             <xsd:extension base="tParameter" />
4057         </xsd:complexContent>
4058     </xsd:complexType>
4059
4060     <!-- elements for rendering tasks -->
4061     <xsd:complexType name="tRenderings">
4062         <xsd:complexContent>
4063             <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4064                 <xsd:sequence>
4065                     <xsd:element name="rendering" type="tRendering"
4066 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4067                 </xsd:sequence>
4068             </xsd:extension>
4069         </xsd:complexContent>
4070     </xsd:complexType>
4071
4072     <xsd:complexType name="tRendering">
4073         <xsd:complexContent>
4074             <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4075                 <xsd:attribute name="type" type="xsd:QName" use="required" />
4076             </xsd:extension>
4077         </xsd:complexContent>
4078     </xsd:complexType>
4079
4080     <!-- elements for people assignment -->
4081     <xsd:element name="peopleAssignments" type="tPeopleAssignments" />
4082     <xsd:complexType name="tPeopleAssignments">
4083         <xsd:complexContent>
4084             <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4085                 <xsd:sequence>
4086                     <xsd:element ref="genericHumanRole" minOccurs="0"
4087 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4088                 </xsd:sequence>
4089             </xsd:extension>
4090         </xsd:complexContent>
4091     </xsd:complexType>
4092
4093     <!-- elements for handling timeouts and escalation -->
4094     <xsd:complexType name="tDeadlines">
4095         <xsd:complexContent>
4096             <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4097                 <xsd:sequence>
4098                     <xsd:element name="startDeadline" type="tDeadline" minOccurs="0"
4099 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4100                     <xsd:element name="completionDeadline" type="tDeadline"
4101 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />

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4102         </xsd:sequence>
4103     </xsd:extension>
4104   </xsd:complexContent>
4105 </xsd:complexType>
4106
4107 <xsd:complexType name="tDeadline">
4108   <xsd:complexContent>
4109     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4110       <xsd:sequence>
4111         <xsd:choice>
4112           <xsd:element name="for" type="tDuration-expr" />
4113           <xsd:element name="until" type="tDeadline-expr" />
4114         </xsd:choice>
4115         <xsd:element name="escalation" type="tEscalation" minOccurs="0"
4116 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4117       </xsd:sequence>
4118       <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:NCName" use="required" />
4119     </xsd:extension>
4120   </xsd:complexContent>
4121 </xsd:complexType>
4122
4123 <xsd:complexType name="tEscalation">
4124   <xsd:complexContent>
4125     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4126       <xsd:sequence>
4127         <xsd:element name="condition" type="tBoolean-expr" minOccurs="0" />
4128         <xsd:element name="toParts" type="tToParts" minOccurs="0" />
4129       <xsd:choice>
4130         <xsd:element name="notification" type="tNotification" />
4131         <xsd:element name="localNotification" type="tLocalNotification"
4132       />
4133         <xsd:element name="reassignment" type="tReassignment" />
4134       </xsd:choice>
4135     </xsd:sequence>
4136     <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:NCName" use="required" />
4137   </xsd:extension>
4138 </xsd:complexContent>
4139 </xsd:complexType>
4140
4141 <xsd:complexType name="tLocalNotification">
4142   <xsd:complexContent>
4143     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4144       <xsd:choice>
4145         <xsd:sequence>
4146           <xsd:element name="priority" type="tPriority-expr" minOccurs="0"
4147       />
4148           <xsd:element name="peopleAssignments" type="tPeopleAssignments"
4149 minOccurs="0" />
4150         </xsd:sequence>
4151       </xsd:choice>
4152       <xsd:attribute name="reference" type="xsd:QName" use="required" />
4153     </xsd:extension>
4154   </xsd:complexContent>
4155 </xsd:complexType>
4156
4157 <xsd:complexType name="tReassignment">
4158   <xsd:complexContent>
4159     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">

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4160         <xsd:sequence>
4161             <xsd:element ref="potentialOwners" />
4162         </xsd:sequence>
4163     </xsd:extension>
4164   </xsd:complexContent>
4165 </xsd:complexType>
4166
4167 <xsd:complexType name="tToParts">
4168   <xsd:complexContent>
4169     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4170       <xsd:sequence>
4171         <xsd:element name="toPart" type="tToPart" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4172       </xsd:sequence>
4173     </xsd:extension>
4174   </xsd:complexContent>
4175 </xsd:complexType>
4176
4177 <xsd:complexType name="tToPart" mixed="true">
4178   <xsd:complexContent>
4179     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleMixedContentElements">
4180       <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:NCName" use="required" />
4181       <xsd:attribute name="expressionLanguage" type="xsd:anyURI" />
4182     </xsd:extension>
4183   </xsd:complexContent>
4184 </xsd:complexType>
4185
4186 <!-- task delegation -->
4187 <xsd:complexType name="tDelegation">
4188   <xsd:complexContent>
4189     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4190       <xsd:sequence>
4191         <xsd:element name="from" type="tFrom" minOccurs="0" />
4192       </xsd:sequence>
4193       <xsd:attribute name="potentialDelegatees" type="tPotentialDelegatees"
4194 use="required" />
4195     </xsd:extension>
4196   </xsd:complexContent>
4197 </xsd:complexType>
4198
4199 <xsd:simpleType name="tPotentialDelegatees">
4200   <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
4201     <xsd:enumeration value="anybody" />
4202     <xsd:enumeration value="nobody" />
4203     <xsd:enumeration value="potentialOwners" />
4204     <xsd:enumeration value="other" />
4205   </xsd:restriction>
4206 </xsd:simpleType>
4207
4208 <!-- composite tasks -->
4209 <xsd:complexType name="tComposition">
4210   <xsd:complexContent>
4211     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4212       <xsd:sequence>
4213         <xsd:element name="subtask" type="tSubtask" maxOccurs="unbounded"
4214       />
4215       </xsd:sequence>
4216       <xsd:attribute name="type" type="tCompositionType" use="optional"
4217 default="sequential" />

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4218     <xsd:attribute name="instantiationPattern" type="tPattern"
4219     use="optional" default="manual" />
4220     </xsd:extension>
4221     </xsd:complexContent>
4222   </xsd:complexType>
4223
4224   <xsd:simpleType name="tCompositionType">
4225     <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
4226       <xsd:enumeration value="sequential" />
4227       <xsd:enumeration value="parallel" />
4228     </xsd:restriction>
4229   </xsd:simpleType>
4230
4231   <xsd:simpleType name="tPattern">
4232     <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
4233       <xsd:enumeration value="manual" />
4234       <xsd:enumeration value="automatic" />
4235     </xsd:restriction>
4236   </xsd:simpleType>
4237
4238   <xsd:complexType name="tSubtask">
4239     <xsd:complexContent>
4240       <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4241         <xsd:choice>
4242           <xsd:element name="task" type="tTask" />
4243           <xsd:element name="localTask" type="tLocalTask" />
4244         </xsd:choice>
4245         <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:NCName" use="required" />
4246       </xsd:extension>
4247     </xsd:complexContent>
4248   </xsd:complexType>
4249
4250   <xsd:complexType name="tLocalTask">
4251     <xsd:complexContent>
4252       <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4253         <xsd:sequence>
4254           <xsd:element name="priority" type="tPriority-expr" minOccurs="0" />
4255           <xsd:element name="peopleAssignments" type="tPeopleAssignments"
4256 minOccurs="0" />
4257           </xsd:sequence>
4258           <xsd:attribute name="reference" type="xsd:QName" use="required" />
4259         </xsd:extension>
4260       </xsd:complexContent>
4261     </xsd:complexType>
4262
4263   <!-- lean tasks -->
4264   <xsd:element name="leanTask" type="tLeanTask" />
4265   <xsd:complexType name="tLeanTask">
4266     <xsd:complexContent>
4267       <xsd:restriction base="tTaskBase" >
4268         <xsd:sequence>
4269           <xsd:element name="documentation" type="tDocumentation"
4270 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4271           <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
4272 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4273           <xsd:element name="interface" type="tTaskInterface" minOccurs="0"
4274 maxOccurs="0" />
4275           <xsd:element name="messageSchema" type="tMessageSchema" />
```

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4276         <xsd:element name="priority" type="tPriority-expr" minOccurs="0" />
4277         <xsd:element name="peopleAssignments" type="tPeopleAssignments"
4278         minOccurs="0" />
4279         <xsd:element name="delegation" type="tDelegation" minOccurs="0" />
4280         <xsd:element name="presentationElements"
4281         type="tPresentationElements" minOccurs="0" />
4282         <xsd:element name="outcome" type="tQuery" minOccurs="0" />
4283         <xsd:element name="searchBy" type="tExpression" minOccurs="0" />
4284         <xsd:element name="renderings" type="tRenderings" minOccurs="0" />
4285         <xsd:element name="deadlines" type="tDeadlines" minOccurs="0" />
4286         <xsd:element name="composition" type="tComposition" minOccurs="0"
4287 maxOccurs="0" />
4288     </xsd:sequence>
4289     <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:NCName" use="required" />
4290     <xsd:attribute name="actualOwnerRequired" type="tBoolean"
4291 use="optional" default="yes" />
4292     <xsd:anyAttribute namespace="#other" processContents="lax" />
4293   </xsd:restriction>
4294 </xsd:complexContent>
4295 </xsd:complexType>
4296
4297 <xsd:complexType name="tMessageSchema">
4298   <xsd:complexContent>
4299     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4300       <xsd:sequence>
4301         <xsd:element name="messageField" type="tMessageField"
4302 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4303       </xsd:sequence>
4304     </xsd:extension>
4305   </xsd:complexContent>
4306 </xsd:complexType>
4307
4308 <xsd:complexType name="tMessageField">
4309   <xsd:complexContent>
4310     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4311       <xsd:sequence>
4312         <xsd:element name="messageDisplay" type="tMessageDisplay"
4313 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4314         <xsd:element name="messageChoice" type="tMessageChoice"
4315 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4316       </xsd:sequence>
4317       <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:NCName" />
4318       <xsd:attribute name="type" type="xsd:QName" />
4319     </xsd:extension>
4320   </xsd:complexContent>
4321 </xsd:complexType>
4322
4323 <xsd:complexType name="tMessageChoice">
4324   <xsd:complexContent>
4325     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4326       <xsd:sequence>
4327         <xsd:element name="messageDisplay" type="tMessageDisplay"
4328 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4329       </xsd:sequence>
4330       <xsd:attribute name="value" type="xsd:anySimpleType" />
4331     </xsd:extension>
4332   </xsd:complexContent>
4333 </xsd:complexType>

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4334
4335 <xsd:complexType name="tMessageDisplay">
4336   <xsd:complexContent>
4337     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4338       <xsd:attribute ref="xml:lang" />
4339     </xsd:extension>
4340   </xsd:complexContent>
4341 </xsd:complexType>
4342
4343 <!-- notifications -->
4344 <xsd:element name="notifications" type="tNotifications" />
4345 <xsd:complexType name="tNotifications">
4346   <xsd:complexContent>
4347     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4348       <xsd:sequence>
4349         <xsd:element name="notification" type="tNotification"
4350 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4351       </xsd:sequence>
4352     </xsd:extension>
4353   </xsd:complexContent>
4354 </xsd:complexType>
4355
4356 <xsd:element name="notification" type="tNotification" />
4357 <xsd:complexType name="tNotification">
4358   <xsd:complexContent>
4359     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4360       <xsd:sequence>
4361         <xsd:element name="interface" type="tNotificationInterface" />
4362         <xsd:element name="priority" type="tPriority-expr" minOccurs="0" />
4363         <xsd:element name="peopleAssignments" type="tPeopleAssignments" />
4364         <xsd:element name="presentationElements"
4365 type="tPresentationElements" />
4366           <xsd:element name="renderings" type="tRenderings" minOccurs="0" />
4367         </xsd:sequence>
4368         <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:NCName" use="required" />
4369       </xsd:extension>
4370     </xsd:complexContent>
4371 </xsd:complexType>
4372
4373 <xsd:complexType name="tNotificationInterface">
4374   <xsd:complexContent>
4375     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleElements">
4376       <xsd:attribute name="portType" type="xsd:QName" use="required" />
4377       <xsd:attribute name="operation" type="xsd:NCName" use="required" />
4378     </xsd:extension>
4379   </xsd:complexContent>
4380 </xsd:complexType>
4381
4382 <!-- miscellaneous helper types -->
4383 <xsd:complexType name="tText" mixed="true">
4384   <xsd:complexContent>
4385     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleMixedContentElements">
4386       <xsd:attribute ref="xml:lang" />
4387     </xsd:extension>
4388   </xsd:complexContent>
4389 </xsd:complexType>
4390
4391 <xsd:complexType name="tDescription" mixed="true">

```

```

4392 <xsd:complexContent>
4393     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleMixedContentElements">
4394         <xsd:attribute ref="xml:lang" />
4395         <xsd:attribute name="contentType" type="xsd:string" />
4396     </xsd:extension>
4397     </xsd:complexContent>
4398 </xsd:complexType>
4399
4400 <xsd:complexType name="tFrom" mixed="true">
4401     <xsd:complexContent>
4402         <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleMixedContentElements">
4403             <xsd:sequence>
4404                 <xsd:choice>
4405                     <xsd:element name="argument" type="tArgument" minOccurs="0"
4406 maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
4407                         <xsd:element name="literal" type="tLiteral" minOccurs="0" />
4408                     </xsd:choice>
4409                 </xsd:sequence>
4410                 <xsd:attribute name="expressionLanguage" type="xsd:anyURI" />
4411                 <xsd:attribute name="logicalPeopleGroup" type="xsd:NCName" />
4412             </xsd:extension>
4413         </xsd:complexContent>
4414     </xsd:complexType>
4415
4416 <xsd:complexType name="tArgument">
4417     <xsd:complexContent>
4418         <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleMixedContentElements">
4419             <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:NCName" />
4420             <xsd:attribute name="expressionLanguage" type="xsd:anyURI" />
4421         </xsd:extension>
4422     </xsd:complexContent>
4423 </xsd:complexType>
4424
4425 <xsd:complexType name="tParameter" mixed="true">
4426     <xsd:complexContent>
4427         <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleMixedContentElements">
4428             <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:NCName" use="required" />
4429             <xsd:attribute name="type" type="xsd:QName" use="required" />
4430         </xsd:extension>
4431     </xsd:complexContent>
4432 </xsd:complexType>
4433
4434 <xsd:complexType name="tLiteral" mixed="true">
4435     <xsd:sequence>
4436         <xsd:any namespace="#any" processContents="lax" />
4437     </xsd:sequence>
4438         <xsd:anyAttribute namespace="#other" processContents="lax" />
4439 </xsd:complexType>
4440
4441 <xsd:complexType name="tQuery" mixed="true">
4442     <xsd:complexContent>
4443         <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleMixedContentElements">
4444             <xsd:attribute name="part" />
4445             <xsd:attribute name="queryLanguage" type="xsd:anyURI" />
4446         </xsd:extension>
4447     </xsd:complexContent>
4448 </xsd:complexType>
4449

```

```

4450 <xsd:complexType name="tExpression" mixed="true">
4451   <xsd:complexContent>
4452     <xsd:extension base="tExtensibleMixedContentElements">
4453       <xsd:attribute name="expressionLanguage" type="xsd:anyURI" />
4454     </xsd:extension>
4455   </xsd:complexContent>
4456 </xsd:complexType>
4457
4458 <xsd:element name="priority" type="tPriority-expr" />
4459 <xsd:complexType name="tPriority-expr" mixed="true">
4460   <xsd:complexContent mixed="true">
4461     <xsd:extension base="tExpression" />
4462   </xsd:complexContent>
4463 </xsd:complexType>
4464
4465 <xsd:complexType name="tBoolean-expr" mixed="true">
4466   <xsd:complexContent mixed="true">
4467     <xsd:extension base="tExpression" />
4468   </xsd:complexContent>
4469 </xsd:complexType>
4470
4471 <xsd:complexType name="tDuration-expr" mixed="true">
4472   <xsd:complexContent mixed="true">
4473     <xsd:extension base="tExpression" />
4474   </xsd:complexContent>
4475 </xsd:complexType>
4476
4477 <xsd:complexType name="tDeadline-expr" mixed="true">
4478   <xsd:complexContent mixed="true">
4479     <xsd:extension base="tExpression" />
4480   </xsd:complexContent>
4481 </xsd:complexType>
4482
4483 <xsd:simpleType name="tBoolean">
4484   <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
4485     <xsd:enumeration value="yes" />
4486     <xsd:enumeration value="no" />
4487   </xsd:restriction>
4488 </xsd:simpleType>
4489
4490 </xsd:schema>

```

---

## 4491 C. WS-HumanTask Data Types Schema

```
4492 | -<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
4493 | <!--
4494 |   Copyright (c) OASIS Open 2009. All Rights Reserved.
4495 | -->
4496 | <xsd:schema
4497 |   targetNamespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
4498 |   humantask/types/200803"
4499 |   xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-humantask/types/200803"
4500 |   xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
4501 |   elementFormDefault="qualified"
4502 |   blockDefault="#all">
4503 |
4504 |   <xsd:annotation>
4505 |     <xsd:documentation>
4506 |       XML Schema for WS-HumanTask 1.1 - WS-HumanTask Data Type Definitions
4507 |     </xsd:documentation>
4508 |   </xsd:annotation>
4509 |
4510 |   <!-- other namespaces -->
4511 |   <xsd:import namespace="http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace"
4512 | schemaLocation="http://www.w3.org/2001/xml.xsd"/>
4513 |
4514 |   <!-- data types for attachment operations -->
4515 |   <xsd:element name="attachmentInfo" type="tAttachmentInfo" />
4516 |   <xsd:complexType name="tAttachmentInfo">
4517 |     <xsd:sequence>
4518 |       <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
4519 |       <xsd:element name="name" type="xsd:string" />
4520 |       <xsd:element name="accessType" type="xsd:string" />
4521 |       <xsd:element name="contentType" type="xsd:string" />
4522 |       <xsd:element name="contentCategory" type="xsd:anyURI" />
4523 |       <xsd:element name="attachedTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
4524 |       <xsd:element name="attachedBy" type="tUser" />
4525 |       <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
4526 | maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4527 |     </xsd:sequence>
4528 |   </xsd:complexType>
4529 |   <xsd:element name="attachment" type="tAttachment" />
4530 |   <xsd:complexType name="tAttachment">
4531 |     <xsd:sequence>
4532 |       <xsd:element ref="attachmentInfo" />
4533 |       <xsd:element name="value" type="xsd:anyType" />
4534 |     </xsd:sequence>
4535 |   </xsd:complexType>
4536 |
4537 |   <!-- data types for comments -->
4538 |   <xsd:element name="comment" type="tComment" />
4539 |   <xsd:complexType name="tComment">
4540 |     <xsd:sequence>
4541 |       <xsd:element name="id" type="xsd:anyURI" />
4542 |       <xsd:element name="addedTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
4543 |       <xsd:element name="addedBy" type="tUser" />
4544 |       <xsd:element name="lastModifiedTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
```

```

4545 |     <xsd:element name="lastModifiedBy" type="tUser" />
4546 |     <xsd:element name="text" type="xsd:string"/>
4547 |     <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
4548 | maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4549 |   </xsd:sequence>
4550 | </xsd:complexType>
4551 |
4552 |   <!-- data types for simple query operations -->
4553 |   <xsd:element name="taskAbstract" type="tTaskAbstract" />
4554 |   <xsd:complexType name="tTaskAbstract">
4555 |     <xsd:sequence>
4556 |       <xsd:element name="id" type="xsd:stringanyURI" />
4557 |       <xsd:element name="taskType" type="xsd:string" />
4558 |       <xsd:element name="name" type="xsd:QName" />
4559 |       <xsd:element name="status" type="tStatus" />
4560 |       <xsd:element name="priority" type="tPriority" minOccurs="0" />
4561 |       <xsd:element name="createdTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
4562 |       <xsd:element name="activationTime" type="xsd:dateTime" minOccurs="0" />
4563 |       <xsd:element name="expirationTime" type="xsd:dateTime" minOccurs="0" />
4564 |       <xsd:element name="isSkipable" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
4565 |       <xsd:element name="hasPotentialOwners" type="xsd:boolean"
4566 | minOccurs="0" />
4567 |       <xsd:element name="startByTimeExists" type="xsd:boolean"
4568 | minOccurs="0" />
4569 |       <xsd:element name="completeByTimeExists" type="xsd:boolean"
4570 | minOccurs="0" />
4571 |       <xsd:element name="presentationName" type="tPresentationName"
4572 | minOccurs="0" />
4573 |       <xsd:element name="presentationSubject" type="tPresentationSubject"
4574 | minOccurs="0" />
4575 |       <xsd:element name="renderingMethodExists" type="xsd:boolean" />
4576 |       <xsd:element name="hasOutput" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
4577 |       <xsd:element name="hasFault" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
4578 |       <xsd:element name="hasAttachments" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
4579 |       <xsd:element name="hasComments" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
4580 |       <xsd:element name="escalated" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
4581 |       <xsd:element name="outcome" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
4582 |       <xsd:element name="parentTaskId" type="xsd:stringanyURI"
4583 | minOccurs="0" />
4584 |       <xsd:element name="hasSubTasks" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0" />
4585 |       <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
4586 | maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4587 |     </xsd:sequence>
4588 |   </xsd:complexType>
4589 |   <xsd:element name="taskDetails" type="tTaskDetails" />
4590 |   <xsd:complexType name="tTaskDetails">
4591 |     <xsd:sequence>
4592 |       <xsd:element name="id" type="xsd:stringanyURI" />
4593 |       <xsd:element name="taskType" type="xsd:string" />
4594 |       <xsd:element name="name" type="xsd:QName" />
4595 |       <xsd:element name="status" type="tStatus" />
4596 |       <xsd:element name="priority" type="tPriority" minOccurs="0" />
4597 |       <xsd:element name="taskInitiator" type="tUser" minOccurs="0" />
4598 |       <xsd:element name="taskStakeholders" type="tOrganizationalEntity"
4599 | minOccurs="0" />
4600 |       <xsd:element name="potentialOwners" type="tOrganizationalEntity"
4601 | minOccurs="0" />

```

```

4602 <xsd:element name="businessAdministrators" type="tOrganizationalEntity"
4603 minOccurs="0"/>
4604     <xsd:element name="actualOwner" type="tUser" minOccurs="0"/>
4605     <xsd:element name="notificationRecipients" type="tOrganizationalEntity"
4606 minOccurs="0"/>
4607     <xsd:element name="createdTime" type="xsd:dateTime"/>
4608     <xsd:element name="createdBy" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
4609     <xsd:element name="lastModifiedTime" type="xsd:dateTime"/>
4610     <xsd:element name="lastModifiedBy" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
4611     <xsd:element name="activationTime" type="xsd:dateTime" minOccurs="0"/>
4612     <xsd:element name="expirationTime" type="xsd:dateTime" minOccurs="0"/>
4613     <xsd:element name="isSkipable" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0"/>
4614     <xsd:element name="hasPotentialOwners" type="xsd:boolean"
4615 minOccurs="0"/>
4616     <xsd:element name="startByTimeExists" type="xsd:boolean"
4617 minOccurs="0"/>
4618     <xsd:element name="completeByTimeExists" type="xsd:boolean"
4619 minOccurs="0"/>
4620     <xsd:element name="presentationName" type="tPresentationName"
4621 minOccurs="0"/>
4622     <xsd:element name="presentationSubject" type="tPresentationSubject"
4623 minOccurs="0"/>
4624     <xsd:element name="renderingMethodExists" type="xsd:boolean"/>
4625     <xsd:element name="hasOutput" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0"/>
4626     <xsd:element name="hasFault" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0"/>
4627     <xsd:element name="hasAttachments" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0"/>
4628     <xsd:element name="hasComments" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0"/>
4629     <xsd:element name="escalated" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0"/>
4630     <xsd:element name="searchBy" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
4631     <xsd:element name="outcome" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
4632     <xsd:element name="parentTaskId" type="xsd:stringanyURI"
4633 minOccurs="0"/>
4634     <xsd:element name="hasSubTasks" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0"/>
4635     <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
4636 maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
4637     </xsd:sequence>
4638 </xsd:complexType>
4639 <xsd:simpleType name="tPresentationName">
4640     <xsd:annotation>
4641         <xsd:documentation>length-restricted string</xsd:documentation>
4642     </xsd:annotation>
4643     <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
4644         <xsd:maxLength value="64"/>
4645         <xsd:whiteSpace value="preserve"/>
4646     </xsd:restriction>
4647 </xsd:simpleType>
4648 <xsd:simpleType name="tPresentationSubject">
4649     <xsd:annotation>
4650         <xsd:documentation>length-restricted string</xsd:documentation>
4651     </xsd:annotation>
4652     <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
4653         <xsd:maxLength value="254"/>
4654         <xsd:whiteSpace value="preserve"/>
4655     </xsd:restriction>
4656 </xsd:simpleType>
4657 <xsd:simpleType name="tStatus">
4658     <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string"/>
4659 </xsd:simpleType>
```

```

4660 <xsd:simpleType name="tPredefinedStatus">
4661   <xsd:annotation>
4662     <xsd:documentation>for documentation only</xsd:documentation>
4663   </xsd:annotation>
4664   <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
4665     <xsd:enumeration value="CREATED" />
4666     <xsd:enumeration value="READY" />
4667     <xsd:enumeration value="RESERVED" />
4668     <xsd:enumeration value="IN_PROGRESS" />
4669     <xsd:enumeration value="SUSPENDED" />
4670     <xsd:enumeration value="COMPLETED" />
4671     <xsd:enumeration value="FAILED" />
4672     <xsd:enumeration value="ERROR" />
4673     <xsd:enumeration value="EXITED" />
4674     <xsd:enumeration value="OBSOLETE" />
4675   </xsd:restriction>
4676 </xsd:simpleType>
4677 <xsd:simpleType name="tPriority">
4678   <xsd:restriction base="xsd:integer">
4679     <xsd:minInclusive value="0" />
4680     <xsd:maxInclusive value="10" />
4681   </xsd:restriction>
4682 </xsd:simpleType>
4683 <xsd:complexType name="tTime">
4684   <xsd:choice>
4685     <xsd:element name="timePeriod" type="xsd:duration" />
4686     <xsd:element name="pointOfTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
4687   </xsd:choice>
4688 </xsd:complexType>
4689
4690 <!-- task operations -->
4691 <xsd:complexType name="tTaskOperations">
4692   <xsd:choice maxOccurs="unbounded">
4693     <xsd:element name="activate" type="tTaskOperation" />
4694     <xsd:element name="addAttachment" type="tTaskOperation" />
4695     <xsd:element name="addComment" type="tTaskOperation" />
4696     <xsd:element name="claim" type="tTaskOperation" />
4697     <xsd:element name="complete" type="tTaskOperation" />
4698     <xsd:element name="delegate" type="tTaskOperation" />
4699     <xsd:element name="deleteAttachment" type="tTaskOperation" />
4700     <xsd:element name="deleteComment" type="tTaskOperation" />
4701     <xsd:element name="deleteFault" type="tTaskOperation" />
4702     <xsd:element name="deleteOutput" type="tTaskOperation" />
4703     <xsd:element name="fail" type="tTaskOperation" />
4704     <xsd:element name="forward" type="tTaskOperation" />
4705     <xsd:element name="getAttachment" type="tTaskOperation" />
4706     <xsd:element name="getAttachmentInfos" type="tTaskOperation" />
4707     <xsd:element name="getComments" type="tTaskOperation" />
4708     <xsd:element name="getFault" type="tTaskOperation" />
4709     <xsd:element name="getInput" type="tTaskOperation" />
4710     <xsd:element name="getOutcome" type="tTaskOperation" />
4711     <xsd:element name="getOutput" type="tTaskOperation" />
4712     <xsd:element name="getParentTask" type="tTaskOperation" />
4713     <xsd:element name="getParentTaskIdentifier" type="tTaskOperation" />
4714     <xsd:element name="getRendering" type="tTaskOperation" />
4715     <xsd:element name="getRenderingTypes" type="tTaskOperation" />
4716     <xsd:element name="getSubtaskIdentifiers" type="tTaskOperation" />
4717     <xsd:element name="getSubtasks" type="tTaskOperation" />

```

```

4718 <xsd:element name="getTaskDescription" type="tTaskOperation" />
4719 <xsd:element name="getTaskDetails" type="tTaskOperation" />
4720 <xsd:element name="getTaskHistory" type="tTaskOperation" />
4721 <xsd:element name="getTaskInstanceData" type="tTaskOperation" />
4722 <xsd:element name="hasSubtasks" type="tTaskOperation" />
4723 <xsd:element name="instantiateSubtask" type="tTaskOperation" />
4724 <xsd:element name="isSubtask" type="tTaskOperation" />
4725 <xsd:element name="nominate" type="tTaskOperation" />
4726 <xsd:element name="release" type="tTaskOperation" />
4727 <xsd:element name="remove" type="tTaskOperation" />
4728 <xsd:element name="resume" type="tTaskOperation" />
4729 <xsd:element name="setFault" type="tTaskOperation" />
4730 <xsd:element name="setGenericHumanRole" type="tTaskOperation" />
4731 <xsd:element name="setOutput" type="tTaskOperation" />
4732 <xsd:element name="setPriority" type="tTaskOperation" />
4733 <xsd:element name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression"
4734 type="tTaskOperation" />
4735 <xsd:element name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpression"
4736 type="tTaskOperation" />
4737 <xsd:element name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpression"
4738 type="tTaskOperation" />
4739 <xsd:element name="setTaskStartDurationExpression"
4740 type="tTaskOperation" />
4741 <xsd:element name="skip" type="tTaskOperation" />
4742 <xsd:element name="start" type="tTaskOperation" />
4743 <xsd:element name="stop" type="tTaskOperation" />
4744 <xsd:element name="release" type="tTaskOperation" />
4745 <xsd:element name="suspend" type="tTaskOperation" />
4746 <xsd:element name="suspendUntil" type="tTaskOperation" />
4747 <xsd:element name="resume" type="tTaskOperation" />
4748 <xsd:element name="complete" type="tTaskOperation" />
4749 <xsd:element name="remove" type="tTaskOperation" />
4750 <xsd:element name="fail" type="tTaskOperation" />
4751 <xsd:element name="setPriority" type="tTaskOperation" />
4752 <xsd:element name="addAttachment" type="tTaskOperation" />
4753 <xsd:element name="getAttachmentInfos" type="tTaskOperation" />
4754 <xsd:element name="getAttachment" type="tTaskOperation" />
4755 <xsd:element name="deleteAttachment" type="tTaskOperation" />
4756 <xsd:element name="addComment" type="tTaskOperation" />
4757 <xsd:element name="updateComment" type="tTaskOperation" />
4758 <xsd:element name="deleteComment" type="tTaskOperation" />
4759 <xsd:element name="getComments" type="tTaskOperation" />
4760 <xsd:element name="skip" type="tTaskOperation" />
4761 <xsd:element name="forward" type="tTaskOperation" />
4762 <xsd:element name="delegate" type="tTaskOperation" />
4763 <xsd:element name="getRendering" type="tTaskOperation" />
4764 <xsd:element name="getRenderingTypes" type="tTaskOperation" />
4765 <xsd:element name="getTaskDetails" type="tTaskOperation" />
4766 <xsd:element name="getTaskDescription" type="tTaskOperation" />
4767 <xsd:element name="setOutput" type="tTaskOperation" />
4768 <xsd:element name="deleteOutput" type="tTaskOperation" />
4769 <xsd:element name="setFault" type="tTaskOperation" />
4770 <xsd:element name="deleteFault" type="tTaskOperation" />
4771 <xsd:element name="getInput" type="tTaskOperation" />
4772 <xsd:element name="getOutput" type="tTaskOperation" />
4773 <xsd:element name="getFault" type="tTaskOperation" />
4774 <xsd:element name="getOutcome" type="tTaskOperation" />
4775 <xsd:element name="getTaskHistory" type="tTaskOperation" />
```

```

4776   <xsd:element name="getTaskInstanceData" type="tTaskOperation"/>
4777   <xsd:element name="getSubtasks" type="tTaskOperation"/>
4778   <xsd:element name="getSubtaskIdentifiers" type="tTaskOperation"/>
4779   <xsd:element name="hasSubtasks" type="tTaskOperation"/>
4780   <xsd:element name="getParentTask" type="tTaskOperation"/>
4781   <xsd:element name="getParentTaskIdentifier" type="tTaskOperation"/>
4782   <xsd:element name="isSubtask" type="tTaskOperation"/>
4783   <xsd:element name="instantiateSubtask" type="tTaskOperation"/>
4784   <xsd:element name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpression"
4785     type="tTaskOperation"/>
4786   <xsd:element name="setTaskStartDurationExpression"
4787     type="tTaskOperation"/>
4788   <xsd:element name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression"
4789     type="tTaskOperation"/>
4790   <xsd:element name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpression"
4791     type="tTaskOperation"/>
4792   <xsd:element name="activate" type="tTaskOperation"/>
4793   <xsd:element name="nominate" type="tTaskOperation"/>
4794   <xsd:element name="setGenericHumanRole" type="tTaskOperation"/>
4795   <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" />
4796 </xsd:choice>
4797 </xsd:complexType>
4798 <xsd:complexType name="tTaskOperation">
4799   <xsd:complexContent>
4800     <xsd:restriction base="xsd:anyType" />
4801   </xsd:complexContent>
4802 </xsd:complexType>
4803
4804 <!-- data types for advanced query operations -->
4805 <xsd:element name="taskQueryResultSet" type="tTaskQueryResultSet" />
4806 <xsd:complexType name="tTaskQueryResultSet">
4807   <xsd:sequence>
4808     <xsd:element name="row" type="tTaskQueryResultRow" minOccurs="0"
4809 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4810   </xsd:sequence>
4811 </xsd:complexType>
4812 <xsd:complexType name="tTaskQueryResultRow">
4813   <xsd:choice minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" >
4814     <xsd:element name="id" type="xsd:stringanyURI" />
4815     <xsd:element name="taskType" type="xsd:string" />
4816     <xsd:element name="name" type="xsd:QName" />
4817     <xsd:element name="status" type="tStatus" />
4818     <xsd:element name="priority" type="tPriority" />
4819     <xsd:element name="taskInitiator" type="tOrganizationalEntity" />
4820     <xsd:element name="taskStakeholders" type="tOrganizationalEntity" />
4821     <xsd:element name="potentialOwners" type="tOrganizationalEntity" />
4822     <xsd:element name="businessAdministrators"
4823       type="tOrganizationalEntity" />
4824     <xsd:element name="actualOwner" type="tUser" />
4825     <xsd:element name="notificationRecipients"
4826       type="tOrganizationalEntity" />
4827     <xsd:element name="createdTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
4828     <xsd:element name="createdBy" type="xsd:string" />
4829     <xsd:element name="lastModifiedTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
4830     <xsd:element name="lastModifiedBy" type="xsd:string" />
4831     <xsd:element name="activationTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
4832     <xsd:element name="expirationTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
4833     <xsd:element name="isSkipable" type="xsd:boolean" />

```

```

4834     <xsd:element name="hasPotentialOwners" type="xsd:boolean" />
4835     <xsd:element name="startByTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
4836     <xsd:element name="completeByTime" type="xsd:dateTime" />
4837     <xsd:element name="presentationName" type="tPresentationName" />
4838     <xsd:element name="presentationSubject" type="tPresentationSubject" />
4839     <xsd:element name="renderingMethodName" type="xsd:QName" />
4840     <xsd:element name="hasOutput" type="xsd:boolean" />
4841     <xsd:element name="hasFault" type="xsd:boolean" />
4842     <xsd:element name="hasAttachments" type="xsd:boolean" />
4843     <xsd:element name="hasComments" type="xsd:boolean" />
4844     <xsd:element name="escalated" type="xsd:boolean" />
4845     <xsd:element name="parentTaskId" type="xsd:stringanyURI" />
4846     <xsd:element name="hasSubtasks" type="xsd:boolean" />
4847     <xsd:element name="searchBy" type="xsd:string" />
4848     <xsd:element name="outcome" type="xsd:string" />
4849     <xsd:element name="taskOperations" type="tTaskOperations" />
4850         <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" />
4851     </xsd:choice>
4852 </xsd:complexType>
4853 <xsd:complexType name="tFault">
4854     <xsd:sequence>
4855         <xsd:element name="faultName" type="xsd:NCName" />
4856         <xsd:element name="faultData" type="xsd:anyType" />
4857     </xsd:sequence>
4858 </xsd:complexType>
4859
4860     <!-- elements and types for organizational entities -->
4861     <xsd:element name="organizationalEntity" type="tOrganizationalEntity" />
4862     <xsd:complexType name="tOrganizationalEntity">
4863         <xsd:choice maxOccurs="unbounded" >
4864             <xsd:element name="user" type="tUser" />
4865             <xsd:element name="group" type="tGroup" />
4866         </xsd:choice>
4867     </xsd:complexType>
4868     <xsd:element name="user" type="tUser" />
4869     <xsd:simpleType name="tUser">
4870         <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string" />
4871     </xsd:simpleType>
4872     <xsd:element name="group" type="tGroup" />
4873     <xsd:simpleType name="tGroup">
4874         <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string" />
4875     </xsd:simpleType>
4876
4877     <!-- input or output message part data -->
4878     <xsd:element name="part" type="tPart" />
4879     <xsd:complexType name="tPart" mixed="true">
4880         <xsd:sequence>
4881             <xsd:any processContents="skip" minOccurs="0" />
4882         </xsd:sequence>
4883         <xsd:attribute name="name" type="xsd:NCName" use="required" />
4884     </xsd:complexType>
4885
4886     <!-- type container element for one or more message parts -->
4887     <xsd:complexType name="tMessagePartsData">
4888         <xsd:sequence>
4889             <xsd:element ref="part" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4890         </xsd:sequence>
4891     </xsd:complexType>

```

```

4892 <xsd:complexType name="tFaultData">
4893   <xsd:sequence>
4894     <xsd:element name="faultName" type="xsd:NCName" />
4895     <xsd:element name="faultData" type="xsd:anyType" />
4896   </xsd:sequence>
4897 </xsd:complexType>
4898 <xsd:element name="attachmentInfos" type="tAttachmentInfos" />
4899 <xsd:complexType name="tAttachmentInfos">
4900   <xsd:sequence>
4901     <xsd:element name="info" type="tAttachmentInfo" minOccurs="0"
4902 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4903   </xsd:sequence>
4904 </xsd:complexType>
4905 <xsd:element name="comments" type="tComments" />
4906 <xsd:complexType name="tComments">
4907   <xsd:sequence>
4908     <xsd:element ref="comment" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4909   </xsd:sequence>
4910 </xsd:complexType>
4911 <xsd:element name="renderingType" type="xsd:QName" />
4912 <xsd:complexType name="tRenderingTypes">
4913   <xsd:sequence>
4914     <xsd:element ref="renderingType" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4915   </xsd:sequence>
4916 </xsd:complexType>
4917
4918   <!-- Single rendering element that contains rendering type (attribute) and
4919 data. -->
4920 <xsd:element name="rendering" type="tRendering" />
4921 <xsd:complexType name="tRendering">
4922   <xsd:sequence>
4923     <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
4924 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4925   </xsd:sequence>
4926   <xsd:attribute name="type" type="xsd:QName" use="required" />
4927 </xsd:complexType>
4928 <xsd:element name="renderings">
4929   <xsd:complexType>
4930     <xsd:sequence>
4931       <xsd:element ref="rendering" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4932     </xsd:sequence>
4933   </xsd:complexType>
4934 </xsd:element>
4935 <xsd:element name="description" type="xsd:string" />
4936 <xsd:complexType name="tTaskInstanceData">
4937   <xsd:sequence>
4938     <!-- taskDetails contains task ID, meta data, presentation name and
4939 presentation subject. -->
4940     <xsd:element ref="taskDetails"/>
4941     <xsd:element ref="description"/>
4942     <xsd:element name="input" type="tMessagePartsData" />
4943     <xsd:element name="output" type="tMessagePartsData" nillable="true" />
4944     <xsd:element name="fault" type="tFaultData" nillable="true"
4945 minOccurs="0"/>
4946     <xsd:element ref="renderings" minOccurs="0" />
4947     <xsd:element ref="comments" minOccurs="0" />
4948     <xsd:element ref="attachmentInfos" minOccurs="0" />

```

```

4949     <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
4950     maxOccurs="unbounded" />
4951     </xsd:sequence>
4952   </xsd:complexType>
4953
4954   <!-- Defines the human task event types -->
4955   <xsd:simpleType name="tTaskEventType">
4956     <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
4957       <xsd:enumeration value="create"/>
4958       <xsd:enumeration value="claim"/>
4959       <xsd:enumeration value="start"/>
4960       <xsd:enumeration value="stop"/>
4961       <xsd:enumeration value="release"/>
4962       <xsd:enumeration value="suspend"/>
4963       <xsd:enumeration value="suspendUntil"/>
4964       <xsd:enumeration value="resume"/>
4965       <xsd:enumeration value="complete"/>
4966       <xsd:enumeration value="remove"/>
4967       <xsd:enumeration value="fail"/>
4968       <xsd:enumeration value="setPriority"/>
4969       <xsd:enumeration value="addAttachment"/>
4970       <xsd:enumeration value="deleteattachment"/>
4971       <xsd:enumeration value="addComment"/>
4972       <xsd:enumeration value="skip"/>
4973       <xsd:enumeration value="forward"/>
4974       <xsd:enumeration value="delegate"/>
4975       <xsd:enumeration value="setOutput"/>
4976       <xsd:enumeration value="deleteOutput"/>
4977       <xsd:enumeration value="setFault"/>
4978       <xsd:enumeration value="deleteFault"/>
4979       <xsd:enumeration value="activate"/>
4980       <xsd:enumeration value="nominate"/>
4981       <xsd:enumeration value="setGenericHumanRole"/>
4982       <xsd:enumeration value="expire"/>
4983       <xsd:enumeration value="escalated"/>
4984     </xsd:restriction>
4985   </xsd:simpleType>
4986   <xsd:element name="taskEvent">
4987     <xsd:complexType>
4988       <xsd:annotation>
4989         <xsd:documentation>
4990           A detailed event that represents a change in the task's state.
4991         </xsd:documentation>
4992       </xsd:annotation>
4993       <xsd:sequence>
4994         <!-- event id - unique per task -->
4995         <xsd:element name="id" type="xsd:integer"/>
4996         <!-- event date time -->
4997         <xsd:element name="eventTime" type="xsd:dateTime"/>
4998         <!-- task ID -->
4999         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"/>
5000         <xsd:element name="principal" type="xsd:string" nillable="true"
5001 minOccurs="0"/>
5002           <!-- Event type. Note - using a restricted type limits extensibility
5003 to add custom event types. -->
5004           <xsd:element name="eventType" type="tTaskEventType"/>
5005           <!-- actual owner of the task before the event -->

```

```

5006     <xsd:element name="startOwner" type="xsd:string" nillable="true"
5007     minOccurs="0"/>
5008         <!-- actual owner of the task after the event -->
5009         <xsd:element name="endOwner" type="xsd:string" nillable="true"
5010     minOccurs="0"/>
5011         <!-- WSHT task status -->
5012         <xsd:element name="status" type="tStatus"/>
5013         <!-- boolean to indicate this event has optional data -->
5014         <xsd:element name="hasData" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0"/>
5015         <xsd:element name="eventData" type="xsd:anyType" nillable="true"
5016     minOccurs="0"/>
5017         <xsd:element name="faultName" type="xsd:string" nillable="true"
5018     minOccurs="0"/>
5019         <!-- extensibility -->
5020         <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
5021     maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
5022         </xsd:sequence>
5023     </xsd:complexType>
5024 </xsd:element>
5025     <!-- Filter allow list event by eventId or other params such as status and
5026 event type -->
5027     <xsd:complexType name="tTaskHistoryFilter">
5028         <xsd:choice>
5029             <xsd:element name="eventId" type="xsd:integer"/>
5030             <!-- Filter to allow narrow down query by status, principal, event
5031 Type. -->
5032             <xsd:sequence>
5033                 <xsd:element name="status" type="tStatus" minOccurs="0"
5034     maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
5035                 <xsd:element name="eventType" type="tTaskEventType" minOccurs="0"
5036     maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
5037                 <xsd:element name="principal" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
5038                 <xsd:element name="afterEventTime" type="xsd:dateTime"
5039     minOccurs="0"/>
5040                 <xsd:element name="beforeEventTime" type="xsd:dateTime"
5041     minOccurs="0"/>
5042             </xsd:sequence>
5043         </xsd:choice>
5044     </xsd:complexType>
5045 </xsd:schema>

```

5046

## D. WS-HumanTask Client API Port Type

```

5047 -<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
5048 <!--
5049   Copyright (c) OASIS Open 2009. All Rights Reserved.
5050 -->
5051 <wsdl:definitions
5052   targetNamespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
5053     humantask/api/200803"
5054   xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-humantask/api/200803"
5055   xmlns:wsdl="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/"
5056   xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
5057   xmlns:htt="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
5058     humantask/types/200803">
5059
5060   <wsdl:documentation>
5061     Web Service Definition for WS-HumanTask 1.1 - Operations for Client
5062 Applications
5063   </wsdl:documentation>
5064
5065   <wsdl:types>
5066     <xsd:schema
5067       targetNamespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
5068         humantask/api/200803"
5069       xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
5070       xmlns:htt="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
5071         humantask/types/200803"
5072       elementFormDefault="qualified"
5073       blockDefault="#all">
5074
5075     <xsd:import
5076       namespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
5077         humantask/types/200803"
5078       schemaLocation="ws-humantask-types.xsd" />
5079
5080     <!-- Input and output elements -->
5081     <xsd:element name="addAttachment">
5082       <xsd:complexType>
5083         <xsd:sequence>
5084           <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5085           <xsd:element name="name" type="xsd:string" />
5086           <xsd:element name="accessType" type="xsd:string" />
5087           <xsd:element name="contentType" type="xsd:string" />
5088           <xsd:element name="attachment" type="xsd:anyType" />
5089         </xsd:sequence>
5090       </xsd:complexType>
5091     </xsd:element>
5092     <xsd:element name="addAttachmentResponse">
5093       <xsd:complexType>
5094         <xsd:sequence>
5095           <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5096         </xsd:sequence>
5097       </xsd:complexType>
5098     </xsd:element>
5099

```

```

5100 <xsd:element name="addComment">
5101   <xsd:complexType>
5102     <xsd:sequence>
5103       <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5104       <xsd:element name="text" type="xsd:string" />
5105     </xsd:sequence>
5106   </xsd:complexType>
5107 </xsd:element>
5108 <xsd:element name="addCommentResponse">
5109   <xsd:complexType>
5110     <xsd:sequence>
5111       <xsd:element name="commentID" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5112     </xsd:sequence>
5113   </xsd:complexType>
5114 </xsd:element>
5115
5116 <xsd:element name="claim">
5117   <xsd:complexType>
5118     <xsd:sequence>
5119       <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5120     </xsd:sequence>
5121   </xsd:complexType>
5122 </xsd:element>
5123 <xsd:element name="claimResponse">
5124   <xsd:complexType>
5125     <xsd:sequence>
5126       <xsd:annotation>
5127         <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5128       </xsd:annotation>
5129     </xsd:sequence>
5130   </xsd:complexType>
5131 </xsd:element>
5132
5133 <xsd:element name="batchClaim">
5134   <xsd:complexType>
5135     <xsd:sequence>
5136       <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
5137 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5138     </xsd:sequence>
5139   </xsd:complexType>
5140 </xsd:element>
5141 <xsd:element name="batchClaimResponse">
5142   <xsd:complexType>
5143     <xsd:sequence>
5144       <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
5145 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5146     </xsd:sequence>
5147   </xsd:complexType>
5148 </xsd:element>
5149
5150 <xsd:element name="complete">
5151   <xsd:complexType>
5152     <xsd:sequence>
5153       <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5154       <xsd:element name="taskData" type="xsd:anyType" minOccurs="0" />
5155     </xsd:sequence>
5156   </xsd:complexType>
5157 </xsd:element>

```

```

5158     <xsd:element name="completeResponse">
5159         <xsd:complexType>
5160             <xsd:sequence>
5161                 <xsd:annotation>
5162                     <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5163                 </xsd:annotation>
5164             </xsd:sequence>
5165         </xsd:complexType>
5166     </xsd:element>
5167
5168     <xsd:element name="batchComplete">
5169         <xsd:complexType>
5170             <xsd:sequence>
5171                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
5172 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5173
5174         <xsd:element name="taskData" type="xsd:anyType" minOccurs="0" />
5175             </xsd:sequence>
5176         </xsd:complexType>
5177     </xsd:element>
5178     <xsd:element name="batchCompleteResponse">
5179         <xsd:complexType>
5180             <xsd:sequence>
5181                 <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
5182 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5183             </xsd:sequence>
5184         </xsd:complexType>
5185     </xsd:element>
5186
5187     <xsd:element name="delegate">
5188         <xsd:complexType>
5189             <xsd:sequence>
5190                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5191                 <xsd:element name="organizationalEntity"
5192 type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" />
5193             </xsd:sequence>
5194         </xsd:complexType>
5195     </xsd:element>
5196     <xsd:element name="delegateResponse">
5197         <xsd:complexType>
5198             <xsd:sequence>
5199                 <xsd:annotation>
5200                     <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5201                 </xsd:annotation>
5202             </xsd:sequence>
5203         </xsd:complexType>
5204     </xsd:element>
5205
5206     <xsd:element name="batchDelegate">
5207         <xsd:complexType>
5208             <xsd:sequence>
5209                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
5210 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5211                 <xsd:element name="organizationalEntity"
5212 type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" />
5213             </xsd:sequence>
5214         </xsd:complexType>
5215     </xsd:element>

```

```

5216 <xsd:element name="batchDelegateResponse">
5217   <xsd:complexType>
5218     <xsd:sequence>
5219       <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
5220       minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5221     </xsd:sequence>
5222   </xsd:complexType>
5223 </xsd:element>
5224
5225 <xsd:element name="deleteAttachment">
5226   <xsd:complexType>
5227     <xsd:sequence>
5228       <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5229       <xsd:element name="attachmentIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5230     </xsd:sequence>
5231   </xsd:complexType>
5232 </xsd:element>
5233 <xsd:element name="deleteAttachmentResponse">
5234   <xsd:complexType>
5235     <xsd:sequence>
5236       <xsd:annotation>
5237         <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5238       </xsd:annotation>
5239     </xsd:sequence>
5240   </xsd:complexType>
5241 </xsd:element>
5242
5243 <xsd:element name="deleteComment">
5244   <xsd:complexType>
5245     <xsd:sequence>
5246       <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5247       <xsd:element name="commentIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5248     </xsd:sequence>
5249   </xsd:complexType>
5250 </xsd:element>
5251 <xsd:element name="deleteCommentResponse">
5252   <xsd:complexType>
5253     <xsd:sequence>
5254       <xsd:annotation>
5255         <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5256       </xsd:annotation>
5257     </xsd:sequence>
5258   </xsd:complexType>
5259 </xsd:element>
5260
5261 <xsd:element name="deleteFault">
5262   <xsd:complexType>
5263     <xsd:sequence>
5264       <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5265     </xsd:sequence>
5266   </xsd:complexType>
5267 </xsd:element>
5268 <xsd:element name="deleteFaultResponse">
5269   <xsd:complexType>
5270     <xsd:sequence>
5271       <xsd:annotation>
5272         <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5273       </xsd:annotation>

```

```

5274      </xsd:sequence>
5275      </xsd:complexType>
5276      </xsd:element>
5277
5278      <xsd:element name="deleteOutput">
5279          <xsd:complexType>
5280              <xsd:sequence>
5281                  <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5282              </xsd:sequence>
5283          </xsd:complexType>
5284      </xsd:element>
5285      <xsd:element name="deleteOutputResponse">
5286          <xsd:complexType>
5287              <xsd:sequence>
5288                  <xsd:annotation>
5289                      <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5290                  </xsd:annotation>
5291              </xsd:sequence>
5292          </xsd:complexType>
5293      </xsd:element>
5294
5295      <xsd:element name="fail">
5296          <xsd:complexType>
5297              <xsd:sequence>
5298                  <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5299                  <xsd:element name="fault" type="htt:tFault" minOccurs="0" />
5300              </xsd:sequence>
5301          </xsd:complexType>
5302      </xsd:element>
5303      <xsd:element name="failResponse">
5304          <xsd:complexType>
5305              <xsd:sequence>
5306                  <xsd:annotation>
5307                      <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5308                  </xsd:annotation>
5309              </xsd:sequence>
5310          </xsd:complexType>
5311      </xsd:element>
5312
5313      <xsd:element name="batchFail">
5314          <xsd:complexType>
5315              <xsd:sequence>
5316                  <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
5317 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5318                  <xsd:element name="fault" type="htt:tFault" minOccurs="0" />
5319              </xsd:sequence>
5320          </xsd:complexType>
5321      </xsd:element>
5322      <xsd:element name="batchFailResponse">
5323          <xsd:complexType>
5324              <xsd:sequence>
5325                  <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
5326 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5327              </xsd:sequence>
5328          </xsd:complexType>
5329      </xsd:element>
5330
5331      <xsd:element name="forward">

```

```

5332 <xsd:complexType>
5333   <xsd:sequence>
5334     <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5335     <xsd:element name="organizationalEntity"
5336       type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" />
5337   </xsd:sequence>
5338 </xsd:complexType>
5339 </xsd:element>
5340 <xsd:element name="forwardResponse">
5341   <xsd:complexType>
5342     <xsd:sequence>
5343       <xsd:annotation>
5344         <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5345       </xsd:annotation>
5346     </xsd:sequence>
5347   </xsd:complexType>
5348 </xsd:element>
5349
5350   <xsd:element name="batchForward">
5351     <xsd:complexType>
5352       <xsd:sequence>
5353         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
5354           maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5355         <xsd:element name="organizationalEntity"
5356           type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" />
5357       </xsd:sequence>
5358     </xsd:complexType>
5359   </xsd:element>
5360   <xsd:element name="batchForwardResponse">
5361     <xsd:complexType>
5362       <xsd:sequence>
5363         <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
5364           minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5365       </xsd:sequence>
5366     </xsd:complexType>
5367   </xsd:element>
5368
5369   <xsd:element name="getAttachment">
5370     <xsd:complexType>
5371       <xsd:sequence>
5372         <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5373         <xsd:element name="attachmentIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5374       </xsd:sequence>
5375     </xsd:complexType>
5376   </xsd:element>
5377   <xsd:element name="getAttachmentResponse">
5378     <xsd:complexType>
5379       <xsd:sequence>
5380         <xsd:element name="attachment" type="htt:tAttachment"
5381           minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5382       </xsd:sequence>
5383     </xsd:complexType>
5384   </xsd:element>
5385
5386   <xsd:element name="getAttachmentInfos">
5387     <xsd:complexType>
5388       <xsd:sequence>
5389         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />

```

```

5390      </xsd:sequence>
5391    </xsd:complexType>
5392  </xsd:element>
5393  <xsd:element name="getAttachmentInfosResponse">
5394    <xsd:complexType>
5395      <xsd:sequence>
5396        <xsd:element name="info" type="htt:tAttachmentInfo" minOccurs="0"
5397 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5398      </xsd:sequence>
5399    </xsd:complexType>
5400  </xsd:element>
5401
5402  <xsd:element name="getComments">
5403    <xsd:complexType>
5404      <xsd:sequence>
5405        <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5406      </xsd:sequence>
5407    </xsd:complexType>
5408  </xsd:element>
5409  <xsd:element name="getCommentsResponse">
5410    <xsd:complexType>
5411      <xsd:sequence>
5412        <xsd:element name="comment" type="htt:tComment" minOccurs="0"
5413 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5414      </xsd:sequence>
5415    </xsd:complexType>
5416  </xsd:element>
5417
5418  <xsd:element name="getFault">
5419    <xsd:complexType>
5420      <xsd:sequence>
5421        <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5422      </xsd:sequence>
5423    </xsd:complexType>
5424  </xsd:element>
5425  <xsd:element name="getFaultResponse">
5426    <xsd:complexType>
5427      <xsd:sequence>
5428        <xsd:element name="fault" type="htt:tFault" />
5429      </xsd:sequence>
5430    </xsd:complexType>
5431  </xsd:element>
5432
5433  <xsd:element name="getInput">
5434    <xsd:complexType>
5435      <xsd:sequence>
5436        <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5437        <xsd:element name="part" type="xsd:NCName" minOccurs="0" />
5438      </xsd:sequence>
5439    </xsd:complexType>
5440  </xsd:element>
5441  <xsd:element name="getInputResponse">
5442    <xsd:complexType>
5443      <xsd:sequence>
5444        <xsd:element name="taskData" type="xsd:anyType" />
5445      </xsd:sequence>
5446    </xsd:complexType>
5447  </xsd:element>

```

```

5448
5449      <xsd:element name="getOutcome">
5450          <xsd:complexType>
5451              <xsd:sequence>
5452                  <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5453              </xsd:sequence>
5454          </xsd:complexType>
5455      </xsd:element>
5456      <xsd:element name="getOutcomeResponse">
5457          <xsd:complexType>
5458              <xsd:sequence>
5459                  <xsd:element name="outcome" type="xsd:string" />
5460              </xsd:sequence>
5461          </xsd:complexType>
5462      </xsd:element>
5463
5464      <xsd:element name="getOutput">
5465          <xsd:complexType>
5466              <xsd:sequence>
5467                  <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5468                  <xsd:element name="part" type="xsd:NCName" minOccurs="0" />
5469              </xsd:sequence>
5470          </xsd:complexType>
5471      </xsd:element>
5472      <xsd:element name="getOutputResponse">
5473          <xsd:complexType>
5474              <xsd:sequence>
5475                  <xsd:element name="taskData" type="xsd:anyType" />
5476              </xsd:sequence>
5477          </xsd:complexType>
5478      </xsd:element>
5479
5480      <xsd:element name="getParentTask">
5481          <xsd:complexType>
5482              <xsd:sequence>
5483                  <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5484              </xsd:sequence>
5485          </xsd:complexType>
5486      </xsd:element>
5487      <xsd:element name="getParentTaskResponse">
5488          <xsd:complexType>
5489              <xsd:sequence>
5490                  <xsd:element name="parentTask" type="htt:tTask" minOccurs="0" />
5491              </xsd:sequence>
5492          </xsd:complexType>
5493      </xsd:element>
5494
5495      <xsd:element name="getParentTaskIdentifier">
5496          <xsd:complexType>
5497              <xsd:sequence>
5498                  <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5499              </xsd:sequence>
5500          </xsd:complexType>
5501      </xsd:element>
5502      <xsd:element name="getParentTaskIdentifierResponse">
5503          <xsd:complexType>
5504              <xsd:sequence>

```

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5505             <xsd:element name="parentTaskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
5506             minOccurs="0" />
5507         </xsd:sequence>
5508     </xsd:complexType>
5509 </xsd:element>
5510
5511     <xsd:element name="getRendering" >
5512         <xsd:complexType>
5513             <xsd:sequence>
5514                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5515                 <xsd:element name="renderingType" type="xsd:QName" />
5516             </xsd:sequence>
5517         </xsd:complexType>
5518     </xsd:element>
5519     <xsd:element name="getRenderingResponse" >
5520         <xsd:complexType>
5521             <xsd:sequence>
5522                 <xsd:element name="rendering" type="xsd:anyType" />
5523             </xsd:sequence>
5524         </xsd:complexType>
5525     </xsd:element>
5526
5527     <xsd:element name="getRenderingTypes" >
5528         <xsd:complexType>
5529             <xsd:sequence>
5530                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5531             </xsd:sequence>
5532         </xsd:complexType>
5533     </xsd:element>
5534     <xsd:element name="getRenderingTypesResponse" >
5535         <xsd:complexType>
5536             <xsd:sequence>
5537                 <xsd:element name="renderingType" type="xsd:QName" minOccurs="0"
5538 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5539             </xsd:sequence>
5540         </xsd:complexType>
5541     </xsd:element>
5542
5543     <xsd:element name="getSubtaskIdentifiers" >
5544         <xsd:complexType>
5545             <xsd:sequence>
5546                 <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5547             </xsd:sequence>
5548         </xsd:complexType>
5549     </xsd:element>
5550     <xsd:element name="getSubtaskIdentifiersResponse" >
5551         <xsd:complexType>
5552             <xsd:sequence>
5553                 <xsd:element name="subtaskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
5554 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5555             </xsd:sequence>
5556         </xsd:complexType>
5557     </xsd:element>
5558
5559     <xsd:element name="getSubtasks" >
5560         <xsd:complexType>
5561             <xsd:sequence>
5562                 <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />

```

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5563      </xsd:sequence>
5564    </xsd:complexType>
5565  </xsd:element>
5566  <xsd:element name="getSubtasksResponse">
5567    <xsd:complexType>
5568      <xsd:sequence>
5569        <xsd:element name="subtask" type="htt:tTask" minOccurs="0"
5570 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5571      </xsd:sequence>
5572    </xsd:complexType>
5573  </xsd:element>
5574
5575  <xsd:element name="getTaskDescription">
5576    <xsd:complexType>
5577      <xsd:sequence>
5578        <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5579        <xsd:element name="contentType" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
5580      </xsd:sequence>
5581    </xsd:complexType>
5582  </xsd:element>
5583  <xsd:element name="getTaskDescriptionResponse">
5584    <xsd:complexType>
5585      <xsd:sequence>
5586        <xsd:element name="description" type="xsd:string" />
5587      </xsd:sequence>
5588    </xsd:complexType>
5589  </xsd:element>
5590
5591  <xsd:element name="getTaskDetails">
5592    <xsd:complexType>
5593      <xsd:sequence>
5594        <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5595      </xsd:sequence>
5596    </xsd:complexType>
5597  </xsd:element>
5598  <xsd:element name="getTaskDetailsResponse">
5599    <xsd:complexType>
5600      <xsd:sequence>
5601        <xsd:element name="taskDetails" type="htt:tTaskDetails" />
5602      </xsd:sequence>
5603    </xsd:complexType>
5604  </xsd:element>
5605
5606  <xsd:element name="getTaskHistory">
5607    <xsd:complexType>
5608      <xsd:sequence>
5609        <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5610        <xsd:element name="filter" type="htt:tTaskHistoryFilter"
5611 minOccurs="0" />
5612        <xsd:element name="startIndex" type="xsd:int" minOccurs="0" />
5613        <xsd:element name="maxTasks" type="xsd:int" minOccurs="0" />
5614      </xsd:sequence>
5615        <xsd:attribute name="includeData" type="xsd:boolean" />
5616      </xsd:complexType>
5617  </xsd:element>
5618  <xsd:element name="getTaskHistoryResponse">
5619    <xsd:complexType>
5620      <xsd:sequence>

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```

5621             <xsd:element name="taskEvent" type="htt:tTaskEventType"
5622 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5623         </xsd:sequence>
5624     </xsd:complexType>
5625 </xsd:element>
5626
5627     <xsd:element name="getTaskInstanceData" >
5628         <xsd:complexType>
5629             <xsd:sequence>
5630                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5631                 <xsd:element name="properties" type="xsd:string" />
5632                 <xsd:element name="renderingPreferences"
5633 type="htt:tRenderingTypes" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5634             </xsd:sequence>
5635         </xsd:complexType>
5636     </xsd:element>
5637     <xsd:element name="getTaskInstanceDataResponse" >
5638         <xsd:complexType>
5639             <xsd:sequence>
5640                 <xsd:element name="taskInstanceData"
5641 type="htt:tTaskInstanceData" />
5642             </xsd:sequence>
5643         </xsd:complexType>
5644     </xsd:element>
5645
5646     <xsd:element name="getTaskOperations" >
5647         <xsd:complexType>
5648             <xsd:sequence>
5649                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5650             </xsd:sequence>
5651         </xsd:complexType>
5652     </xsd:element>
5653     <xsd:element name="getTaskOperationsResponse" >
5654         <xsd:complexType>
5655             <xsd:sequence>
5656                 <xsd:element name="taskOperations" type="htt:tTaskOperations" />
5657             </xsd:sequence>
5658         </xsd:complexType>
5659     </xsd:element>
5660
5661     <xsd:element name="hasSubtasks" >
5662         <xsd:complexType>
5663             <xsd:sequence>
5664                 <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5665             </xsd:sequence>
5666         </xsd:complexType>
5667     </xsd:element>
5668     <xsd:element name="hasSubtasksResponse" >
5669         <xsd:complexType>
5670             <xsd:sequence>
5671                 <xsd:element name="result" type="xsd:boolean" />
5672             </xsd:sequence>
5673         </xsd:complexType>
5674     </xsd:element>
5675
5676     <xsd:element name="instantiateSubtask" >
5677         <xsd:complexType>
5678             <xsd:sequence>

```

```

5679      <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5680      <xsd:element name="name" type="xsd:string" />
5681      </xsd:sequence>
5682      </xsd:complexType>
5683  </xsd:element>
5684  <xsd:element name="instantiateSubtaskResponse">
5685    <xsd:complexType>
5686      <xsd:sequence>
5687        <xsd:element name="subtaskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5688      </xsd:sequence>
5689    </xsd:complexType>
5690  </xsd:element>
5691
5692  <xsd:element name="isSubtask">
5693    <xsd:complexType>
5694      <xsd:sequence>
5695        <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5696      </xsd:sequence>
5697    </xsd:complexType>
5698  </xsd:element>
5699  <xsd:element name="isSubtaskResponse">
5700    <xsd:complexType>
5701      <xsd:sequence>
5702        <xsd:element name="result" type="xsd:boolean" />
5703      </xsd:sequence>
5704    </xsd:complexType>
5705  </xsd:element>
5706
5707  <xsd:element name="release">
5708    <xsd:complexType>
5709      <xsd:sequence>
5710        <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5711      </xsd:sequence>
5712    </xsd:complexType>
5713  </xsd:element>
5714  <xsd:element name="releaseResponse">
5715    <xsd:complexType>
5716      <xsd:sequence>
5717        <xsd:annotation>
5718          <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5719        </xsd:annotation>
5720      </xsd:sequence>
5721    </xsd:complexType>
5722  </xsd:element>
5723
5724  <xsd:element name="batchRelease">
5725    <xsd:complexType>
5726      <xsd:sequence>
5727        <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
5728 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5729      </xsd:sequence>
5730    </xsd:complexType>
5731  </xsd:element>
5732  <xsd:element name="batchReleaseResponse">
5733    <xsd:complexType>
5734      <xsd:sequence>
5735        <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
5736 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />

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5737      </xsd:sequence>
5738      </xsd:complexType>
5739      </xsd:element>
5740
5741      <xsd:element name="remove">
5742          <xsd:complexType>
5743              <xsd:sequence>
5744                  <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5745              </xsd:sequence>
5746          </xsd:complexType>
5747      </xsd:element>
5748      <xsd:element name="removeResponse">
5749          <xsd:complexType>
5750              <xsd:sequence>
5751                  <xsd:annotation>
5752                      <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5753                  </xsd:annotation>
5754              </xsd:sequence>
5755          </xsd:complexType>
5756      </xsd:element>
5757
5758      <xsd:element name="batchRemove">
5759          <xsd:complexType>
5760              <xsd:sequence>
5761                  <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
5762 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5763              </xsd:sequence>
5764          </xsd:complexType>
5765      </xsd:element>
5766      <xsd:element name="batchRemoveResponse">
5767          <xsd:complexType>
5768              <xsd:sequence>
5769                  <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
5770 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5771              </xsd:sequence>
5772          </xsd:complexType>
5773      </xsd:element>
5774
5775      <xsd:element name="resume">
5776          <xsd:complexType>
5777              <xsd:sequence>
5778                  <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5779              </xsd:sequence>
5780          </xsd:complexType>
5781      </xsd:element>
5782      <xsd:element name="resumeResponse">
5783          <xsd:complexType>
5784              <xsd:sequence>
5785                  <xsd:annotation>
5786                      <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5787                  </xsd:annotation>
5788              </xsd:sequence>
5789          </xsd:complexType>
5790      </xsd:element>
5791
5792      <xsd:element name="batchResume">
5793          <xsd:complexType>
5794              <xsd:sequence>

```

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5795             <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
5796             maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5797         </xsd:sequence>
5798     </xsd:complexType>
5799 </xsd:element>
5800 <xsd:element name="batchResumeResponse" >
5801     <xsd:complexType>
5802         <xsd:sequence>
5803             <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
5804             minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5805         </xsd:sequence>
5806     </xsd:complexType>
5807 </xsd:element>
5808
5809     <xsd:element name="setFault" >
5810         <xsd:complexType>
5811             <xsd:sequence>
5812                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5813                 <xsd:element name="fault" type="htt:tFault" />
5814             </xsd:sequence>
5815         </xsd:complexType>
5816     </xsd:element>
5817     <xsd:element name="setFaultResponse" >
5818         <xsd:complexType>
5819             <xsd:sequence>
5820                 <xsd:annotation>
5821                     <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5822                 </xsd:annotation>
5823             </xsd:sequence>
5824         </xsd:complexType>
5825     </xsd:element>
5826
5827     <xsd:element name="setOutput" >
5828         <xsd:complexType>
5829             <xsd:sequence>
5830                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5831                 <xsd:element name="part" type="xsd:NCName" minOccurs="0" />
5832                 <xsd:element name="taskData" type="xsd:anyType" />
5833             </xsd:sequence>
5834         </xsd:complexType>
5835     </xsd:element>
5836     <xsd:element name="setOutputResponse" >
5837         <xsd:complexType>
5838             <xsd:sequence>
5839                 <xsd:annotation>
5840                     <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5841                 </xsd:annotation>
5842             </xsd:sequence>
5843         </xsd:complexType>
5844     </xsd:element>
5845
5846     <xsd:element name="setPriority" >
5847         <xsd:complexType>
5848             <xsd:sequence>
5849                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5850                 <xsd:element name="priority" type="htt:tPriority" />
5851             </xsd:sequence>
5852         </xsd:complexType>

```

```

5853      </xsd:element>
5854      <xsd:element name="setPriorityResponse">
5855          <xsd:complexType>
5856              <xsd:sequence>
5857                  <xsd:annotation>
5858                      <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5859                  </xsd:annotation>
5860              </xsd:sequence>
5861          </xsd:complexType>
5862      </xsd:element>
5863
5864      <xsd:element name="batchSetPriority">
5865          <xsd:complexType>
5866              <xsd:sequence>
5867                  <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
5868 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5869                      <xsd:element name="priority" type="htt:tPriority" />
5870                  </xsd:sequence>
5871          </xsd:complexType>
5872      </xsd:element>
5873      <xsd:element name="batchSetPriorityResponse">
5874          <xsd:complexType>
5875              <xsd:sequence>
5876                  <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
5877 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5878              </xsd:sequence>
5879          </xsd:complexType>
5880      </xsd:element>
5881
5882      <xsd:element name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression">
5883          <xsd:complexType>
5884              <xsd:sequence>
5885                  <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5886                  <xsd:element name="deadlineName" type="xsd:NCName" />
5887                  <xsd:element name="deadlineExpression" type="xsd:string" />
5888              </xsd:sequence>
5889          </xsd:complexType>
5890      </xsd:element>
5891      <xsd:element name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpressionResponse">
5892          <xsd:complexType>
5893              <xsd:sequence>
5894                  <xsd:annotation>
5895                      <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5896                  </xsd:annotation>
5897              </xsd:sequence>
5898          </xsd:complexType>
5899      </xsd:element>
5900
5901      <xsd:element name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpression">
5902          <xsd:complexType>
5903              <xsd:sequence>
5904                  <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5905                  <xsd:element name="deadlineName" type="xsd:NCName" />
5906                  <xsd:element name="durationExpression" type="xsd:string" />
5907              </xsd:sequence>
5908          </xsd:complexType>
5909      </xsd:element>
5910      <xsd:element name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpressionResponse">
```

```

5911 <xsd:complexType>
5912   <xsd:sequence>
5913     <xsd:annotation>
5914       <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5915     </xsd:annotation>
5916   </xsd:sequence>
5917 </xsd:complexType>
5918 </xsd:element>
5919
5920 <xsd:element name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpression">
5921   <xsd:complexType>
5922     <xsd:sequence>
5923       <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5924       <xsd:element name="deadlineName" type="xsd:NCName" />
5925       <xsd:element name="deadlineExpression" type="xsd:string" />
5926     </xsd:sequence>
5927   </xsd:complexType>
5928 </xsd:element>
5929 <xsd:element name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpressionResponse">
5930   <xsd:complexType>
5931     <xsd:sequence>
5932       <xsd:annotation>
5933         <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5934       </xsd:annotation>
5935     </xsd:sequence>
5936   </xsd:complexType>
5937 </xsd:element>
5938
5939 <xsd:element name="setTaskStartDurationExpression">
5940   <xsd:complexType>
5941     <xsd:sequence>
5942       <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5943       <xsd:element name="deadlineName" type="xsd:NCName" />
5944       <xsd:element name="durationExpression" type="xsd:string" />
5945     </xsd:sequence>
5946   </xsd:complexType>
5947 </xsd:element>
5948 <xsd:element name="setTaskStartDurationExpressionResponse">
5949   <xsd:complexType>
5950     <xsd:sequence>
5951       <xsd:annotation>
5952         <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5953       </xsd:annotation>
5954     </xsd:sequence>
5955   </xsd:complexType>
5956 </xsd:element>
5957
5958 <xsd:element name="skip">
5959   <xsd:complexType>
5960     <xsd:sequence>
5961       <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5962     </xsd:sequence>
5963   </xsd:complexType>
5964 </xsd:element>
5965 <xsd:element name="skipResponse">
5966   <xsd:complexType>
5967     <xsd:sequence>
5968       <xsd:annotation>

```

```

5969             <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
5970         </xsd:annotation>
5971     </xsd:sequence>
5972   </xsd:complexType>
5973 </xsd:element>
5974
5975     <xsd:element name="batchSkip">
5976       <xsd:complexType>
5977         <xsd:sequence>
5978           <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
5979 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5980         </xsd:sequence>
5981       </xsd:complexType>
5982     </xsd:element>
5983     <xsd:element name="batchSkipResponse">
5984       <xsd:complexType>
5985         <xsd:sequence>
5986           <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
5987 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
5988         </xsd:sequence>
5989       </xsd:complexType>
5990     </xsd:element>
5991
5992     <xsd:element name="start">
5993       <xsd:complexType>
5994         <xsd:sequence>
5995           <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
5996         </xsd:sequence>
5997       </xsd:complexType>
5998     </xsd:element>
5999     <xsd:element name="startResponse">
6000       <xsd:complexType>
6001         <xsd:sequence>
6002           <xsd:annotation>
6003             <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6004           </xsd:annotation>
6005         </xsd:sequence>
6006       </xsd:complexType>
6007     </xsd:element>
6008
6009     <xsd:element name="batchStart">
6010       <xsd:complexType>
6011         <xsd:sequence>
6012           <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6013 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6014         </xsd:sequence>
6015       </xsd:complexType>
6016     </xsd:element>
6017     <xsd:element name="batchStartResponse">
6018       <xsd:complexType>
6019         <xsd:sequence>
6020           <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6021 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6022         </xsd:sequence>
6023       </xsd:complexType>
6024     </xsd:element>
6025
6026     <xsd:element name="stop">

```

```

6027      <xsd:complexType>
6028          <xsd:sequence>
6029              <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6030          </xsd:sequence>
6031      </xsd:complexType>
6032  </xsd:element>
6033  <xsd:element name="stopResponse">
6034      <xsd:complexType>
6035          <xsd:sequence>
6036              <xsd:annotation>
6037                  <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6038              </xsd:annotation>
6039          </xsd:sequence>
6040      </xsd:complexType>
6041  </xsd:element>
6042
6043  <xsd:element name="batchStop">
6044      <xsd:complexType>
6045          <xsd:sequence>
6046              <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6047 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6048          </xsd:sequence>
6049      </xsd:complexType>
6050  </xsd:element>
6051  <xsd:element name="batchStopResponse">
6052      <xsd:complexType>
6053          <xsd:sequence>
6054              <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6055 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6056          </xsd:sequence>
6057      </xsd:complexType>
6058  </xsd:element>
6059
6060  <xsd:element name="release">
6061      <xsd:complexType>
6062          <xsd:sequence>
6063              <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6064          </xsd:sequence>
6065      </xsd:complexType>
6066  </xsd:element>
6067  <xsd:element name="releaseResponse">
6068      <xsd:complexType>
6069          <xsd:sequence>
6070              <xsd:annotation>
6071                  <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6072              </xsd:annotation>
6073          </xsd:sequence>
6074      </xsd:complexType>
6075  </xsd:element>
6076
6077  <xsd:element name="batchRelease">
6078      <xsd:complexType>
6079          <xsd:sequence>
6080              <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6081 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6082          </xsd:sequence>
6083      </xsd:complexType>
6084  </xsd:element>

```

```

6085   <xsd:element name="batchReleaseResponse">
6086     <xsd:complexType>
6087       <xsd:sequence>
6088         <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6089         minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6090       </xsd:sequence>
6091     </xsd:complexType>
6092   </xsd:element>
6093
6094   <xsd:element name="suspend">
6095     <xsd:complexType>
6096       <xsd:sequence>
6097         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6098       </xsd:sequence>
6099     </xsd:complexType>
6100   </xsd:element>
6101   <xsd:element name="suspendResponse">
6102     <xsd:complexType>
6103       <xsd:sequence>
6104         <xsd:annotation>
6105           <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6106         </xsd:annotation>
6107       </xsd:sequence>
6108     </xsd:complexType>
6109   </xsd:element>
6110
6111   <xsd:element name="batchSuspend">
6112     <xsd:complexType>
6113       <xsd:sequence>
6114         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6115         maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6116       </xsd:sequence>
6117     </xsd:complexType>
6118   </xsd:element>
6119   <xsd:element name="batchSuspendResponse">
6120     <xsd:complexType>
6121       <xsd:sequence>
6122         <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6123         minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6124       </xsd:sequence>
6125     </xsd:complexType>
6126   </xsd:element>
6127
6128   <xsd:element name="suspendUntil">
6129     <xsd:complexType>
6130       <xsd:sequence>
6131         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6132         <xsd:element name="time" type="htt:tTime" />
6133       </xsd:sequence>
6134     </xsd:complexType>
6135   </xsd:element>
6136   <xsd:element name="suspendUntilResponse">
6137     <xsd:complexType>
6138       <xsd:sequence>
6139         <xsd:annotation>
6140           <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6141         </xsd:annotation>
6142       </xsd:sequence>

```

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6143         </xsd:complexType>
6144     </xsd:element>
6145
6146     <xsd:element name="batchSuspendUntil">
6147         <xsd:complexType>
6148             <xsd:sequence>
6149                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6150 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6151                     <xsd:element name="time" type="htt:tTime" />
6152                 </xsd:sequence>
6153             </xsd:complexType>
6154         </xsd:element>
6155     <xsd:element name="batchSuspendUntilResponse">
6156         <xsd:complexType>
6157             <xsd:sequence>
6158                 <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6159 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6160             </xsd:sequence>
6161         </xsd:complexType>
6162     </xsd:element>
6163
6164     <xsd:element name="resume">
6165         <xsd:complexType>
6166             <xsd:sequence>
6167                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6168             </xsd:sequence>
6169         </xsd:complexType>
6170     </xsd:element>
6171     <xsd:element name="resumeResponse">
6172         <xsd:complexType>
6173             <xsd:sequence>
6174                 <xsd:annotation>
6175                     <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6176                 </xsd:annotation>
6177             </xsd:sequence>
6178         </xsd:complexType>
6179     </xsd:element>
6180
6181     <xsd:element name="batchResume">
6182         <xsd:complexType>
6183             <xsd:sequence>
6184                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6185 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6186             </xsd:sequence>
6187         </xsd:complexType>
6188     </xsd:element>
6189     <xsd:element name="batchResumeResponse">
6190         <xsd:complexType>
6191             <xsd:sequence>
6192                 <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6193 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6194             </xsd:sequence>
6195         </xsd:complexType>
6196     </xsd:element>
6197
6198     <xsd:element name="complete">
6199         <xsd:complexType>
6200             <xsd:sequence>

```

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6201   <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6202   <xsd:element name="taskData" type="xsd:anyType" minOccurs="0" />
6203   </xsd:sequence>
6204   </xsd:complexType>
6205   </xsd:element>
6206   <xsd:element name="completeResponse">
6207     <xsd:complexType>
6208       <xsd:sequence>
6209         <xsd:annotation>
6210           <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6211         </xsd:annotation>
6212       </xsd:sequence>
6213     </xsd:complexType>
6214   </xsd:element>
6215
6216   <xsd:element name="batchComplete">
6217     <xsd:complexType>
6218       <xsd:sequence>
6219         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6220           maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6221       </xsd:sequence>
6222     </xsd:complexType>
6223   </xsd:element>
6224   <xsd:element name="batchCompleteResponse">
6225     <xsd:complexType>
6226       <xsd:sequence>
6227         <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6228           minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6229       </xsd:sequence>
6230     </xsd:complexType>
6231   </xsd:element>
6232
6233   <xsd:element name="remove">
6234     <xsd:complexType>
6235       <xsd:sequence>
6236         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6237       </xsd:sequence>
6238     </xsd:complexType>
6239   </xsd:element>
6240   <xsd:element name="removeResponse">
6241     <xsd:complexType>
6242       <xsd:sequence>
6243         <xsd:annotation>
6244           <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6245         </xsd:annotation>
6246       </xsd:sequence>
6247     </xsd:complexType>
6248   </xsd:element>
6249
6250   <xsd:element name="batchRemove">
6251     <xsd:complexType>
6252       <xsd:sequence>
6253         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6254           maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6255       </xsd:sequence>
6256     </xsd:complexType>
6257   </xsd:element>
6258   <xsd:element name="batchRemoveResponse">

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6259   <xsd:complexType>
6260     <xsd:sequence>
6261       <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6262         minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6263     </xsd:sequence>
6264   </xsd:complexType>
6265 </xsd:element>
6266
6267   <xsd:element name="fail">
6268     <xsd:complexType>
6269       <xsd:sequence>
6270         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6271         <xsd:element name="fault" type="htt:tFault" minOccurs="0" />
6272       </xsd:sequence>
6273     </xsd:complexType>
6274   </xsd:element>
6275   <xsd:element name="failResponse">
6276     <xsd:complexType>
6277       <xsd:sequence>
6278         <xsd:annotation>
6279           <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6280         </xsd:annotation>
6281       </xsd:sequence>
6282     </xsd:complexType>
6283   </xsd:element>
6284
6285   <xsd:element name="batchFail">
6286     <xsd:complexType>
6287       <xsd:sequence>
6288         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6289         maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6290       </xsd:sequence>
6291     </xsd:complexType>
6292   </xsd:element>
6293   <xsd:element name="batchFailResponse">
6294     <xsd:complexType>
6295       <xsd:sequence>
6296         <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6297         minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6298       </xsd:sequence>
6299     </xsd:complexType>
6300   </xsd:element>
6301
6302   <xsd:element name="setPriority">
6303     <xsd:complexType>
6304       <xsd:sequence>
6305         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6306         <xsd:element name="priority" type="htt:tPriority" />
6307       </xsd:sequence>
6308     </xsd:complexType>
6309   </xsd:element>
6310   <xsd:element name="setPriorityResponse">
6311     <xsd:complexType>
6312       <xsd:sequence>
6313         <xsd:annotation>
6314           <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6315         </xsd:annotation>
6316       </xsd:sequence>

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6317   </xsd:complexType>
6318   </xsd:element>
6319
6320   <xsd:element name="batchSetPriority">
6321   <xsd:complexType>
6322   <xsd:sequence>
6323     <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6324       maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6325     <xsd:element name="priority" type="htt:tPriority" />
6326   </xsd:sequence>
6327   </xsd:complexType>
6328   </xsd:element>
6329   <xsd:element name="batchSetPriorityResponse">
6330   <xsd:complexType>
6331   <xsd:sequence>
6332     <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6333       minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6334   </xsd:sequence>
6335   </xsd:complexType>
6336   </xsd:element>
6337
6338   <xsd:element name="addAttachment">
6339   <xsd:complexType>
6340   <xsd:sequence>
6341     <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6342     <xsd:element name="name" type="xsd:string" />
6343     <xsd:element name="accessType" type="xsd:string" />
6344     <xsd:element name="contentType" type="xsd:string" />
6345     <xsd:element name="attachment" type="xsd:anyType" />
6346   </xsd:sequence>
6347   </xsd:complexType>
6348   </xsd:element>
6349   <xsd:element name="addAttachmentResponse">
6350   <xsd:complexType>
6351   <xsd:sequence>
6352     <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6353   </xsd:sequence>
6354   </xsd:complexType>
6355   </xsd:element>
6356
6357   <xsd:element name="getAttachmentInfos">
6358   <xsd:complexType>
6359   <xsd:sequence>
6360     <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6361   </xsd:sequence>
6362   </xsd:complexType>
6363   </xsd:element>
6364   <xsd:element name="getAttachmentInfosResponse">
6365   <xsd:complexType>
6366   <xsd:sequence>
6367     <xsd:element name="info" type="htt:tAttachmentInfo" minOccurs="0"
6368       maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6369   </xsd:sequence>
6370   </xsd:complexType>
6371   </xsd:element>
6372
6373   <xsd:element name="getAttachment">
6374   <xsd:complexType>

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6375   <xsd:sequence>
6376     <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6377     <xsd:element name="attachmentIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6378   </xsd:sequence>
6379   </xsd:complexType>
6380 </xsd:element>
6381 <xsd:element name="getAttachmentResponse">
6382   <xsd:complexType>
6383     <xsd:sequence>
6384       <xsd:element name="attachment" type="htt:tAttachment"
6385       minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6386     </xsd:sequence>
6387   </xsd:complexType>
6388 </xsd:element>
6389
6390   <xsd:element name="deleteAttachment">
6391     <xsd:complexType>
6392       <xsd:sequence>
6393         <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6394         <xsd:element name="attachmentIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6395       </xsd:sequence>
6396     </xsd:complexType>
6397   </xsd:element>
6398   <xsd:element name="deleteAttachmentResponse">
6399     <xsd:complexType>
6400       <xsd:sequence>
6401         <xsd:annotation>
6402           <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6403         </xsd:annotation>
6404       </xsd:sequence>
6405     </xsd:complexType>
6406   </xsd:element>
6407
6408   <xsd:element name="addComment">
6409     <xsd:complexType>
6410       <xsd:sequence>
6411         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6412         <xsd:element name="text" type="xsd:string" />
6413       </xsd:sequence>
6414     </xsd:complexType>
6415   </xsd:element>
6416   <xsd:element name="addCommentResponse">
6417     <xsd:complexType>
6418       <xsd:sequence>
6419         <xsd:element name="commentID" type="xsd:string" />
6420       </xsd:sequence>
6421     </xsd:complexType>
6422   </xsd:element>
6423
6424   <xsd:element name="updateComment">
6425     <xsd:complexType>
6426       <xsd:sequence>
6427         <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6428         <xsd:element name="commentIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6429         <xsd:element name="text" type="xsd:string" />
6430       </xsd:sequence>
6431     </xsd:complexType>
6432   </xsd:element>

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6433     <xsd:element name="updateCommentResponse" >
6434         <xsd:complexType>
6435             <xsd:sequence>
6436                 <xsd:annotation>
6437                     <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6438                 </xsd:annotation>
6439             </xsd:sequence>
6440         </xsd:complexType>
6441     </xsd:element>
6442
6443     <xsd:element name="deleteComment">
6444         <xsd:complexType>
6445             <xsd:sequence>
6446                 <xsd:element name="taskIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6447                 <xsd:element name="commentIdentifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6448             </xsd:sequence>
6449         </xsd:complexType>
6450     </xsd:element>
6451     <xsd:element name="deleteCommentResponse" >
6452         <xsd:complexType>
6453             <xsd:sequence>
6454                 <xsd:annotation>
6455                     <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6456                 </xsd:annotation>
6457             </xsd:sequence>
6458         </xsd:complexType>
6459     </xsd:element>
6460
6461     <xsd:element name="getComments" >
6462         <xsd:complexType>
6463             <xsd:sequence>
6464                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6465             </xsd:sequence>
6466         </xsd:complexType>
6467     </xsd:element>
6468     <xsd:element name="getCommentsResponse" >
6469         <xsd:complexType>
6470             <xsd:sequence>
6471                 <xsd:element name="comment" type="htt:tComment" minOccurs="0"
6472 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6473             </xsd:sequence>
6474         </xsd:complexType>
6475     </xsd:element>
6476
6477     <xsd:element name="skip" >
6478         <xsd:complexType>
6479             <xsd:sequence>
6480                 <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6481             </xsd:sequence>
6482         </xsd:complexType>
6483     </xsd:element>
6484     <xsd:element name="skipResponse" >
6485         <xsd:complexType>
6486             <xsd:sequence>
6487                 <xsd:annotation>
6488                     <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6489                 </xsd:annotation>
6490             </xsd:sequence>

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6491   </xsd:complexType>
6492   </xsd:element>
6493
6494   <xsd:element name="batchSkip">
6495     <xsd:complexType>
6496       <xsd:sequence>
6497         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6498         maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6499       </xsd:sequence>
6500     </xsd:complexType>
6501   </xsd:element>
6502   <xsd:element name="batchSkipResponse">
6503     <xsd:complexType>
6504       <xsd:sequence>
6505         <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6506         minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6507       </xsd:sequence>
6508     </xsd:complexType>
6509   </xsd:element>
6510
6511   <xsd:element name="forward">
6512     <xsd:complexType>
6513       <xsd:sequence>
6514         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"/>
6515         <xsd:element name="organizationalEntity"
6516         type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity"/>
6517       </xsd:sequence>
6518     </xsd:complexType>
6519   </xsd:element>
6520   <xsd:element name="forwardResponse">
6521     <xsd:complexType>
6522       <xsd:sequence>
6523         <xsd:annotation>
6524           <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6525         </xsd:annotation>
6526       </xsd:sequence>
6527     </xsd:complexType>
6528   </xsd:element>
6529
6530   <xsd:element name="batchForward">
6531     <xsd:complexType>
6532       <xsd:sequence>
6533         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6534         maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6535         <xsd:element name="organizationalEntity"
6536         type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity"/>
6537       </xsd:sequence>
6538     </xsd:complexType>
6539   </xsd:element>
6540   <xsd:element name="batchForwardResponse">
6541     <xsd:complexType>
6542       <xsd:sequence>
6543         <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6544         minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6545       </xsd:sequence>
6546     </xsd:complexType>
6547   </xsd:element>
6548

```

```

6549   <xsd:element name="delegate">
6550     <xsd:complexType>
6551       <xsd:sequence>
6552         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6553         <xsd:element name="organizationalEntity" type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" />
6554       </xsd:sequence>
6555     </xsd:complexType>
6556   </xsd:element>
6557   <xsd:element name="delegateResponse">
6558     <xsd:complexType>
6559       <xsd:sequence>
6560         <xsd:annotation>
6561           <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6562         </xsd:annotation>
6563       </xsd:sequence>
6564     </xsd:complexType>
6565   </xsd:element>
6566
6567
6568   <xsd:element name="batchDelegate">
6569     <xsd:complexType>
6570       <xsd:sequence>
6571         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6572         <xsd:element name="organizationalEntity" type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" />
6573       </xsd:sequence>
6574     </xsd:complexType>
6575   </xsd:element>
6576   <xsd:element name="batchDelegateResponse">
6577     <xsd:complexType>
6578       <xsd:sequence>
6579         <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6580       </xsd:sequence>
6581     </xsd:complexType>
6582   </xsd:element>
6583
6584
6585
6586
6587   <xsd:element name="getRendering">
6588     <xsd:complexType>
6589       <xsd:sequence>
6590         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyType" />
6591         <xsd:element name="renderingType" type="xsd:QName" />
6592       </xsd:sequence>
6593     </xsd:complexType>
6594   </xsd:element>
6595   <xsd:element name="getRenderingResponse">
6596     <xsd:complexType>
6597       <xsd:sequence>
6598         <xsd:element name="rendering" type="xsd:anyType" />
6599       </xsd:sequence>
6600     </xsd:complexType>
6601   </xsd:element>
6602
6603   <xsd:element name="getRenderingTypes">
6604     <xsd:complexType>
6605       <xsd:sequence>
6606         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyType" />

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```

6607   </xsd:sequence>
6608   </xsd:complexType>
6609   </xsd:element>
6610   <xsd:element name="getRenderingTypesResponse">
6611     <xsd:complexType>
6612       <xsd:sequence>
6613         <xsd:element name="renderingType" type="xsd:QName" minOccurs="0"
6614 maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6615       </xsd:sequence>
6616     </xsd:complexType>
6617   </xsd:element>
6618
6619   <xsd:element name="getTaskDetails">
6620     <xsd:complexType>
6621       <xsd:sequence>
6622         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6623       </xsd:sequence>
6624     </xsd:complexType>
6625   </xsd:element>
6626   <xsd:element name="getTaskDetailsResponse">
6627     <xsd:complexType>
6628       <xsd:sequence>
6629         <xsd:element name="taskDetails" type="htt:tTaskDetails" />
6630       </xsd:sequence>
6631     </xsd:complexType>
6632   </xsd:element>
6633
6634   <xsd:element name="getTaskDescription">
6635     <xsd:complexType>
6636       <xsd:sequence>
6637         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6638         <xsd:element name="contentType" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
6639       </xsd:sequence>
6640     </xsd:complexType>
6641   </xsd:element>
6642   <xsd:element name="getTaskDescriptionResponse">
6643     <xsd:complexType>
6644       <xsd:sequence>
6645         <xsd:element name="description" type="xsd:string" />
6646       </xsd:sequence>
6647     </xsd:complexType>
6648   </xsd:element>
6649
6650   <xsd:element name="setOutput">
6651     <xsd:complexType>
6652       <xsd:sequence>
6653         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6654         <xsd:element name="part" type="xsd:NCName" minOccurs="0" />
6655         <xsd:element name="taskData" type="xsd:anyType" />
6656       </xsd:sequence>
6657     </xsd:complexType>
6658   </xsd:element>
6659   <xsd:element name="setOutputResponse">
6660     <xsd:complexType>
6661       <xsd:sequence>
6662         <xsd:annotation>
6663           <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6664         </xsd:annotation>

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6665   </xsd:sequence>
6666   </xsd:complexType>
6667   </xsd:element>
6668
6669   <xsd:element name="deleteOutput">
6670   <xsd:complexType>
6671   <xsd:sequence>
6672   <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6673   </xsd:sequence>
6674   </xsd:complexType>
6675   </xsd:element>
6676   <xsd:element name="deleteOutputResponse">
6677   <xsd:complexType>
6678   <xsd:sequence>
6679   <xsd:annotation>
6680     <xsd/documentation>Empty message</xsd/documentation>
6681   </xsd:annotation>
6682   </xsd:sequence>
6683   </xsd:complexType>
6684   </xsd:element>
6685
6686   <xsd:element name="setFault">
6687   <xsd:complexType>
6688   <xsd:sequence>
6689   <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6690   <xsd:element name="fault" type="htt:tFault" />
6691   </xsd:sequence>
6692   </xsd:complexType>
6693   </xsd:element>
6694   <xsd:element name="setFaultResponse">
6695   <xsd:complexType>
6696   <xsd:sequence>
6697   <xsd:annotation>
6698     <xsd/documentation>Empty message</xsd.documentation>
6699   </xsd:annotation>
6700   </xsd:sequence>
6701   </xsd:complexType>
6702   </xsd:element>
6703
6704   <xsd:element name="deleteFault">
6705   <xsd:complexType>
6706   <xsd:sequence>
6707   <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6708   </xsd:sequence>
6709   </xsd:complexType>
6710   </xsd:element>
6711   <xsd:element name="deleteFaultResponse">
6712   <xsd:complexType>
6713   <xsd:sequence>
6714   <xsd:annotation>
6715     <xsd/documentation>Empty message</xsd.documentation>
6716   </xsd:annotation>
6717   </xsd:sequence>
6718   </xsd:complexType>
6719   </xsd:element>
6720
6721   <xsd:element name="getInput">
6722   <xsd:complexType>

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6723   <xsd:sequence>
6724     <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6725     <xsd:element name="part" type="xsd:NCName" minOccurs="0" />
6726   </xsd:sequence>
6727   </xsd:complexType>
6728   </xsd:element>
6729   <xsd:element name="getInputResponse">
6730     <xsd:complexType>
6731       <xsd:sequence>
6732         <xsd:element name="taskData" type="xsd:anyType" />
6733       </xsd:sequence>
6734     </xsd:complexType>
6735   </xsd:element>
6736
6737   <xsd:element name="getOutput">
6738     <xsd:complexType>
6739       <xsd:sequence>
6740         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6741         <xsd:element name="part" type="xsd:NCName" minOccurs="0" />
6742       </xsd:sequence>
6743     </xsd:complexType>
6744   </xsd:element>
6745   <xsd:element name="getOutputResponse">
6746     <xsd:complexType>
6747       <xsd:sequence>
6748         <xsd:element name="taskData" type="xsd:anyType" />
6749       </xsd:sequence>
6750     </xsd:complexType>
6751   </xsd:element>
6752
6753   <xsd:element name="getFault">
6754     <xsd:complexType>
6755       <xsd:sequence>
6756         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6757       </xsd:sequence>
6758     </xsd:complexType>
6759   </xsd:element>
6760   <xsd:element name="getFaultResponse">
6761     <xsd:complexType>
6762       <xsd:sequence>
6763         <xsd:element name="fault" type="htt:tFault" />
6764       </xsd:sequence>
6765     </xsd:complexType>
6766   </xsd:element>
6767
6768   <xsd:element name="getMyTaskAbstracts">
6769     <xsd:complexType>
6770       <xsd:sequence>
6771         <xsd:element name="taskType" type="xsd:string" />
6772         <xsd:element name="genericHumanRole" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
6773           <xsd:element name="workQueue" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
6774           <xsd:element name="status" type="htt:tStatus" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6775             <xsd:element name="whereClause" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
6776             <xsd:element name="createdOnClause" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
6777             <xsd:element name="maxTasks" type="xsd:int" minOccurs="0" />

```

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6781             <xsd:element name="orderByClause" type="xsd:string"
6782             minOccurs="0" />
6783             <xsd:element name="createdOnClause" type="xsd:string"
6784             minOccurs="0" />
6785             <xsd:element name="maxTasks" type="xsd:int" minOccurs="0" />
6786             <xsd:element name="taskIndexOffset" type="xsd:int"
6787             minOccurs="0" />
6788         </xsd:sequence>
6789     </xsd:complexType>
6790   </xsd:element>
6791   <xsd:element name="getMyTaskAbstractsResponse" >
6792     <xsd:complexType>
6793       <xsd:sequence>
6794         <xsd:element name="taskAbstract" type="htt:tTaskAbstract"
6795         minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6796       </xsd:sequence>
6797     </xsd:complexType>
6798   </xsd:element>
6799
6800   <xsd:element name="getMyTaskDetails">
6801     <xsd:complexType>
6802       <xsd:sequence>
6803         <xsd:element name="taskType" type="xsd:string" />
6804         <xsd:element name="genericHumanRole" type="xsd:string"
6805         minOccurs="0" />
6806         <xsd:element name="workQueue" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
6807         <xsd:element name="status" type="htt:tStatus" minOccurs="0"
6808         maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6809         <xsd:element name="whereClause" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
6810         <xsd:element name="createdOnClause|orderByClause"
6811         type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
6812         <xsd:element name="createdOnClause" type="xsd:string"
6813         minOccurs="0" />
6814         <xsd:element name="maxTasks" type="xsd:int" minOccurs="0" />
6815         <xsd:element name="maxTasks|taskIndexOffset" type="xsd:int"
6816         minOccurs="0" />
6817       </xsd:sequence>
6818     </xsd:complexType>
6819   </xsd:element>
6820   <xsd:element name="getMyTaskDetailsResponse" >
6821     <xsd:complexType>
6822       <xsd:sequence>
6823         <xsd:element name="taskDetails" type="htt:tTaskDetails"
6824         minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6825       </xsd:sequence>
6826     </xsd:complexType>
6827   </xsd:element>
6828
6829   <xsd:element name="query" >
6830     <xsd:complexType>
6831       <xsd:sequence>
6832         <xsd:element name="selectClause" type="xsd:string" />
6833         <xsd:element name="whereClause" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
6834         <xsd:element name="orderByClause" type="xsd:string"
6835         minOccurs="0" />
6836         <xsd:element name="maxTasks" type="xsd:int" minOccurs="0" />
6837         <xsd:element name="taskIndexOffset" type="xsd:int"
6838         minOccurs="0" />

```

```

6839         </xsd:sequence>
6840     </xsd:complexType>
6841   </xsd:element>
6842   <xsd:element name="queryResponse" >
6843     <xsd:complexType>
6844       <xsd:sequence>
6845         <xsd:element name="taskQueryResultSet"
6846 type="htt:tTaskQueryResultSet" />
6847       </xsd:sequence>
6848     </xsd:complexType>
6849   </xsd:element>
6850
6851   <xsd:element name="activate" >
6852     <xsd:complexType>
6853       <xsd:sequence>
6854         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6855       </xsd:sequence>
6856     </xsd:complexType>
6857   </xsd:element>
6858   <xsd:element name="activateResponse" >
6859     <xsd:complexType>
6860       <xsd:sequence>
6861         <xsd:annotation>
6862           <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6863         </xsd:annotation>
6864       </xsd:sequence>
6865     </xsd:complexType>
6866   </xsd:element>
6867
6868   <xsd:element name="batchActivate" >
6869     <xsd:complexType>
6870       <xsd:sequence>
6871         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6872 maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6873       </xsd:sequence>
6874     </xsd:complexType>
6875   </xsd:element>
6876   <xsd:element name="batchActivateResponse" >
6877     <xsd:complexType>
6878       <xsd:sequence>
6879         <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6880 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6881       </xsd:sequence>
6882     </xsd:complexType>
6883   </xsd:element>
6884
6885   <xsd:element name="nominate" >
6886     <xsd:complexType>
6887       <xsd:sequence>
6888         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6889         <xsd:element name="organizationalEntity"
6890 type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" />
6891       </xsd:sequence>
6892     </xsd:complexType>
6893   </xsd:element>
6894   <xsd:element name="nominateResponse" >
6895     <xsd:complexType>
6896       <xsd:sequence>

```

```

6897      <xsd:annotation>
6898          <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6899      </xsd:annotation>
6900  </xsd:sequence>
6901 </xsd:complexType>
6902 </xsd:element>
6903
6904 <xsd:element name="batchNominate">
6905     <xsd:complexType>
6906         <xsd:sequence>
6907             <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6908 maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6909         </xsd:sequence>
6910     </xsd:complexType>
6911 </xsd:element>
6912 <xsd:element name="batchNominateResponse">
6913     <xsd:complexType>
6914         <xsd:sequence>
6915             <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6916 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6917         </xsd:sequence>
6918     </xsd:complexType>
6919 </xsd:element>
6920
6921 <xsd:element name="setGenericHumanRole">
6922     <xsd:complexType>
6923         <xsd:sequence>
6924             <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6925             <xsd:element name="genericHumanRole" type="xsd:string" />
6926             <xsd:element name="organizationalEntity"
6927 type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" />
6928         </xsd:sequence>
6929     </xsd:complexType>
6930 </xsd:element>
6931 <xsd:element name="setGenericHumanRoleResponse">
6932     <xsd:complexType>
6933         <xsd:sequence>
6934             <xsd:annotation>
6935                 <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
6936             </xsd:annotation>
6937         </xsd:sequence>
6938     </xsd:complexType>
6939 </xsd:element>
6940
6941 <xsd:element name="batchSetGenericHumanRole">
6942     <xsd:complexType>
6943         <xsd:sequence>
6944             <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI"
6945 maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
6946             <xsd:element name="genericHumanRole" type="xsd:string" />
6947             <xsd:element name="organizationalEntity"
6948 type="htt:tOrganizationalEntity" />
6949         </xsd:sequence>
6950     </xsd:complexType>
6951 </xsd:element>
6952 <xsd:element name="batchSetGenericHumanRoleResponse">
6953     <xsd:complexType>
6954         <xsd:sequence>

```

```

6955             <xsd:element name="batchResponse" type="tBatchResponse"
6956             minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6957         </xsd:sequence>
6958     </xsd:complexType>
6959   </xsd:element>
6960
6961
6962   <xsd:element name="getOutcome">
6963     <xsd:complexType>
6964       <xsd:sequence>
6965         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6966       </xsd:sequence>
6967     </xsd:complexType>
6968   </xsd:element>
6969   <xsd:element name="getOutcomeResponse">
6970     <xsd:complexType>
6971       <xsd:sequence>
6972         <xsd:element name="outcome" type="xsd:string" />
6973       </xsd:sequence>
6974     </xsd:complexType>
6975   </xsd:element>
6976
6977   <xsd:element name="getTaskOperations">
6978     <xsd:complexType>
6979       <xsd:sequence>
6980         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6981       </xsd:sequence>
6982     </xsd:complexType>
6983   </xsd:element>
6984   <xsd:element name="getTaskOperationsResponse">
6985     <xsd:complexType>
6986       <xsd:sequence>
6987         <xsd:element name="taskOperations" type="htt:tTaskOperations" />
6988       </xsd:sequence>
6989     </xsd:complexType>
6990   </xsd:element>
6991
6992   <xsd:element name="getTaskInstanceData">
6993     <xsd:complexType>
6994       <xsd:sequence>
6995         <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
6996         <xsd:element name="properties" type="xsd:string" />
6997         <xsd:element name="renderingPreferences" type="htt:tRenderingTypes" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
6998       </xsd:sequence>
6999     </xsd:complexType>
7000   </xsd:element>
7001   </xsd:element>
7002   <xsd:element name="getTaskInstanceDataResponse">
7003     <xsd:complexType>
7004       <xsd:sequence>
7005         <xsd:element name="taskInstanceData" type="htt:tTaskInstanceData" />
7006       </xsd:sequence>
7007     </xsd:complexType>
7008   </xsd:element>
7009   </xsd:element>
7010
7011   <xsd:element name="getTaskHistory">
7012     <xsd:complexType>

```

```

7013   <xsd:sequence>
7014     <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
7015     <xsd:element name="filter" type="htt:tTaskHistoryFilter"
7016     minOccurs="0" />
7017     <xsd:element name="startIndex" type="xsd:integer" minOccurs="0" />
7018     <xsd:element name="maxTasks" type="xsd:integer" minOccurs="0" />
7019   </xsd:sequence>
7020   <xsd:attribute name="includeData" type="xsd:boolean" />
7021 </xsd:complexType>
7022 </xsd:element>
7023 <xsd:element name="getTaskHistoryResponse">
7024 <xsd:complexType>
7025   <xsd:sequence>
7026     <xsd:element name="taskEvent" type="htt:tTaskEventType"
7027     minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
7028   </xsd:sequence>
7029 </xsd:complexType>
7030 </xsd:element>
7031
7032 <xsd:element name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpression">
7033   <xsd:complexType>
7034     <xsd:sequence>
7035       <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
7036       <xsd:element name="deadlineName" type="xsd:NCName" />
7037       <xsd:element name="deadlineExpression" type="xsd:string" />
7038     </xsd:sequence>
7039   </xsd:complexType>
7040 </xsd:element>
7041 <xsd:element name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpressionResponse">
7042   <xsd:complexType>
7043     <xsd:sequence>
7044       <xsd:annotation>
7045         <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
7046       </xsd:annotation>
7047     </xsd:sequence>
7048   </xsd:complexType>
7049 </xsd:element>
7050
7051 <xsd:element name="setTaskStartDurationExpression">
7052   <xsd:complexType>
7053     <xsd:sequence>
7054       <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
7055       <xsd:element name="deadlineName" type="xsd:NCName" />
7056       <xsd:element name="durationExpression" type="xsd:string" />
7057     </xsd:sequence>
7058   </xsd:complexType>
7059 </xsd:element>
7060 <xsd:element name="setTaskStartDurationExpressionResponse">
7061   <xsd:complexType>
7062     <xsd:sequence>
7063       <xsd:annotation>
7064         <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
7065       </xsd:annotation>
7066     </xsd:sequence>
7067   </xsd:complexType>
7068 </xsd:element>
7069
7070 <xsd:element name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression">
```

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7071   <xsd:complexType>
7072     <xsd:sequence>
7073       <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
7074       <xsd:element name="deadlineName" type="xsd:NCName" />
7075       <xsd:element name="deadlineExpression" type="xsd:string" />
7076     </xsd:sequence>
7077   </xsd:complexType>
7078 </xsd:element>
7079 <xsd:element name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpressionResponse">
7080   <xsd:complexType>
7081     <xsd:sequence>
7082       <xsd:annotation>
7083         <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
7084       </xsd:annotation>
7085     </xsd:sequence>
7086   </xsd:complexType>
7087 </xsd:element>
7088
7089 <xsd:element name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpression">
7090   <xsd:complexType>
7091     <xsd:sequence>
7092       <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />
7093       <xsd:element name="deadlineName" type="xsd:NCName" />
7094       <xsd:element name="durationExpression" type="xsd:string" />
7095     </xsd:sequence>
7096   </xsd:complexType>
7097 </xsd:element>
7098 <xsd:element name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpressionResponse">
7099   <xsd:complexType>
7100     <xsd:sequence>
7101       <xsd:annotation>
7102         <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
7103       </xsd:annotation>
7104     </xsd:sequence>
7105   </xsd:complexType>
7106 </xsd:element>
7107
7108 <!-- Fault elements -->
7109 <xsd:element name="illegalState">
7110   <xsd:complexType>
7111     <xsd:sequence>
7112       <xsd:element name="status" type="htt:tStatus" />
7113       <xsd:element name="message" type="xsd:string" />
7114     </xsd:sequence>
7115   </xsd:complexType>
7116 </xsd:element>
7117
7118 <xsd:element name="illegalArgument" type="xsd:string" />
7119
7120 <xsd:element name="illegalAccess" type="xsd:string" />
7121
7122 <xsd:element name="illegalOperation" type="xsd:string" />
7123
7124 <xsd:element name="recipientNotAllowed" type="xsd:string" />
7125
7126 <xsd:complexType name="tBatchResponse">
7127   <xsd:sequence>
7128     <xsd:element name="identifier" type="xsd:anyURI" />

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7129      <xsd:choice>
7130          <xsd:element ref="illegalState" />
7131          <xsd:element ref="illegalArgument" />
7132          <xsd:element ref="illegalAccess" />
7133          <xsd:element ref="illegalOperation" />
7134          <xsd:element ref="recipientNotAllowed" />
7135          <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" />
7136      </xsd:choice>
7137  </xsd:sequence>
7138 </xsd:complexType>
7139
7140 </xsd:schema>
7141 </wsdl:types>
7142
7143 <!-- Declaration of messages -->
7144 <wsdl:message name="addAttachment">
7145     <wsdl:part name="addAttachment" element="addAttachment" />
7146 </wsdl:message>
7147 <wsdl:message name="addAttachmentResponse">
7148     <wsdl:part name="addAttachmentResponse" element="addAttachmentResponse" />
7149 </wsdl:message>
7150
7151 <wsdl:message name="addComment">
7152     <wsdl:part name="addComment" element="addComment" />
7153 </wsdl:message>
7154 <wsdl:message name="addCommentResponse">
7155     <wsdl:part name="addCommentResponse" element="addCommentResponse" />
7156 </wsdl:message>
7157
7158 <wsdl:message name="claim">
7159     <wsdl:part name="claim" element="claim" />
7160 </wsdl:message>
7161 <wsdl:message name="claimResponse">
7162     <wsdl:part name="claimResponse" element="claimResponse" />
7163 </wsdl:message>
7164
7165 <wsdl:message name="batchClaim">
7166     <wsdl:part name="batchClaim" element="batchClaim" />
7167 </wsdl:message>
7168 <wsdl:message name="batchClaimResponse">
7169     <wsdl:part name="batchClaimResponse" element="batchClaimResponse" />
7170 </wsdl:message>
7171
7172 <wsdl:message name="complete">
7173     <wsdl:part name="complete" element="complete" />
7174 </wsdl:message>
7175 <wsdl:message name="completeResponse">
7176     <wsdl:part name="completeResponse" element="completeResponse" />
7177 </wsdl:message>
7178
7179 <wsdl:message name="batchComplete">
7180     <wsdl:part name="batchComplete" element="batchComplete" />
7181 </wsdl:message>
7182 <wsdl:message name="batchCompleteResponse">
7183     <wsdl:part name="batchCompleteResponse" element="batchCompleteResponse" />
7184 </wsdl:message>
7185
7186 <wsdl:message name="delegate">

```

```

7187 <wsdl:part name="delegate" element="delegate" />
7188 </wsdl:message>
7189 <wsdl:message name="delegateResponse">
7190   <wsdl:part name="delegateResponse" element="delegateResponse" />
7191 </wsdl:message>
7192
7193 <wsdl:message name="batchDelegate">
7194   <wsdl:part name="batchDelegate" element="batchDelegate" />
7195 </wsdl:message>
7196 <wsdl:message name="batchDelegateResponse">
7197   <wsdl:part name="batchDelegateResponse" element="batchDelegateResponse" />
7198 </wsdl:message>
7199
7200 <wsdl:message name="deleteAttachment">
7201   <wsdl:part name="deleteAttachment" element="deleteAttachment" />
7202 </wsdl:message>
7203 <wsdl:message name="deleteAttachmentResponse">
7204   <wsdl:part name="deleteAttachmentResponse"
7205     element="deleteAttachmentResponse" />
7206 </wsdl:message>
7207
7208 <wsdl:message name="deleteComment">
7209   <wsdl:part name="deleteComment" element="deleteComment" />
7210 </wsdl:message>
7211 <wsdl:message name="deleteCommentResponse">
7212   <wsdl:part name="deleteCommentResponse" element="deleteCommentResponse" />
7213 </wsdl:message>
7214
7215 <wsdl:message name="deleteFault">
7216   <wsdl:part name="deleteFault" element="deleteFault" />
7217 </wsdl:message>
7218 <wsdl:message name="deleteFaultResponse">
7219   <wsdl:part name="deleteFaultResponse" element="deleteFaultResponse" />
7220 </wsdl:message>
7221
7222 <wsdl:message name="deleteOutput">
7223   <wsdl:part name="deleteOutput" element="deleteOutput" />
7224 </wsdl:message>
7225 <wsdl:message name="deleteOutputResponse">
7226   <wsdl:part name="deleteOutputResponse" element="deleteOutputResponse" />
7227 </wsdl:message>
7228
7229 <wsdl:message name="fail">
7230   <wsdl:part name="fail" element="fail" />
7231 </wsdl:message>
7232 <wsdl:message name="failResponse">
7233   <wsdl:part name="failResponse" element="failResponse" />
7234 </wsdl:message>
7235
7236 <wsdl:message name="batchFail">
7237   <wsdl:part name="batchFail" element="batchFail" />
7238 </wsdl:message>
7239 <wsdl:message name="batchFailResponse">
7240   <wsdl:part name="batchFailResponse" element="batchFailResponse" />
7241 </wsdl:message>
7242
7243 <wsdl:message name="forward">
7244   <wsdl:part name="forward" element="forward" />

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```

7245 </wsdl:message>
7246   <wsdl:message name="forwardResponse">
7247     <wsdl:part name="forwardResponse" element="forwardResponse" />
7248   </wsdl:message>
7249
7250   <wsdl:message name="batchForward">
7251     <wsdl:part name="batchForward" element="batchForward" />
7252   </wsdl:message>
7253   <wsdl:message name="batchForwardResponse">
7254     <wsdl:part name="batchForwardResponse" element="batchForwardResponse" />
7255   </wsdl:message>
7256
7257   <wsdl:message name="getAttachment">
7258     <wsdl:part name="getAttachment" element="getAttachment" />
7259   </wsdl:message>
7260   <wsdl:message name="getAttachmentResponse">
7261     <wsdl:part name="getAttachmentResponse" element="getAttachmentResponse" />
7262   </wsdl:message>
7263
7264   <wsdl:message name="getAttachmentInfos">
7265     <wsdl:part name="getAttachmentInfos" element="getAttachmentInfos" />
7266   </wsdl:message>
7267   <wsdl:message name="getAttachmentInfosResponse">
7268     <wsdl:part name="getAttachmentInfosResponse"
7269       element="getAttachmentInfosResponse" />
7270   </wsdl:message>
7271
7272   <wsdl:message name="getComments">
7273     <wsdl:part name="getComments" element="getComments" />
7274   </wsdl:message>
7275   <wsdl:message name="getCommentsResponse">
7276     <wsdl:part name="getCommentsResponse" element="getCommentsResponse" />
7277   </wsdl:message>
7278
7279   <wsdl:message name="getFault">
7280     <wsdl:part name="getFault" element="getFault" />
7281   </wsdl:message>
7282   <wsdl:message name="getFaultResponse">
7283     <wsdl:part name="getFaultResponse" element="getFaultResponse" />
7284   </wsdl:message>
7285
7286   <wsdl:message name="getInput">
7287     <wsdl:part name="getInput" element="getInput" />
7288   </wsdl:message>
7289   <wsdl:message name="getInputResponse">
7290     <wsdl:part name="getInputResponse" element="getInputResponse" />
7291   </wsdl:message>
7292
7293   <wsdl:message name="getOutcome">
7294     <wsdl:part name="getOutcome" element="getOutcome" />
7295   </wsdl:message>
7296   <wsdl:message name="getOutcomeResponse">
7297     <wsdl:part name="getOutcomeResponse" element="getOutcomeResponse" />
7298   </wsdl:message>
7299
7300   <wsdl:message name="getOutput">
7301     <wsdl:part name="getOutput" element="getOutput" />
7302   </wsdl:message>

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```

7303 <wsdl:message name="getOutputResponse">
7304   <wsdl:part name="getOutputResponse" element="getOutputResponse" />
7305 </wsdl:message>
7306
7307 <wsdl:message name="getParentTask">
7308   <wsdl:part name="getParentTask" element="getParentTask" />
7309 </wsdl:message>
7310 <wsdl:message name="getParentTaskResponse">
7311   <wsdl:part name="getParentTaskResponse" element="getParentTaskResponse" />
7312 </wsdl:message>
7313
7314 <wsdl:message name="getParentTaskIdentifier">
7315   <wsdl:part name="getParentTaskIdentifier"
7316     element="getParentTaskIdentifier" />
7317 </wsdl:message>
7318 <wsdl:message name="getParentTaskIdentifierResponse">
7319   <wsdl:part name="getParentTaskIdentifierResponse"
7320     element="getParentTaskIdentifierResponse" />
7321 </wsdl:message>
7322
7323 <wsdl:message name="getRendering">
7324   <wsdl:part name="getRendering" element="getRendering" />
7325 </wsdl:message>
7326 <wsdl:message name="getRenderingResponse">
7327   <wsdl:part name="getRenderingResponse" element="getRenderingResponse" />
7328 </wsdl:message>
7329
7330 <wsdl:message name="getRenderingTypes">
7331   <wsdl:part name="getRenderingTypes" element="getRenderingTypes" />
7332 </wsdl:message>
7333 <wsdl:message name="getRenderingTypesResponse">
7334   <wsdl:part name="getRenderingTypesResponse"
7335     element="getRenderingTypesResponse" />
7336 </wsdl:message>
7337
7338 <wsdl:message name="getSubtaskIdentifiers">
7339   <wsdl:part name="getSubtaskIdentifiers" element="getSubtaskIdentifiers" />
7340 </wsdl:message>
7341 <wsdl:message name="getSubtaskIdentifiersResponse">
7342   <wsdl:part name="getSubtaskIdentifiersResponse"
7343     element="getSubtaskIdentifiersResponse" />
7344 </wsdl:message>
7345
7346 <wsdl:message name="getSubtasks">
7347   <wsdl:part name="getSubtasks" element="getSubtasks" />
7348 </wsdl:message>
7349 <wsdl:message name="getSubtasksResponse">
7350   <wsdl:part name="getSubtasksResponse" element="getSubtasksResponse" />
7351 </wsdl:message>
7352
7353 <wsdl:message name="getTaskDescription">
7354   <wsdl:part name="getTaskDescription" element="getTaskDescription" />
7355 </wsdl:message>
7356 <wsdl:message name="getTaskDescriptionResponse">
7357   <wsdl:part name="getTaskDescriptionResponse"
7358     element="getTaskDescriptionResponse" />
7359 </wsdl:message>
7360

```

```

7361 <wsdl:message name="getTaskDetails">
7362   <wsdl:part name="getTaskDetails" element="getTaskDetails" />
7363 </wsdl:message>
7364 <wsdl:message name="getTaskDetailsResponse">
7365   <wsdl:part name="getTaskDetailsResponse"
7366     element="getTaskDetailsResponse" />
7367 </wsdl:message>
7368
7369 <wsdl:message name="getTaskHistory">
7370   <wsdl:part name="getTaskHistory" element="getTaskHistory" />
7371 </wsdl:message>
7372 <wsdl:message name="getTaskHistoryResponse">
7373   <wsdl:part name="getTaskHistoryResponse"
7374     element="getTaskHistoryResponse" />
7375 </wsdl:message>
7376
7377 <wsdl:message name="getTaskInstanceData">
7378   <wsdl:part name="getTaskInstanceData" element="getTaskInstanceData" />
7379 </wsdl:message>
7380 <wsdl:message name="getTaskInstanceDataResponse">
7381   <wsdl:part name="getTaskInstanceDataResponse"
7382     element="getTaskInstanceDataResponse" />
7383 </wsdl:message>
7384
7385 <wsdl:message name="getTaskOperations">
7386   <wsdl:part name="getTaskOperations" element="getTaskOperations" />
7387 </wsdl:message>
7388 <wsdl:message name="getTaskOperationsResponse">
7389   <wsdl:part name="getTaskOperationsResponse"
7390     element="getTaskOperationsResponse" />
7391 </wsdl:message>
7392
7393 <wsdl:message name="hasSubtasks">
7394   <wsdl:part name="hasSubtasks" element="hasSubtasks" />
7395 </wsdl:message>
7396 <wsdl:message name="hasSubtasksResponse">
7397   <wsdl:part name="hasSubtasksResponse" element="hasSubtasksResponse" />
7398 </wsdl:message>
7399
7400 <wsdl:message name="instantiateSubtask">
7401   <wsdl:part name="instantiateSubtask" element="instantiateSubtask" />
7402 </wsdl:message>
7403 <wsdl:message name="instantiateSubtaskResponse">
7404   <wsdl:part name="instantiateSubtaskResponse"
7405     element="instantiateSubtaskResponse" />
7406 </wsdl:message>
7407
7408 <wsdl:message name="isSubtask">
7409   <wsdl:part name="isSubtask" element="isSubtask" />
7410 </wsdl:message>
7411 <wsdl:message name="isSubtaskResponse">
7412   <wsdl:part name="isSubtaskResponse" element="isSubtaskResponse" />
7413 </wsdl:message>
7414
7415 <wsdl:message name="release">
7416   <wsdl:part name="release" element="release" />
7417 </wsdl:message>
7418 <wsdl:message name="releaseResponse">
```

```

7419 <wsdl:part name="releaseResponse" element="releaseResponse" />
7420 </wsdl:message>
7421
7422 <wsdl:message name="batchRelease">
7423   <wsdl:part name="batchRelease" element="batchRelease" />
7424 </wsdl:message>
7425 <wsdl:message name="batchReleaseResponse">
7426   <wsdl:part name="batchReleaseResponse" element="batchReleaseResponse" />
7427 </wsdl:message>
7428
7429 <wsdl:message name="remove">
7430   <wsdl:part name="remove" element="remove" />
7431 </wsdl:message>
7432 <wsdl:message name="removeResponse">
7433   <wsdl:part name="removeResponse" element="removeResponse" />
7434 </wsdl:message>
7435
7436 <wsdl:message name="batchRemove">
7437   <wsdl:part name="batchRemove" element="batchRemove" />
7438 </wsdl:message>
7439 <wsdl:message name="batchRemoveResponse">
7440   <wsdl:part name="batchRemoveResponse" element="batchRemoveResponse" />
7441 </wsdl:message>
7442
7443 <wsdl:message name="resume">
7444   <wsdl:part name="resume" element="resume" />
7445 </wsdl:message>
7446 <wsdl:message name="resumeResponse">
7447   <wsdl:part name="resumeResponse" element="resumeResponse" />
7448 </wsdl:message>
7449
7450 <wsdl:message name="batchResume">
7451   <wsdl:part name="batchResume" element="batchResume" />
7452 </wsdl:message>
7453 <wsdl:message name="batchResumeResponse">
7454   <wsdl:part name="batchResumeResponse" element="batchResumeResponse" />
7455 </wsdl:message>
7456
7457 <wsdl:message name="setFault">
7458   <wsdl:part name="setFault" element="setFault" />
7459 </wsdl:message>
7460 <wsdl:message name="setFaultResponse">
7461   <wsdl:part name="setFaultResponse" element="setFaultResponse" />
7462 </wsdl:message>
7463
7464 <wsdl:message name="setOutput">
7465   <wsdl:part name="setOutput" element="setOutput" />
7466 </wsdl:message>
7467 <wsdl:message name="setOutputResponse">
7468   <wsdl:part name="setOutputResponse" element="setOutputResponse" />
7469 </wsdl:message>
7470
7471 <wsdl:message name="setPriority">
7472   <wsdl:part name="setPriority" element="setPriority" />
7473 </wsdl:message>
7474 <wsdl:message name="setPriorityResponse">
7475   <wsdl:part name="setPriorityResponse" element="setPriorityResponse" />
7476 </wsdl:message>

```

```

7477
7478   <wsdl:message name="batchSetPriority">
7479     <wsdl:part name="batchSetPriority" element="batchSetPriority" />
7480   </wsdl:message>
7481   <wsdl:message name="batchSetPriorityResponse">
7482     <wsdl:part name="batchSetPriorityResponse" element="batchSetPriorityResponse" />
7483   </wsdl:message>
7484
7485
7486   <wsdl:message name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression">
7487     <wsdl:part name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression" element="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression" />
7488   </wsdl:message>
7489
7490   <wsdl:message name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpressionResponse">
7491     <wsdl:part name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpressionResponse" element="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpressionResponse" />
7492   </wsdl:message>
7493
7494
7495   <wsdl:message name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpression">
7496     <wsdl:part name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpression" element="setTaskCompletionDurationExpression" />
7497   </wsdl:message>
7498
7499   <wsdl:message name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpressionResponse">
7500     <wsdl:part name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpressionResponse" element="setTaskCompletionDurationExpressionResponse" />
7501   </wsdl:message>
7502
7503
7504   <wsdl:message name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpression">
7505     <wsdl:part name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpression" element="setTaskStartDeadlineExpression" />
7506   </wsdl:message>
7507
7508   <wsdl:message name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpressionResponse">
7509     <wsdl:part name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpressionResponse" element="setTaskStartDeadlineExpressionResponse" />
7510   </wsdl:message>
7511
7512
7513   <wsdl:message name="setTaskStartDurationExpression">
7514     <wsdl:part name="setTaskStartDurationExpression" element="setTaskStartDurationExpression" />
7515   </wsdl:message>
7516
7517   <wsdl:message name="setTaskStartDurationExpressionResponse">
7518     <wsdl:part name="setTaskStartDurationExpressionResponse" element="setTaskStartDurationExpressionResponse" />
7519   </wsdl:message>
7520
7521
7522   <wsdl:message name="skip">
7523     <wsdl:part name="skip" element="skip" />
7524   </wsdl:message>
7525   <wsdl:message name="skipResponse">
7526     <wsdl:part name="skipResponse" element="skipResponse" />
7527   </wsdl:message>
7528
7529
7530   <wsdl:message name="batchSkip">
7531     <wsdl:part name="batchSkip" element="batchSkip" />
7532   </wsdl:message>
7533   <wsdl:message name="batchSkipResponse">
7534     <wsdl:part name="batchSkipResponse" element="batchSkipResponse" />

```

```

7535
7536     <wsdl:message name="start">
7537         <wsdl:part name="start" element="start" />
7538     </wsdl:message>
7539     <wsdl:message name="startResponse">
7540         <wsdl:part name="startResponse" element="startResponse" />
7541     </wsdl:message>
7542
7543     <wsdl:message name="batchStart">
7544         <wsdl:part name="batchStart" element="batchStart" />
7545     </wsdl:message>
7546     <wsdl:message name="batchStartResponse">
7547         <wsdl:part name="batchStartResponse" element="batchStartResponse" />
7548     </wsdl:message>
7549
7550     <wsdl:message name="stop">
7551         <wsdl:part name="stop" element="stop" />
7552     </wsdl:message>
7553     <wsdl:message name="stopResponse">
7554         <wsdl:part name="stopResponse" element="stopResponse" />
7555     </wsdl:message>
7556
7557     <wsdl:message name="batchStop">
7558         <wsdl:part name="batchStop" element="batchStop" />
7559     </wsdl:message>
7560     <wsdl:message name="batchStopResponse">
7561         <wsdl:part name="batchStopResponse" element="batchStopResponse" />
7562     </wsdl:message>
7563
7564     <wsdl:message name="release">
7565         <wsdl:part name="release" element="release" />
7566     </wsdl:message>
7567     <wsdl:message name="releaseResponse">
7568         <wsdl:part name="releaseResponse" element="releaseResponse" />
7569     </wsdl:message>
7570
7571     <wsdl:message name="batchRelease">
7572         <wsdl:part name="batchRelease" element="batchRelease" />
7573     </wsdl:message>
7574     <wsdl:message name="batchReleaseResponse">
7575         <wsdl:part name="batchReleaseResponse" element="batchReleaseResponse" />
7576     </wsdl:message>
7577
7578     <wsdl:message name="suspend">
7579         <wsdl:part name="suspend" element="suspend" />
7580     </wsdl:message>
7581     <wsdl:message name="suspendResponse">
7582         <wsdl:part name="suspendResponse" element="suspendResponse" />
7583     </wsdl:message>
7584
7585     <wsdl:message name="batchSuspend">
7586         <wsdl:part name="batchSuspend" element="batchSuspend" />
7587     </wsdl:message>
7588     <wsdl:message name="batchSuspendResponse">
7589         <wsdl:part name="batchSuspendResponse" element="batchSuspendResponse" />
7590     </wsdl:message>
7591
7592     <wsdl:message name="suspendUntil">
```

```

7593 <wsdl:part name="suspendUntil" element="suspendUntil" />
7594 </wsdl:message>
7595 <wsdl:message name="suspendUntilResponse">
7596   <wsdl:part name="suspendUntilResponse" element="suspendUntilResponse" />
7597 </wsdl:message>
7598
7599 <wsdl:message name="batchSuspendUntil">
7600   <wsdl:part name="batchSuspendUntil" element="batchSuspendUntil" />
7601 </wsdl:message>
7602   <wsdl:message name="batchSuspendUntilResponse">
7603     <wsdl:part name="batchSuspendUntilResponse"
7604       element="batchSuspendUntilResponse" />
7605   </wsdl:message>
7606
7607   <wsdl:message name="resumeUpdateComment">
7608     <wsdl:part name="resume" element="resume" />
7609   </wsdl:message>
7610   <wsdl:message name="resumeResponse">
7611     <wsdl:part name="resumeResponse" element="resumeResponse" />
7612   </wsdl:message>
7613
7614   <wsdl:message name="batchResume">
7615     <wsdl:part name="batchResume" element="batchResume" />
7616   </wsdl:message>
7617   <wsdl:message name="batchResumeResponse">
7618     <wsdl:part name="batchResumeResponse" element="batchResumeResponse" />
7619   </wsdl:message>
7620
7621   <wsdl:message name="complete">
7622     <wsdl:part name="complete" element="complete" />
7623   </wsdl:message>
7624   <wsdl:message name="completeResponse">
7625     <wsdl:part name="completeResponse" element="completeResponse" />
7626   </wsdl:message>
7627
7628   <wsdl:message name="batchComplete">
7629     <wsdl:part name="batchComplete" element="batchComplete" />
7630   </wsdl:message>
7631   <wsdl:message name="batchCompleteResponse">
7632     <wsdl:part name="batchCompleteResponse" element="batchCompleteResponse" />
7633   </wsdl:message>
7634
7635   <wsdl:message name="remove">
7636     <wsdl:part name="remove" element="remove" />
7637   </wsdl:message>
7638   <wsdl:message name="removeResponse">
7639     <wsdl:part name="removeResponse" element="removeResponse" />
7640   </wsdl:message>
7641
7642   <wsdl:message name="batchRemove">
7643     <wsdl:part name="batchRemove" element="batchRemove" />
7644   </wsdl:message>
7645   <wsdl:message name="batchRemoveResponse">
7646     <wsdl:part name="batchRemoveResponse" element="batchRemoveResponse" />
7647   </wsdl:message>
7648
7649   <wsdl:message name="fail">
7650     <wsdl:part name="fail" element="fail" />

```

```

7651  </wsdl:message>
7652  <wsdl:message name="failResponse">
7653  <wsdl:part name="failResponse" element="failResponse"/>
7654 </wsdl:message>
7655
7656  <wsdl:message name="batchFail">
7657  <wsdl:part name="batchFail" element="batchFail"/>
7658 </wsdl:message>
7659  <wsdl:message name="batchFailResponse">
7660  <wsdl:part name="batchFailResponse" element="batchFailResponse"/>
7661 </wsdl:message>
7662
7663  <wsdl:message name="setPriority">
7664  <wsdl:part name="setPriority" element="setPriority"/>
7665 </wsdl:message>
7666  <wsdl:message name="setPriorityResponse">
7667  <wsdl:part name="setPriorityResponse" element="setPriorityResponse"/>
7668 </wsdl:message>
7669
7670  <wsdl:message name="batchSetPriority">
7671  <wsdl:part name="batchSetPriority" element="batchSetPriority"/>
7672 </wsdl:message>
7673  <wsdl:message name="batchSetPriorityResponse">
7674  <wsdl:part name="batchSetPriorityResponse"
7675 element="batchSetPriorityResponse"/>
7676 </wsdl:message>
7677
7678  <wsdl:part name="updateComment" element="updateComment" />
7679 </wsdl:message>
7680  <wsdl:message name="addAttachment">
7681  <wsdl:part name="addAttachment" element="addAttachment"/>
7682 </wsdl:message>
7683  <wsdl:message name="addAttachmentResponse">
7684  <wsdl:part name="addAttachmentResponse" element="addAttachmentResponse"/>
7685 </wsdl:message>
7686
7687  <wsdl:message name="getAttachmentInfosupdateCommentResponse">
7688  <wsdl:part name="getAttachmentInfosupdateCommentResponse"
7689 element="getAttachmentInfosupdateCommentResponse" />
7690 </wsdl:message>
7691  <wsdl:message name="getAttachmentInfosResponse">
7692  <wsdl:part name="getAttachmentInfosResponse"
7693 element="getAttachmentInfosResponse" />
7694 </wsdl:message>
7695
7696  <wsdl:message name="getAttachment">
7697  <wsdl:part name="getAttachment" element="getAttachment"/>
7698 </wsdl:message>
7699  <wsdl:message name="getAttachmentResponse">
7700  <wsdl:part name="getAttachmentResponse" element="getAttachmentResponse"/>
7701 </wsdl:message>
7702
7703  <wsdl:message name="deleteAttachment">
7704  <wsdl:part name="deleteAttachment" element="deleteAttachment"/>
7705 </wsdl:message>
7706  <wsdl:message name="deleteAttachmentResponse">
7707  <wsdl:part name="deleteAttachmentResponse"
7708 element="deleteAttachmentResponse" />
```

```

7709  </wsdl:message>
7710
7711  <wsdl:message name="addComment">
7712    <wsdl:part name="addComment" element="addComment" />
7713  </wsdl:message>
7714  <wsdl:message name="addCommentResponse">
7715    <wsdl:part name="addCommentResponse" element="addCommentResponse" />
7716  </wsdl:message>
7717
7718  <wsdl:message name="getComments">
7719    <wsdl:part name="getComments" element="getComments" />
7720  </wsdl:message>
7721  <wsdl:message name="getCommentsResponse">
7722    <wsdl:part name="getCommentsResponse" element="getCommentsResponse" />
7723  </wsdl:message>
7724
7725  <wsdl:message name="skip">
7726    <wsdl:part name="skip" element="skip" />
7727  </wsdl:message>
7728  <wsdl:message name="skipResponse">
7729    <wsdl:part name="skipResponse" element="skipResponse" />
7730  </wsdl:message>
7731
7732  <wsdl:message name="batchSkip">
7733    <wsdl:part name="batchSkip" element="batchSkip" />
7734  </wsdl:message>
7735  <wsdl:message name="batchSkipResponse">
7736    <wsdl:part name="batchSkipResponse" element="batchSkipResponse" />
7737  </wsdl:message>
7738
7739  <wsdl:message name="forward">
7740    <wsdl:part name="forward" element="forward" />
7741  </wsdl:message>
7742  <wsdl:message name="forwardResponse">
7743    <wsdl:part name="forwardResponse" element="forwardResponse" />
7744  </wsdl:message>
7745
7746  <wsdl:message name="batchForward">
7747    <wsdl:part name="batchForward" element="batchForward" />
7748  </wsdl:message>
7749  <wsdl:message name="batchForwardResponse">
7750    <wsdl:part name="batchForwardResponse" element="batchForwardResponse" />
7751  </wsdl:message>
7752
7753  <wsdl:message name="delegate">
7754    <wsdl:part name="delegate" element="delegate" />
7755  </wsdl:message>
7756  <wsdl:message name="delegateResponse">
7757    <wsdl:part name="delegateResponse" element="delegateResponse" />
7758  </wsdl:message>
7759
7760  <wsdl:message name="batchDelegate">
7761    <wsdl:part name="batchDelegate" element="batchDelegate" />
7762  </wsdl:message>
7763  <wsdl:message name="batchDelegateResponse">
7764    <wsdl:part name="batchDelegateResponse" element="batchDelegateResponse" />
7765  </wsdl:message>
7766

```

```

7767 <wsdl:message name="getRendering">
7768   <wsdl:part name="getRendering" element="getRendering"/>
7769 </wsdl:message>
7770 <wsdl:message name="getRenderingResponse">
7771   <wsdl:part name="getRenderingResponse" element="getRenderingResponse"/>
7772 </wsdl:message>
7773
7774 <wsdl:message name="getRenderingTypes">
7775   <wsdl:part name="getRenderingTypes" element="getRenderingTypes"/>
7776 </wsdl:message>
7777 <wsdl:message name="getRenderingTypesResponse">
7778   <wsdl:part name="getRenderingTypesResponse"
7779     element="getRenderingTypesResponse"/>
7780 </wsdl:message>
7781
7782 <wsdl:message name="getTaskDetails">
7783   <wsdl:part name="getTaskDetails" element="getTaskDetails"/>
7784 </wsdl:message>
7785 <wsdl:message name="getTaskDetailsResponse">
7786   <wsdl:part name="getTaskDetailsResponse"
7787     element="getTaskDetailsResponse"/>
7788 </wsdl:message>
7789
7790 <wsdl:message name="getTaskDescription">
7791   <wsdl:part name="getTaskDescription" element="getTaskDescription"/>
7792 </wsdl:message>
7793 <wsdl:message name="getTaskDescriptionResponse">
7794   <wsdl:part name="getTaskDescriptionResponse"
7795     element="getTaskDescriptionResponse"/>
7796 </wsdl:message>
7797
7798 <wsdl:message name="setOutput">
7799   <wsdl:part name="setOutput" element="setOutput"/>
7800 </wsdl:message>
7801 <wsdl:message name="setOutputResponse">
7802   <wsdl:part name="setOutputResponse" element="setOutputResponse"/>
7803 </wsdl:message>
7804
7805 <wsdl:message name="deleteOutput">
7806   <wsdl:part name="deleteOutput" element="deleteOutput"/>
7807 </wsdl:message>
7808 <wsdl:message name="deleteOutputResponse">
7809   <wsdl:part name="deleteOutputResponse" element="deleteOutputResponse"/>
7810 </wsdl:message>
7811
7812 <wsdl:message name="setFault">
7813   <wsdl:part name="setFault" element="setFault"/>
7814 </wsdl:message>
7815 <wsdl:message name="setFaultResponse">
7816   <wsdl:part name="setFaultResponse" element="setFaultResponse"/>
7817 </wsdl:message>
7818
7819 <wsdl:message name="deleteFault">
7820   <wsdl:part name="deleteFault" element="deleteFault"/>
7821 </wsdl:message>
7822 <wsdl:message name="deleteFaultResponse">
7823   <wsdl:part name="deleteFaultResponse" element="deleteFaultResponse"/>
7824 </wsdl:message>
```

```

7825
7826    <wsdl:message name="getInput">
7827        <wsdl:part name="getInput" element="getInput"/>
7828    </wsdl:message>
7829    <wsdl:message name="getInputResponse">
7830        <wsdl:part name="getInputResponse" element="getInputResponse"/>
7831    </wsdl:message>
7832
7833    <wsdl:message name="getOutput">
7834        <wsdl:part name="getOutput" element="getOutput"/>
7835    </wsdl:message>
7836    <wsdl:message name="getOutputResponse">
7837        <wsdl:part name="getOutputResponse" element="getOutputResponse"/>
7838    </wsdl:message>
7839
7840    <wsdl:message name="getFault">
7841        <wsdl:part name="getFault" element="getFault"/>
7842    </wsdl:message>
7843    <wsdl:message name="getFaultResponse">
7844        <wsdl:part name="getFaultResponse" element="getFaultResponse"/>
7845    </wsdl:message>
7846
7847    <wsdl:message name="getMyTaskAbtracts">
7848        <wsdl:part name="getMyTaskAbtracts" element="getMyTaskAbtracts"/>
7849    </wsdl:message>
7850    <wsdl:message name="getMyTaskAbtractsResponse">
7851        <wsdl:part name="getMyTaskAbtractsResponse"
7852            element="getMyTaskAbtractsResponse"/>
7853    </wsdl:message>
7854
7855    <wsdl:message name="getMyTaskDetails">
7856        <wsdl:part name="getMyTaskDetails" element="getMyTaskDetails"/>
7857    </wsdl:message>
7858    <wsdl:message name="getMyTaskDetailsResponse">
7859        <wsdl:part name="getMyTaskDetailsResponse"
7860            element="getMyTaskDetailsResponse"/>
7861    </wsdl:message>
7862
7863    <wsdl:message name="query">
7864        <wsdl:part name="query" element="query"/>
7865    </wsdl:message>
7866    <wsdl:message name="queryResponse">
7867        <wsdl:part name="queryResponse" element="queryResponse"/>
7868    </wsdl:message>
7869
7870    <wsdl:message name="activate">
7871        <wsdl:part name="activate" element="activate"/>
7872    </wsdl:message>
7873    <wsdl:message name="activateResponse">
7874        <wsdl:part name="activateResponse" element="activateResponse"/>
7875    </wsdl:message>
7876
7877    <wsdl:message name="batchActivate">
7878        <wsdl:part name="batchActivate" element="batchActivate"/>
7879    </wsdl:message>
7880    <wsdl:message name="batchActivateResponse">
7881        <wsdl:part name="batchActivateResponse" element="batchActivateResponse"/>
7882    </wsdl:message>

```

```

7883
7884     <wsdl:message name="nominate">
7885         <wsdl:part name="nominate" element="nominate" />
7886     </wsdl:message>
7887     <wsdl:message name="nominateResponse">
7888         <wsdl:part name="nominateResponse" element="nominateResponse" />
7889     </wsdl:message>
7890
7891     <wsdl:message name="batchNominate">
7892         <wsdl:part name="batchNominate" element="batchNominate" />
7893     </wsdl:message>
7894     <wsdl:message name="batchNominateResponse">
7895         <wsdl:part name="batchNominateResponse" element="batchNominateResponse" />
7896     </wsdl:message>
7897
7898     <wsdl:message name="setGenericHumanRole">
7899         <wsdl:part name="setGenericHumanRole" element="setGenericHumanRole" />
7900     </wsdl:message>
7901     <wsdl:message name="setGenericHumanRoleResponse">
7902         <wsdl:part name="setGenericHumanRoleResponse"
7903             element="setGenericHumanRoleResponse" />
7904     </wsdl:message>
7905
7906     <wsdl:message name="batchSetGenericHumanRole">
7907         <wsdl:part name="batchSetGenericHumanRole"
7908             element="batchSetGenericHumanRole" />
7909     </wsdl:message>
7910     <wsdl:message name="batchSetGenericHumanRoleResponse">
7911         <wsdl:part name="batchSetGenericHumanRoleResponse"
7912             element="batchSetGenericHumanRoleResponse" />
7913     </wsdl:message>
7914
7915     <wsdl:message name="getOutcome">
7916         <wsdl:part name="getOutcome" element="getOutcome" />
7917     </wsdl:message>
7918     <wsdl:message name="getOutcomeResponse">
7919         <wsdl:part name="getOutcomeResponse" element="getOutcomeResponse" />
7920     </wsdl:message>
7921
7922     <wsdl:message name="getTaskOperations">
7923         <wsdl:part name="getTaskOperations" element="getTaskOperations" />
7924     </wsdl:message>
7925     <wsdl:message name="getTaskOperationsResponse">
7926         <wsdl:part name="getTaskOperationsResponse"
7927             element="getTaskOperationsResponse" />
7928     </wsdl:message>
7929
7930     <wsdl:message name="getTaskInstanceData">
7931         <wsdl:part name="getTaskInstanceData" element="getTaskInstanceData" />
7932     </wsdl:message>
7933     <wsdl:message name="getTaskInstanceDataResponse">
7934         <wsdl:part name="getTaskInstanceDataResponse"
7935             element="getTaskInstanceDataResponse" />
7936     </wsdl:message>
7937
7938     <wsdl:message name="getTaskHistory">
7939         <wsdl:part name="getTaskHistory" element="getTaskHistory" />
7940     </wsdl:message>

```

```

7941 <wsdl:message name="getTaskHistoryResponse">
7942   <wsdl:part name="getTaskHistoryResponse"
7943     element="getTaskHistoryResponse" />
7944 </wsdl:message>
7945
7946 <wsdl:message name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpression">
7947   <wsdl:part name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpression"
7948     element="setTaskStartDeadlineExpression" />
7949 </wsdl:message>
7950 <wsdl:message name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpressionResponse">
7951   <wsdl:part name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpressionResponse"
7952     element="setTaskStartDeadlineExpressionResponse" />
7953 </wsdl:message>
7954
7955 <wsdl:message name="setTaskStartDurationExpression">
7956   <wsdl:part name="setTaskStartDurationExpression"
7957     element="setTaskStartDurationExpression" />
7958 </wsdl:message>
7959 <wsdl:message name="setTaskStartDurationExpressionResponse">
7960   <wsdl:part name="setTaskStartDurationExpressionResponse"
7961     element="setTaskStartDurationExpressionResponse" />
7962 </wsdl:message>
7963
7964 <wsdl:message name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression">
7965   <wsdl:part name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression"
7966     element="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression" />
7967 </wsdl:message>
7968 <wsdl:message name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpressionResponse">
7969   <wsdl:part name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpressionResponse"
7970     element="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpressionResponse" />
7971 </wsdl:message>
7972
7973 <wsdl:message name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpression">
7974   <wsdl:part name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpression"
7975     element="setTaskCompletionDurationExpression" />
7976 </wsdl:message>
7977 <wsdl:message name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpressionResponse">
7978   <wsdl:part name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpressionResponse"
7979     element="setTaskCompletionDurationExpressionResponse" />
7980 </wsdl:message>
7981
7982 <!-- Declaration of fault messages -->
7983 <wsdl:message name="illegalStateFault">
7984   <wsdl:part name="illegalState" element="illegalState" />
7985 </wsdl:message>
7986 <wsdl:message name="illegalArgumentFault">
7987   <wsdl:part name="illegalArgument" element="illegalArgument" />
7988 </wsdl:message>
7989 <wsdl:message name="illegalAccessFault">
7990   <wsdl:part name="illegalAccess" element="illegalAccess" />
7991 </wsdl:message>
7992 <wsdl:message name="illegalOperationFault">
7993   <wsdl:part name="illegalOperation" element="illegalOperation" />
7994 </wsdl:message>
7995 <wsdl:message name="recipientNotAllowed">
7996   <wsdl:part name="recipientNotAllowed" element="recipientNotAllowed" />
7997 </wsdl:message>
7998

```

```

7999 <!-- Port type definition -->
8000 <wsdl:portType name="taskOperations">
8001
8002   <wsdl:operation name="addAttachment">
8003     <wsdl:input message="addAttachment" />
8004     <wsdl:output message="addAttachmentResponse" />
8005     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8006     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8007       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8008     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8009     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8010       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8011   </wsdl:operation>
8012
8013   <wsdl:operation name="addComment">
8014     <wsdl:input message="addComment" />
8015     <wsdl:output message="addCommentResponse" />
8016     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8017     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8018       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8019     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8020     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8021       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8022   </wsdl:operation>
8023
8024   <wsdl:operation name="claim">
8025     <wsdl:input message="claim" />
8026     <wsdl:output message="claimResponse" />
8027     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8028     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8029       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8030     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8031     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8032       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8033   </wsdl:operation>
8034
8035   <wsdl:operation name="batchClaim">
8036     <wsdl:input message="batchClaim" />
8037     <wsdl:output message="batchClaimResponse" />
8038   </wsdl:operation>
8039
8040   <wsdl:operation name="complete">
8041     <wsdl:input message="complete" />
8042     <wsdl:output message="completeResponse" />
8043     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8044     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8045       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8046     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8047     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8048       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8049   </wsdl:operation>
8050
8051   <wsdl:operation name="batchComplete">
8052     <wsdl:input message="batchComplete" />
8053     <wsdl:output message="batchCompleteResponse" />
8054   </wsdl:operation>
8055
8056   <wsdl:operation name="delegate">
```

```

8057 <wsdl:input message="delegate" />
8058 <wsdl:output message="delegateResponse" />
8059 <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8060 <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8061 message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8062 <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8063 <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8064 message="illegalOperationFault" />
8065 <wsdl:fault name="recipientNotAllowed" message="recipientNotAllowed" />
8066 </wsdl:operation>
8067
8068 <wsdl:operation name="batchDelegate">
8069 <wsdl:input message="batchDelegate" />
8070 <wsdl:output message="batchDelegateResponse" />
8071 </wsdl:operation>
8072
8073 <wsdl:operation name="deleteAttachment">
8074 <wsdl:input message="deleteAttachment" />
8075 <wsdl:output message="deleteAttachmentResponse" />
8076 <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8077 <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8078 message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8079 <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8080 <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8081 message="illegalOperationFault" />
8082 </wsdl:operation>
8083
8084 <wsdl:operation name="deleteComment">
8085 <wsdl:input message="deleteComment" />
8086 <wsdl:output message="deleteCommentResponse" />
8087 <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8088 <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8089 message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8090 <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8091 <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8092 message="illegalOperationFault" />
8093 </wsdl:operation>
8094
8095 <wsdl:operation name="deleteFault">
8096 <wsdl:input message="deleteFault" />
8097 <wsdl:output message="deleteFaultResponse" />
8098 <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8099 <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8100 message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8101 <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8102 <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8103 message="illegalOperationFault" />
8104 </wsdl:operation>
8105
8106 <wsdl:operation name="deleteOutput">
8107 <wsdl:input message="deleteOutput" />
8108 <wsdl:output message="deleteOutputResponse" />
8109 <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8110 <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8111 message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8112 <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8113 <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8114 message="illegalOperationFault" />

```

```

8115 </wsdl:operation>
8116
8117     <wsdl:operation name="fail">
8118         <wsdl:input message="fail"/>
8119         <wsdl:output message="failResponse"/>
8120         <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8121         <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8122             message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8123         <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8124         <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8125             message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8126     </wsdl:operation>
8127
8128     <wsdl:operation name="batchFail">
8129         <wsdl:input message="batchFail"/>
8130         <wsdl:output message="batchFailResponse"/>
8131     </wsdl:operation>
8132
8133     <wsdl:operation name="forward">
8134         <wsdl:input message="forward"/>
8135         <wsdl:output message="forwardResponse"/>
8136         <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8137         <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8138             message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8139         <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8140         <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8141             message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8142     </wsdl:operation>
8143
8144     <wsdl:operation name="batchForward">
8145         <wsdl:input message="batchForward"/>
8146         <wsdl:output message="batchForwardResponse"/>
8147     </wsdl:operation>
8148
8149     <wsdl:operation name="getAttachment">
8150         <wsdl:input message="getAttachment"/>
8151         <wsdl:output message="getAttachmentResponse"/>
8152         <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8153         <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8154             message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8155         <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8156         <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8157             message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8158     </wsdl:operation>
8159
8160     <wsdl:operation name="getAttachmentInfos">
8161         <wsdl:input message="getAttachmentInfos"/>
8162         <wsdl:output message="getAttachmentInfosResponse"/>
8163         <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8164         <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8165             message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8166         <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8167         <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8168             message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8169     </wsdl:operation>
8170
8171     <wsdl:operation name="getComments">
8172         <wsdl:input message="getComments"/>

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8173      <wsdl:output message="getCommentsResponse" />
8174      <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8175      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8176      message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8177      <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8178      <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8179      message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8180    </wsdl:operation>
8181
8182    <wsdl:operation name="getFault">
8183      <wsdl:input message="getFault"/>
8184      <wsdl:output message="getFaultResponse" />
8185      <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8186      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8187      message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8188      <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8189      <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8190      message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8191    </wsdl:operation>
8192
8193    <wsdl:operation name="getInput">
8194      <wsdl:input message="getInput"/>
8195      <wsdl:output message="getInputResponse" />
8196      <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8197      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8198      message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8199      <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8200      <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8201      message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8202    </wsdl:operation>
8203
8204    <wsdl:operation name="getOutcome">
8205      <wsdl:input message="getOutcome"/>
8206      <wsdl:output message="getOutcomeResponse" />
8207      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8208      message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8209      <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8210      message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8211    </wsdl:operation>
8212
8213    <wsdl:operation name="getOutput">
8214      <wsdl:input message="getOutput"/>
8215      <wsdl:output message="getOutputResponse" />
8216      <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8217      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8218      message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8219      <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8220      <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8221      message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8222    </wsdl:operation>
8223
8224    <wsdl:operation name="getParentTask">
8225      <wsdl:input message="getParentTask"/>
8226      <wsdl:output message="getParentTaskResponse" />
8227      <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8228      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8229      message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8230      <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>

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8231 <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8232 message="illegalOperationFault" />
8233 </wsdl:operation>
8234
8235 <wsdl:operation name="getParentTaskIdentifier">
8236   <wsdl:input message="getParentTaskIdentifier" />
8237   <wsdl:output message="getParentTaskIdentifierResponse" />
8238   <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8239   <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8240     message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8241     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8242     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8243       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8244   </wsdl:operation>
8245
8246   <wsdl:operation name="getRendering">
8247     <wsdl:input message="getRendering" />
8248     <wsdl:output message="getRenderingResponse" />
8249     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8250       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8251   </wsdl:operation>
8252
8253   <wsdl:operation name="getRenderingTypes">
8254     <wsdl:input message="getRenderingTypes" />
8255     <wsdl:output message="getRenderingTypesResponse" />
8256     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8257       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8258   </wsdl:operation>
8259
8260   <wsdl:operation name="getSubtaskIdentifiers">
8261     <wsdl:input message="getSubtaskIdentifiers" />
8262     <wsdl:output message="getSubtaskIdentifiersResponse" />
8263     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8264     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8265       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8266     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8267     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8268       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8269   </wsdl:operation>
8270
8271   <wsdl:operation name="getSubtasks">
8272     <wsdl:input message="getSubtasks" />
8273     <wsdl:output message="getSubtasksResponse" />
8274     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8275     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8276       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8277     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8278     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8279       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8280   </wsdl:operation>
8281
8282   <wsdl:operation name="getTaskDescription">
8283     <wsdl:input message="getTaskDescription" />
8284     <wsdl:output message="getTaskDescriptionResponse" />
8285     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8286       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8287   </wsdl:operation>
8288

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```

8289 <wsdl:operation name="getTaskDetails">
8290   <wsdl:input message="getTaskDetails" />
8291   <wsdl:output message="getTaskDetailsResponse" />
8292   <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8293     message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8294 </wsdl:operation>
8295
8296 <wsdl:operation name="getTaskHistory">
8297   <wsdl:input message="getTaskHistory" />
8298   <wsdl:output message="getTaskHistoryResponse" />
8299   <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8300     message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8301   <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8302   <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8303     message="illegalOperationFault" />
8304 </wsdl:operation>
8305
8306   <wsdl:operation name="getTaskInstanceData">
8307     <wsdl:input message="getTaskInstanceData" />
8308     <wsdl:output message="getTaskInstanceDataResponse" />
8309     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8310       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8311     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8312     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8313       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8314 </wsdl:operation>
8315
8316   <wsdl:operation name="getTaskOperations">
8317     <wsdl:input message="getTaskOperations" />
8318     <wsdl:output message="getTaskOperationsResponse" />
8319     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8320       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8321     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8322       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8323 </wsdl:operation>
8324
8325   <wsdl:operation name="hasSubtasks">
8326     <wsdl:input message="hasSubtasks" />
8327     <wsdl:output message="hasSubtasksResponse" />
8328     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8329     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8330       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8331     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8332     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8333       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8334 </wsdl:operation>
8335
8336   <wsdl:operation name="instantiateSubtask">
8337     <wsdl:input message="instantiateSubtask" />
8338     <wsdl:output message="instantiateSubtaskResponse" />
8339     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8340     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8341       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8342     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8343     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8344       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8345 </wsdl:operation>
8346

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8347 <wsdl:operation name="isSubtask">
8348   <wsdl:input message="isSubtask" />
8349   <wsdl:output message="isSubtaskResponse" />
8350   <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8351   <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8352     message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8353   <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8354   <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8355     message="illegalOperationFault" />
8356 </wsdl:operation>
8357
8358 <wsdl:operation name="release">
8359   <wsdl:input message="release" />
8360   <wsdl:output message="releaseResponse" />
8361   <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8362   <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8363     message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8364   <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8365   <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8366     message="illegalOperationFault" />
8367 </wsdl:operation>
8368
8369 <wsdl:operation name="batchRelease">
8370   <wsdl:input message="batchRelease" />
8371   <wsdl:output message="batchReleaseResponse" />
8372 </wsdl:operation>
8373
8374 <wsdl:operation name="remove">
8375   <wsdl:input message="remove" />
8376   <wsdl:output message="removeResponse" />
8377   <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8378     message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8379   <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8380   <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8381     message="illegalOperationFault" />
8382 </wsdl:operation>
8383
8384 <wsdl:operation name="batchRemove">
8385   <wsdl:input message="batchRemove" />
8386   <wsdl:output message="batchRemoveResponse" />
8387 </wsdl:operation>
8388
8389 <wsdl:operation name="resume">
8390   <wsdl:input message="resume" />
8391   <wsdl:output message="resumeResponse" />
8392   <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8393   <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8394     message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8395   <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8396   <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8397     message="illegalOperationFault" />
8398 </wsdl:operation>
8399
8400 <wsdl:operation name="batchResume">
8401   <wsdl:input message="batchResume" />
8402   <wsdl:output message="batchResumeResponse" />
8403 </wsdl:operation>
8404

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8405 <wsdl:operation name="setFault">
8406   <wsdl:input message="setFault" />
8407   <wsdl:output message="setFaultResponse" />
8408   <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8409   <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8410     message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8411   <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8412   <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8413     message="illegalOperationFault" />
8414 </wsdl:operation>
8415
8416   <wsdl:operation name="setOutput">
8417     <wsdl:input message="setOutput" />
8418     <wsdl:output message="setOutputResponse" />
8419     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8420     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8421       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8422     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8423     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8424       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8425 </wsdl:operation>
8426
8427   <wsdl:operation name="setPriority">
8428     <wsdl:input message="setPriority" />
8429     <wsdl:output message="setPriorityResponse" />
8430     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8431     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8432       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8433     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8434     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8435       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8436 </wsdl:operation>
8437
8438   <wsdl:operation name="batchSetPriority">
8439     <wsdl:input message="batchSetPriority" />
8440     <wsdl:output message="batchSetPriorityResponse" />
8441 </wsdl:operation>
8442
8443   <wsdl:operation name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression">
8444     <wsdl:input message="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression" />
8445     <wsdl:output message="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpressionResponse" />
8446     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8447     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8448       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8449     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8450     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8451       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8452 </wsdl:operation>
8453
8454   <wsdl:operation name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpression">
8455     <wsdl:input message="setTaskCompletionDurationExpression" />
8456     <wsdl:output message="setTaskCompletionDurationExpressionResponse" />
8457     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8458     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8459       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8460     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8461     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8462       message="illegalOperationFault" />

```

```

8463 </wsdl:operation>
8464
8465     <wsdl:operation name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpression">
8466         <wsdl:input message="setTaskStartDeadlineExpression" />
8467         <wsdl:output message="setTaskStartDeadlineExpressionResponse" />
8468         <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8469         <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8470             message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8471         <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8472         <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8473             message="illegalOperationFault" />
8474     </wsdl:operation>
8475
8476     <wsdl:operation name="setTaskStartDurationExpression">
8477         <wsdl:input message="setTaskStartDurationExpression" />
8478         <wsdl:output message="setTaskStartDurationExpressionResponse" />
8479         <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8480         <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8481             message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8482         <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8483         <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8484             message="illegalOperationFault" />
8485     </wsdl:operation>
8486
8487     <wsdl:operation name="skip">
8488         <wsdl:input message="skip" />
8489         <wsdl:output message="skipResponse" />
8490         <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8491         <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8492             message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8493         <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8494         <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8495             message="illegalOperationFault" />
8496     </wsdl:operation>
8497
8498     <wsdl:operation name="batchSkip">
8499         <wsdl:input message="batchSkip" />
8500         <wsdl:output message="batchSkipResponse" />
8501     </wsdl:operation>
8502
8503     <wsdl:operation name="start">
8504         <wsdl:input message="start" />
8505         <wsdl:output message="startResponse" />
8506         <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8507         <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8508             message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8509         <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8510         <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8511             message="illegalOperationFault" />
8512     </wsdl:operation>
8513
8514     <wsdl:operation name="batchStart">
8515         <wsdl:input message="batchStart" />
8516         <wsdl:output message="batchStartResponse" />
8517     </wsdl:operation>
8518
8519     <wsdl:operation name="stop">
8520         <wsdl:input message="stop" />

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8521      <wsdl:output message="stopResponse" />
8522      <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8523      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8524 message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8525      <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8526      <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8527 message="illegalOperationFault" />
8528  </wsdl:operation>
8529
8530  <wsdl:operation name="batchStop">
8531    <wsdl:input message="batchStop" />
8532    <wsdl:output message="batchStopResponse" />
8533  </wsdl:operation>
8534
8535  <wsdl:operation name="release">
8536    <wsdl:input message="release" />
8537    <wsdl:output message="releaseResponse" />
8538    <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8539    <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8540 message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8541    <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8542    <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8543 message="illegalOperationFault" />
8544  </wsdl:operation>
8545
8546  <wsdl:operation name="batchRelease">
8547    <wsdl:input message="batchRelease" />
8548    <wsdl:output message="batchReleaseResponse" />
8549  </wsdl:operation>
8550
8551  <wsdl:operation name="suspend">
8552    <wsdl:input message="suspend" />
8553    <wsdl:output message="suspendResponse" />
8554    <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8555    <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8556 message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8557    <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8558    <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8559 message="illegalOperationFault" />
8560  </wsdl:operation>
8561
8562  <wsdl:operation name="batchSuspend">
8563    <wsdl:input message="batchSuspend" />
8564    <wsdl:output message="batchSuspendResponse" />
8565  </wsdl:operation>
8566
8567  <wsdl:operation name="suspendUntil">
8568    <wsdl:input message="suspendUntil" />
8569    <wsdl:output message="suspendUntilResponse" />
8570    <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8571    <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8572 message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8573    <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8574    <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8575 message="illegalOperationFault" />
8576  </wsdl:operation>
8577
8578  <wsdl:operation name="batchSuspendUntil">
```

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8579      <wsdl:input message="batchSuspendUntil" />
8580      <wsdl:output message="batchSuspendUntilResponse" />
8581  </wsdl:operation>
8582
8583  <!-- wsdl:operation name="resume" -->
8584      <wsdl:input message="resume" />
8585      <wsdl:output message="resumeResponse" />
8586      <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8587      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"-
8588      message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8589      <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8590      <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"-
8591      message="illegalOperationFault" />
8592  </wsdl:operation>
8593
8594  <wsdl:operation name="batchResume" />
8595      <wsdl:input message="batchResume" />
8596      <wsdl:output message="batchResumeResponse" />
8597  </wsdl:operation>
8598
8599  <wsdl:operation name="complete" />
8600      <wsdl:input message="complete" />
8601      <wsdl:output message="completeResponse" />
8602      <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8603      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"-
8604      message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8605      <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8606      <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"-
8607      message="illegalOperationFault" />
8608  </wsdl:operation>
8609
8610  <wsdl:operation name="batchComplete" />
8611      <wsdl:input message="batchComplete" />
8612      <wsdl:output message="batchCompleteResponse" />
8613  </wsdl:operation>
8614
8615  <wsdl:operation name="remove" />
8616      <wsdl:input message="remove" />
8617      <wsdl:output message="removeResponse" />
8618      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"-
8619      message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8620      <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8621      <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"-
8622      message="illegalOperationFault" />
8623  </wsdl:operation>
8624
8625  <wsdl:operation name="batchRemove" />
8626      <wsdl:input message="batchRemove" />
8627      <wsdl:output message="batchRemoveResponse" />
8628  </wsdl:operation>
8629
8630  <wsdl:operation name="fail" />
8631      <wsdl:input message="fail" />
8632      <wsdl:output message="failResponse" />
8633      <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8634      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"-
8635      message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8636      <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />

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8637   <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8638     message="illegalOperationFault" />
8639   </wsdl:operation>
8640
8641   <wsdl:operation name="batchFail">
8642     <wsdl:input message="batchFail" />
8643     <wsdl:output message="batchFailResponse" />
8644   </wsdl:operation>
8645
8646   <wsdl:operation name="setPriority">
8647     <wsdl:input message="setPriority" />
8648     <wsdl:output message="setPriorityResponse" />
8649     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8650     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8651       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8652     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8653     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8654       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8655   </wsdl:operation>
8656
8657   <wsdl:operation name="batchSetPriority">
8658     <wsdl:input message="batchSetPriority" />
8659     <wsdl:output message="batchSetPriorityResponse" />
8660   </wsdl:operation>
8661
8662 <updateComment">
8663   <wsdl:input message="updateComment" />
8664   <wsdl:output message="updateCommentResponse" />
8665   <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8666   <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8667     message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8668   <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8669   <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8670     message="illegalOperationFault" />
8671 </wsdl:operation>
8672
8673   <wsdl:operation name="addAttachment">
8674     <wsdl:input message="addAttachment" />
8675     <wsdl:output message="addAttachmentResponse" />
8676     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8677     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8678       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8679     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8680     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8681       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8682   </wsdl:operation>
8683
8684   <wsdl:operation name="getAttachmentInfos">
8685     <wsdl:input message="getAttachmentInfos" />
8686     <wsdl:output message="getAttachmentInfosResponse" />
8687     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8688     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8689       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8690     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8691     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8692       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8693   </wsdl:operation>
8694

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8695   <wsdl:operation name="getAttachment">
8696     <wsdl:input message="getAttachment"/>
8697     <wsdl:output message="getAttachmentResponse"/>
8698     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8699     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8700       message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8701     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8702     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8703       message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8704   </wsdl:operation>
8705
8706   <wsdl:operation name="deleteAttachment">
8707     <wsdl:input message="deleteAttachment"/>
8708     <wsdl:output message="deleteAttachmentResponse"/>
8709     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8710     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8711       message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8712     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8713     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8714       message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8715   </wsdl:operation>
8716
8717   <wsdl:operation name="addComment">
8718     <wsdl:input message="addComment"/>
8719     <wsdl:output message="addCommentResponse"/>
8720     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8721     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8722       message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8723     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8724     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8725       message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8726   </wsdl:operation>
8727
8728   <wsdl:operation name="getComments">
8729     <wsdl:input message="getComments"/>
8730     <wsdl:output message="getCommentsResponse"/>
8731     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8732     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8733       message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8734     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8735     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8736       message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8737   </wsdl:operation>
8738
8739   <wsdl:operation name="skip">
8740     <wsdl:input message="skip"/>
8741     <wsdl:output message="skipResponse"/>
8742     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8743     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8744       message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8745     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8746     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8747       message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8748   </wsdl:operation>
8749
8750   <wsdl:operation name="batchSkip">
8751     <wsdl:input message="batchSkip"/>
8752     <wsdl:output message="batchSkipResponse"/>

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8753   -----</wsdl:operation>
8754
8755   -----<wsdl:operation name="forward">
8756   -----<wsdl:input message="forward"/>
8757   -----<wsdl:output message="forwardResponse"/>
8758   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8759   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8760 message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8761   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8762   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8763 message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8764 -----</wsdl:operation>
8765
8766   -----<wsdl:operation name="batchForward">
8767   -----<wsdl:input message="batchForward"/>
8768   -----<wsdl:output message="batchForwardResponse"/>
8769 -----</wsdl:operation>
8770
8771   -----<wsdl:operation name="delegate">
8772   -----<wsdl:input message="delegate"/>
8773   -----<wsdl:output message="delegateResponse"/>
8774   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8775   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8776 message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8777   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8778   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8779 message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8780   -----<wsdl:fault name="recipientNotAllowed" message="recipientNotAllowed"/>
8781 -----</wsdl:operation>
8782
8783   -----<wsdl:operation name="batchDelegate">
8784   -----<wsdl:input message="batchDelegate"/>
8785   -----<wsdl:output message="batchDelegateResponse"/>
8786 -----</wsdl:operation>
8787
8788   -----<wsdl:operation name="getRendering">
8789   -----<wsdl:input message="getRendering"/>
8790   -----<wsdl:output message="getRenderingResponse"/>
8791   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8792 message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8793 -----</wsdl:operation>
8794
8795   -----<wsdl:operation name="getRenderingTypes">
8796   -----<wsdl:input message="getRenderingTypes"/>
8797   -----<wsdl:output message="getRenderingTypesResponse"/>
8798   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8799 message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8800 -----</wsdl:operation>
8801
8802   -----<wsdl:operation name="getTaskDetails">
8803   -----<wsdl:input message="getTaskDetails"/>
8804   -----<wsdl:output message="getTaskDetailsResponse"/>
8805   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8806 message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8807 -----</wsdl:operation>
8808
8809   -----<wsdl:operation name="getTaskDescription">
8810   -----<wsdl:input message="getTaskDescription"/>

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8811   <wsdl:output message="getTaskDescriptionResponse" />
8812   <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8813     message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8814 </wsdl:operation>
8815
8816   <wsdl:operation name="setOutput">
8817     <wsdl:input message="setOutput" />
8818     <wsdl:output message="setOutputResponse" />
8819     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8820     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8821       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8822     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8823     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8824       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8825 </wsdl:operation>
8826
8827   <wsdl:operation name="deleteOutput">
8828     <wsdl:input message="deleteOutput" />
8829     <wsdl:output message="deleteOutputResponse" />
8830     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8831     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8832       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8833     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8834     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8835       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8836 </wsdl:operation>
8837
8838   <wsdl:operation name="setFault">
8839     <wsdl:input message="setFault" />
8840     <wsdl:output message="setFaultResponse" />
8841     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8842     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8843       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8844     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8845     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8846       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8847 </wsdl:operation>
8848
8849   <wsdl:operation name="deleteFault">
8850     <wsdl:input message="deleteFault" />
8851     <wsdl:output message="deleteFaultResponse" />
8852     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8853     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8854       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8855     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8856     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8857       message="illegalOperationFault" />
8858 </wsdl:operation>
8859
8860   <wsdl:operation name="getInput">
8861     <wsdl:input message="getInput" />
8862     <wsdl:output message="getInputResponse" />
8863     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8864     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8865       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8866     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8867     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8868       message="illegalOperationFault" />

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8869   -----</wsdl:operation>
8870
8871   -----<wsdl:operation name="getOutput">
8872     <wsdl:input message="getOutput"/>
8873     <wsdl:output message="getOutputResponse"/>
8874     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8875     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8876       message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8877     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8878     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8879       message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8880   -----</wsdl:operation>
8881
8882   -----<wsdl:operation name="getFault">
8883     <wsdl:input message="getFault"/>
8884     <wsdl:output message="getFaultResponse"/>
8885     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8886     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8887       message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8888     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8889     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8890       message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8891   -----</wsdl:operation>
8892
8893   -----<wsdl:operation name="getMyTaskAbstracts">
8894     <wsdl:input message="getMyTaskAbstracts"/>
8895     <wsdl:output message="getMyTaskAbstractsResponse"/>
8896     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8897     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8898       message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8899     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8900       message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8901   -----</wsdl:operation>
8902
8903   -----<wsdl:operation name="getMyTaskDetails">
8904     <wsdl:input message="getMyTaskDetails"/>
8905     <wsdl:output message="getMyTaskDetailsResponse"/>
8906     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8907     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8908       message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8909     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8910       message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8911   -----</wsdl:operation>
8912
8913   -----<wsdl:operation name="query">
8914     <wsdl:input message="query"/>
8915     <wsdl:output message="queryResponse"/>
8916     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8917     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8918       message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8919   -----</wsdl:operation>
8920
8921   -----<wsdl:operation name="activate">
8922     <wsdl:input message="activate"/>
8923     <wsdl:output message="activateResponse"/>
8924     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
8925     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8926       message="illegalArgumentFault"/>

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8927      <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8928      <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8929 message="illegalOperationFault" />
8930    </wsdl:operation>
8931
8932    <wsdl:operation name="batchActivate">
8933      <wsdl:input message="batchActivate" />
8934      <wsdl:output message="batchActivateResponse" />
8935    </wsdl:operation>
8936
8937    <wsdl:operation name="nominate">
8938      <wsdl:input message="nominate" />
8939      <wsdl:output message="nominateResponse" />
8940      <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8941      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8942 message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8943      <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8944      <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8945 message="illegalOperationFault" />
8946    </wsdl:operation>
8947
8948    <wsdl:operation name="batchNominate">
8949      <wsdl:input message="batchNominate" />
8950      <wsdl:output message="batchNominateResponse" />
8951    </wsdl:operation>
8952
8953    <wsdl:operation name="setGenericHumanRole">
8954      <wsdl:input message="setGenericHumanRole" />
8955      <wsdl:output message="setGenericHumanRoleResponse" />
8956      <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
8957      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8958 message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8959      <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
8960      <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8961 message="illegalOperationFault" />
8962    </wsdl:operation>
8963
8964    <wsdl:operation name="batchSetGenericHumanRole">
8965      <wsdl:input message="batchSetGenericHumanRole" />
8966      <wsdl:output message="batchSetGenericHumanRoleResponse" />
8967    </wsdl:operation>
8968
8969    <wsdl:operation name="getOutcome">
8970      <wsdl:input message="getOutcome" />
8971      <wsdl:output message="getOutcomeResponse" />
8972      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8973 message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8974      <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8975 message="illegalOperationFault" />
8976    </wsdl:operation>
8977
8978    <wsdl:operation name="getTaskOperations">
8979      <wsdl:input message="getTaskOperations" />
8980      <wsdl:output message="getTaskOperationsResponse" />
8981      <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8982 message="illegalArgumentFault" />
8983      <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8984 message="illegalOperationFault" />

```

```

8985   -----</wsdl:operation>
8986
8987   -----<wsdl:operation name="getTaskInstanceData">
8988   -----<wsdl:input message="getTaskInstanceData"/>
8989   -----<wsdl:output message="getTaskInstanceDataResponse"/>
8990   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
8991   message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
8992   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
8993   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
8994   message="illegalOperationFault"/>
8995   -----</wsdl:operation>
8996
8997   -----<wsdl:operation name="getTaskHistory">
8998   -----<wsdl:input message="getTaskHistory"/>
8999   -----<wsdl:output message="getTaskHistoryResponse"/>
9000   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
9001   message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
9002   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
9003   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
9004   message="illegalOperationFault"/>
9005   -----</wsdl:operation>
9006
9007   -----<wsdl:operation name="setTaskStartDeadlineExpression">
9008   -----<wsdl:input message="setTaskStartDeadlineExpression"/>
9009   -----<wsdl:output message="setTaskStartDeadlineExpressionResponse"/>
9010   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
9011   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
9012   message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
9013   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
9014   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
9015   message="illegalOperationFault"/>
9016   -----</wsdl:operation>
9017
9018   -----<wsdl:operation name="setTaskStartDurationExpression">
9019   -----<wsdl:input message="setTaskStartDurationExpression"/>
9020   -----<wsdl:output message="setTaskStartDurationExpressionResponse"/>
9021   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
9022   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
9023   message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
9024   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
9025   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
9026   message="illegalOperationFault"/>
9027   -----</wsdl:operation>
9028
9029   -----<wsdl:operation name="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression">
9030   -----<wsdl:input message="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpression"/>
9031   -----<wsdl:output message="setTaskCompletionDeadlineExpressionResponse"/>
9032   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
9033   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
9034   message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
9035   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
9036   -----<wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
9037   message="illegalOperationFault"/>
9038   -----</wsdl:operation>
9039
9040   -----<wsdl:operation name="setTaskCompletionDurationExpression">
9041   -----<wsdl:input message="setTaskCompletionDurationExpression"/>
9042   -----<wsdl:output message="setTaskCompletionDurationExpressionResponse"/>
```

```
9043     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault"/>
9044     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
9045     message="illegalArgumentFault"/>
9046     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault"/>
9047     <wsdl:fault name="illegalOperationFault"
9048     message="illegalOperationFault"/>
9049   </wsdl:operation>
9050
9051 </wsdl:portType>
9052 </wsdl:definitions>
```

9053

## E. WS-HumanTask Parent API Port Type

```

9054 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
9055 <!--
9056     Copyright (c) OASIS Open 2009. All Rights Reserved.
9057 -->
9058 <wsdl:definitions
9059     targetNamespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9060     humantask/leantask/api/200803"
9061     xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9062     humantask/leantask/api/200803"
9063     xmlns:wsdl="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/"
9064     xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
9065     xmlns:htd="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-humantask/200803"
9066     xmlns:htt="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9067     humantask/types/200803">
9068
9069     <wsdl:documentation>
9070         Web Service Definition for WS-HumanTask 1.1 - Operations for Task Parent
9071 Applications
9072     </wsdl:documentation>
9073
9074     <wsdl:types>
9075         <xsd:schema
9076             targetNamespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9077     humantask/leantask/api/200803"
9078             elementFormDefault="qualified"
9079             blockDefault="#all">
9080
9081             <xsd:import
9082                 namespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9083     humantask/200803"
9084                 schemaLocation="ws-humantask.xsd" />
9085             <xsd:import
9086                 namespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9087     humantask/types/200803"
9088                 schemaLocation="ws-humantask-types.xsd" />
9089
9090             <!-- Input and output elements -->
9091             <xsd:element name="registerLeanTaskDefinition">
9092                 <xsd:complexType>
9093                     <xsd:sequence>
9094                         <xsd:element name="taskDefinition" type="htd:tLeanTask" />
9095                     </xsd:sequence>
9096                 </xsd:complexType>
9097             </xsd:element>
9098             <xsd:element name="registerLeanTaskDefinitionResponse">
9099                 <xsd:complexType>
9100                     <xsd:sequence>
9101                         <xsd:element name="taskName" type="xsd:NCName" />
9102                     </xsd:sequence>
9103                 </xsd:complexType>
9104             </xsd:element>
9105
9106             <xsd:element name="unregisterLeanTaskDefinition">
```

```

9107     <xsd:complexType>
9108         <xsd:sequence>
9109             <xsd:element name="taskName" type="xsd:NCName" />
9110         </xsd:sequence>
9111     </xsd:complexType>
9112 </xsd:element>
9113 <xsd:element name="unregisterLeanTaskDefinitionResponse">
9114     <xsd:complexType>
9115         <xsd:sequence>
9116             <xsd:element name="taskName" type="xsd:NCName" />
9117         </xsd:sequence>
9118     </xsd:complexType>
9119 </xsd:element>
9120
9121 <xsd:element name="listLeanTaskDefinitions">
9122     <xsd:complexType>
9123         <xsd:sequence>
9124             <xsd:annotation>
9125                 <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
9126             </xsd:annotation>
9127         </xsd:sequence>
9128     </xsd:complexType>
9129 </xsd:element>
9130 <xsd:element name="listLeanTaskDefinitionsResponse">
9131     <xsd:complexType>
9132         <xsd:sequence>
9133             <xsd:element name="leanTaskDefinitions">
9134                 <xsd:complexType>
9135                     <xsd:sequence>
9136                         <xsd:element name="leanTaskDefinition" type="htd:tLeanTask"
9137 minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
9138                     </xsd:sequence>
9139                 </xsd:complexType>
9140             </xsd:element>
9141         </xsd:sequence>
9142     </xsd:complexType>
9143 </xsd:element>
9144
9145 <xsd:element name="createLeanTask">
9146     <xsd:complexType>
9147         <xsd:sequence>
9148             <xsd:element name="inputMessage">
9149                 <xsd:complexType>
9150                     <xsd:sequence>
9151                         <xsd:any processContents="lax" namespace="#any" />
9152                     </xsd:sequence>
9153                 </xsd:complexType>
9154             </xsd:element>
9155             <xsd:element name="taskDefinition" type="htd:tLeanTask"
9156 minOccurs="0"/>
9157                 <xsd:element name="taskName" type="xsd:NCName" minOccurs="0" />
9158             </xsd:sequence>
9159         </xsd:complexType>
9160     </xsd:element>
9161 <xsd:element name="createLeanTaskResponse">
9162     <xsd:complexType>
9163         <xsd:sequence>
9164             <xsd:element name="outputMessage" >
```

```

9165             <xsd:complexType>
9166                 <xsd:sequence>
9167                     <xsd:any processContents="lax" namespace="#any" />
9168                 </xsd:sequence>
9169             </xsd:complexType>
9170         </xsd:element>
9171     </xsd:sequence>
9172 </xsd:complexType>
9173 </xsd:element>
9174
9175     <xsd:element name="createLeanTaskAsync">
9176         <xsd:complexType>
9177             <xsd:sequence>
9178                 <xsd:element name="inputMessage">
9179                     <xsd:complexType>
9180                         <xsd:sequence>
9181                             <xsd:any processContents="lax" namespace="#any" />
9182                         </xsd:sequence>
9183                     </xsd:complexType>
9184                 </xsd:element>
9185                 <xsd:element name="taskDefinition" type="htd:tLeanTask"
9186 minOccurs="0"/>
9187                     <xsd:element name="taskName" type="xsd:NCName" minOccurs="0" />
9188                 </xsd:sequence>
9189             </xsd:complexType>
9190         </xsd:element>
9191     <xsd:element name="createLeanTaskAsyncResponse">
9192         <xsd:complexType>
9193             <xsd:sequence>
9194                 <xsd:annotation>
9195                     <xsd:documentation>Empty message</xsd:documentation>
9196                 </xsd:annotation>
9197             </xsd:sequence>
9198         </xsd:complexType>
9199     </xsd:element>
9200
9201     <xsd:element name="createLeanTaskAsyncCallback">
9202         <xsd:complexType>
9203             <xsd:sequence>
9204                 <xsd:element name="outputMessage">
9205                     <xsd:complexType>
9206                         <xsd:sequence>
9207                             <xsd:any processContents="lax" namespace="#any" />
9208                         </xsd:sequence>
9209                     </xsd:complexType>
9210                 </xsd:element>
9211             </xsd:sequence>
9212         </xsd:complexType>
9213     </xsd:element>
9214
9215     <!-- Fault elements -->
9216     <xsd:element name="illegalState">
9217         <xsd:complexType>
9218             <xsd:sequence>
9219                 <xsd:element name="status" type="htt:tStatus"/>
9220                 <xsd:element name="message" type="xsd:string"/>
9221             </xsd:sequence>
9222         </xsd:complexType>

```

```

9223     </xsd:element>
9224
9225     <xsd:element name="illegalArgument" type="xsd:string" />
9226
9227     <xsd:element name="illegalAccess" type="xsd:string" />
9228
9229     </xsd:schema>
9230   </wsdl:types>
9231
9232   <!-- Declaration of messages -->
9233   <wsdl:message name="registerLeanTaskDefinition">
9234     <wsdl:part name="registerLeanTaskDefinition"
9235       element="registerLeanTaskDefinition" />
9236   </wsdl:message>
9237   <wsdl:message name="registerLeanTaskDefinitionResponse">
9238     <wsdl:part name="registerLeanTaskDefinitionResponse"
9239       element="registerLeanTaskDefinitionResponse" />
9240   </wsdl:message>
9241
9242   <wsdl:message name="unregisterLeanTaskDefinition">
9243     <wsdl:part name="unregisterLeanTaskDefinition"
9244       element="unregisterLeanTaskDefinition" />
9245   </wsdl:message>
9246   <wsdl:message name="unregisterLeanTaskDefinitionResponse">
9247     <wsdl:part name="unregisterLeanTaskDefinitionResponse"
9248       element="unregisterLeanTaskDefinitionResponse" />
9249   </wsdl:message>
9250
9251   <wsdl:message name="listLeanTaskDefinitions">
9252     <wsdl:part name="listLeanTaskDefinitions"
9253       element="listLeanTaskDefinitions" />
9254   </wsdl:message>
9255   <wsdl:message name="listLeanTaskDefinitionsResponse">
9256     <wsdl:part name="listLeanTaskDefinitionsResponse"
9257       element="listLeanTaskDefinitionsResponse" />
9258   </wsdl:message>
9259
9260   <wsdl:message name="createLeanTask">
9261     <wsdl:part name="createLeanTask" element="createLeanTask" />
9262   </wsdl:message>
9263   <wsdl:message name="createLeanTaskResponse">
9264     <wsdl:part name="createLeanTaskResponse"
9265       element="createLeanTaskResponse" />
9266   </wsdl:message>
9267
9268   <wsdl:message name="createLeanTaskAsync">
9269     <wsdl:part name="createLeanTaskAsync" element="createLeanTaskAsync" />
9270   </wsdl:message>
9271   <wsdl:message name="createLeanTaskAsyncResponse">
9272     <wsdl:part name="createLeanTaskAsyncResponse"
9273       element="createLeanTaskAsyncResponse" />
9274   </wsdl:message>
9275
9276   <wsdl:message name="createLeanTaskAsyncCallback">
9277     <wsdl:part name="createLeanTaskAsyncCallback"
9278       element="createLeanTaskAsyncCallback" />
9279   </wsdl:message>

```

```

9281 <!-- Declaration of fault messages -->
9282 <wsdl:message name="illegalStateFault">
9283   <wsdl:part name="illegalState" element="illegalState" />
9284 </wsdl:message>
9285 <wsdl:message name="illegalArgumentFault">
9286   <wsdl:part name="illegalArgument" element="illegalArgument" />
9287 </wsdl:message>
9288 <wsdl:message name="illegalAccessFault">
9289   <wsdl:part name="illegalAccess" element="illegalAccess" />
9290 </wsdl:message>
9291
9292 <!-- Port type definitions -->
9293 <wsdl:portType name="leanTaskOperations">
9294
9295   <wsdl:operation name="registerLeanTaskDefinition">
9296     <wsdl:input message="registerLeanTaskDefinition" />
9297     <wsdl:output message="registerLeanTaskDefinitionResponse" />
9298     <wsdl:fault name="illegalStateFault" message="illegalStateFault" />
9299     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
9300   </wsdl:operation>
9301
9302   <wsdl:operation name="unregisterLeanTaskDefinition">
9303     <wsdl:input message="unregisterLeanTaskDefinition" />
9304     <wsdl:output message="unregisterLeanTaskDefinitionResponse" />
9305     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
9306       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
9307     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
9308   </wsdl:operation>
9309
9310   <wsdl:operation name="listLeanTaskDefinitions">
9311     <wsdl:input message="listLeanTaskDefinitions" />
9312     <wsdl:output message="listLeanTaskDefinitionsResponse" />
9313     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
9314   </wsdl:operation>
9315
9316   <wsdl:operation name="createLeanTask">
9317     <wsdl:input message="createLeanTask" />
9318     <wsdl:output message="createLeanTaskResponse" />
9319     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
9320       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
9321     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
9322   </wsdl:operation>
9323
9324   <wsdl:operation name="createLeanTaskAsync">
9325     <wsdl:input message="createLeanTaskAsync" />
9326     <wsdl:output message="createLeanTaskAsyncResponse" />
9327     <wsdl:fault name="illegalArgumentFault"
9328       message="illegalArgumentFault" />
9329     <wsdl:fault name="illegalAccessFault" message="illegalAccessFault" />
9330   </wsdl:operation>
9331
9332 </wsdl:portType>
9333
9334 <wsdl:portType name="leanTaskCallbackOperations">
9335
9336   <wsdl:operation name="createLeanTaskAsyncCallback">
9337     <wsdl:input message="createLeanTaskAsyncCallback" />
9338   </wsdl:operation>

```

9339  
9340      </wsdl:portType>  
9341  
9342      </wsdl:definitions>

9343

## F. WS-HumanTask Protocol Handler Port Types

```

9344 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
9345 <!--
9346   Copyright (c) OASIS Open 2009. All Rights Reserved.
9347 -->
9348 <wsdl:definitions
9349   targetNamespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9350   humantask/protocol/200803"
9351   xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9352   humantask/protocol/200803"
9353   xmlns:wsdl="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/"
9354   xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
9355   xmlns:htp="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9356   humantask/protocol/200803">
9357
9358   <wsdl:documentation>
9359     Web Service Definition for WS-HumanTask 1.1 - Operations WS-HumanTask
9360     Protocol Participants
9361   </wsdl:documentation>
9362
9363   <wsdl:types>
9364     <xsd:schema
9365       targetNamespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9366   humantask/protocol/200803"
9367       elementFormDefault="qualified"
9368       blockDefault="#all">
9369
9370       <xsd:complexType name="tProtocolMsgType">
9371         <xsd:sequence>
9372           <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
9373             maxOccurs="unbounded" />
9374         </xsd:sequence>
9375         <xsd:anyAttribute namespace="#any" processContents="lax" />
9376       </xsd:complexType>
9377
9378       <xsd:element name="skipped" type="htp:tProtocolMsgType" />
9379       <xsd:element name="fault" type="htp:tProtocolMsgType" />
9380       <xsd:element name="exit" type="htp:tProtocolMsgType" />
9381
9382       <xsd:element name="responseAction" type="xsd:anyURI" />
9383       <xsd:element name="responseOperation" type="xsd:NCName" />
9384
9385     </xsd:schema>
9386   </wsdl:types>
9387
9388   <wsdl:message name="skipped">
9389     <wsdl:part name="parameters" element="skipped" />
9390   </wsdl:message>
9391   <wsdl:message name="fault">
9392     <wsdl:part name="parameters" element="fault" />
9393   </wsdl:message>
9394   <wsdl:message name="exit">
9395     <wsdl:part name="parameters" element="exit" />
9396   </wsdl:message>
```

```
9397
9398 <wsdl:portType name="clientParticipantPortType">
9399   <wsdl:operation name="skippedOperation">
9400     <wsdl:input message="skipped" />
9401   </wsdl:operation>
9402   <wsdl:operation name="faultOperation">
9403     <wsdl:input message="fault" />
9404   </wsdl:operation>
9405 </wsdl:portType>
9406
9407 <wsdl:portType name="humanTaskParticipantPortType">
9408   <wsdl:operation name="exitOperation">
9409     <wsdl:input message="exit" />
9410   </wsdl:operation>
9411 </wsdl:portType>
9412
9413 </wsdl:definitions>
```

9414

## G. WS-HumanTask Context Schema

```

9415 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
9416 <!--
9417     Copyright (c) OASIS Open 2009. All Rights Reserved.
9418 -->
9419 <xsd:schema
9420     targetNamespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9421         humantask/context/200803"
9422     xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9423         humantask/context/200803"
9424     xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
9425     xmlns:htt="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9426         humantask/types/200803"
9427     elementFormDefault="qualified"
9428     blockDefault="#all">
9429
9430     <xsd:annotation>
9431         <xsd:documentation>
9432             XML Schema for WS-HumanTask 1.1 - Human Task Context for Task
9433             Interactions
9434         </xsd:documentation>
9435     </xsd:annotation>
9436
9437     <!-- other namespaces -->
9438     <xsd:import
9439         namespace="http://www.w3.org/XML/1998/namespace"
9440         schemaLocation="http://www.w3.org/2001/xml.xsd"/>
9441     <xsd:import
9442         namespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9443             humantask/types/200803"
9444         schemaLocation="ws-humantask-types.xsd"/>
9445
9446     <!-- human task context -->
9447     <xsd:element name="humanTaskRequestContext"
9448         type="tHumanTaskRequestContext" />
9449     <xsd:complexType name="tHumanTaskRequestContext">
9450         <xsd:complexContent>
9451             <xsd:extension base="tHumanTaskContextBase">
9452                 <xsd:sequence>
9453                     <xsd:element name="peopleAssignments" type="tPeopleAssignments"
9454                     minOccurs="0"/>
9455                     <xsd:element name="isSkipable" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0"/>
9456                     <xsd:element name="expirationTime" type="xsd:dateTime"
9457                     minOccurs="0"/>
9458                     <xsd:element name="activationDeferralTime" type="xsd:dateTime"
9459                     minOccurs="0"/>
9460                     <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
9461                     maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
9462                 </xsd:sequence>
9463             </xsd:extension>
9464             </xsd:complexContent>
9465         </xsd:complexType>
9466         <xsd:element name="humanTaskResponseContext"
9467             type="tHumanTaskResponseContext" />

```

```

9468 <xsd:complexType name="tHumanTaskResponseContext">
9469   <xsd:complexContent>
9470     <xsd:extension base="tHumanTaskContextBase">
9471       <xsd:sequence>
9472         <xsd:element name="actualOwner" type="htt:tUser" />
9473         <xsd:element name="actualPeopleAssignments"
9474           type="tPeopleAssignments" />
9475         <xsd:element name="outcome" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" />
9476         <xsd:any namespace="#other" processContents="lax" minOccurs="0"
9477           maxOccurs="unbounded" />
9478       </xsd:sequence>
9479     </xsd:extension>
9480   </xsd:complexContent>
9481 </xsd:complexType>
9482 <xsd:complexType name="tHumanTaskContextBase" abstract="true">
9483   <xsd:sequence>
9484     <xsd:element name="priority" type="htt:tPriority" minOccurs="0" />
9485     <xsd:element name="attachments" type="tAttachments" minOccurs="0" />
9486   </xsd:sequence>
9487 </xsd:complexType>
9488
9489 <!-- people assignments -->
9490 <xsd:complexType name="tPeopleAssignments">
9491   <xsd:sequence>
9492     <xsd:element ref="genericHumanRole" minOccurs="0"
9493       maxOccurs="unbounded" />
9494   </xsd:sequence>
9495 </xsd:complexType>
9496 <xsd:element name="genericHumanRole" type="tGenericHumanRole"
9497   abstract="true" block="restriction extension" />
9498   <xsd:element name="potentialOwners" type="tGenericHumanRole"
9499     substitutionGroup="genericHumanRole" />
9500   <xsd:element name="excludedOwners" type="tGenericHumanRole"
9501     substitutionGroup="genericHumanRole" />
9502   <xsd:element name="taskInitiator" type="tGenericHumanRole"
9503     substitutionGroup="genericHumanRole" />
9504   <xsd:element name="taskStakeholders" type="tGenericHumanRole"
9505     substitutionGroup="genericHumanRole" />
9506   <xsd:element name="businessAdministrators" type="tGenericHumanRole"
9507     substitutionGroup="genericHumanRole" />
9508   <xsd:element name="recipients" type="tGenericHumanRole"
9509     substitutionGroup="genericHumanRole" />
9510   <xsd:complexType name="tGenericHumanRole">
9511     <xsd:sequence>
9512       <xsd:element ref="htt:organizationalEntity" />
9513     </xsd:sequence>
9514 </xsd:complexType>
9515
9516 <!-- attachments -->
9517 <xsd:complexType name="tAttachments">
9518   <xsd:sequence>
9519     <xsd:element name="returnAttachments" type="tReturnAttachments"
9520       minOccurs="0" />
9521       <xsd:element ref="htt:attachment" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded" />
9522     </xsd:sequence>
9523 </xsd:complexType>
9524 <xsd:simpleType name="tReturnAttachments">
9525   <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string" >
```

```
9526      <xsd:enumeration value="all" />
9527      <xsd:enumeration value="newOnly" />
9528      <xsd:enumeration value="none" />
9529    </xsd:restriction>
9530  </xsd:simpleType>
9531
9532 </xsd:schema>
```

9533

## H. WS-HumanTask Policy Assertion Schema

```
9534 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
9535 <!--
9536     Copyright (c) OASIS Open 2009. All Rights Reserved.
9537 -->
9538 <xsd:schema
9539     targetNamespace="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9540     humantask/policy/200803"
9541     xmlns="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9542     humantask/policy/200803"
9543     xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
9544     xmlns:wsp="http://www.w3.org/ns/ws-policy"
9545     elementFormDefault="qualified"
9546     blockDefault="#all">
9547
9548     <xsd:annotation>
9549         <xsd:documentation>
9550             XML Schema for WS-HumanTask 1.1 - WS-HumanTask Policy Assertion
9551         </xsd:documentation>
9552     </xsd:annotation>
9553
9554     <!-- other namespaces -->
9555     <xsd:import
9556         namespace="http://www.w3.org/ns/ws-policy"
9557         schemaLocation="http://www.w3.org/2007/02/ws-policy.xsd" />
9558
9559     <!-- ws-humantask policy assertion -->
9560     <xsd:element name="HumanTaskAssertion" type="tHumanTaskAssertion" />
9561     <xsd:complexType name="tHumanTaskAssertion" >
9562         <xsd:attribute ref="wsp:Optional" />
9563         <xsd:anyAttribute namespace="#any" processContents="lax" />
9564     </xsd:complexType>
9565
9566 </xsd:schema>
```

---

## 9567 I. Sample

9568 This appendix contains the full sample used in this specification.

9569

### 9570 WSDL Definition

```
9571 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
9572 <!--
9573 Copyright (c) OASIS Open 2009. All Rights Reserved.
9574 -->
9575 <wsdl:definitions name="ClaimApproval"
9576   targetNamespace="http://www.example.com/claims"
9577   xmlns:tns="http://www.example.com/claims"
9578   xmlns:soap="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/soap/"
9579   xmlns:wsdl="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/"
9580   xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
9581
9582   <wsdl:documentation>
9583     Example for WS-HumanTask 1.1 - WS-HumanTask Task Interface Definition
9584   </wsdl:documentation>
9585
9586   <wsdl:types>
9587     <xsd:schema
9588       targetNamespace="http://www.example.com/claims"
9589       xmlns:tns="http://www.example.com/claims"
9590       xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
9591       elementFormDefault="qualified">
9592       <xsd:element name="ClaimApprovalData">
9593         <xsd:complexType>
9594           <xsd:sequence>
9595             <xsd:element name="cust">
9596               <xsd:complexType>
9597                 <xsd:sequence>
9598                   <xsd:element name="id" type="xsd:string">
9599                     </xsd:element>
9600                   <xsd:element name="firstname" type="xsd:string">
9601                     </xsd:element>
9602                   <xsd:element name="lastname" type="xsd:string">
9603                     </xsd:element>
9604                   </xsd:sequence>
9605                 </xsd:complexType>
9606               </xsd:element>
9607               <xsd:element name="amount" type="xsd:double" />
9608               <xsd:element name="region" type="xsd:string" />
9609               <xsd:element name="prio" type="xsd:int" />
9610               <xsd:element name="activateAt" type="xsd:dateTime" />
9611             </xsd:sequence>
9612           </xsd:complexType>
9613         </xsd:element>
9614       </xsd:schema>
9615     </wsdl:types>
9616
9617   <wsdl:message name="ClaimApprovalRequest">
9618     <wsdl:part name="ClaimApprovalRequest"
9619       element="tns:ClaimApprovalData" />
```

```

9620 </wsdl:message>
9621 <wsdl:message name="ClaimApprovalResponse">
9622   <wsdl:part name="ClaimApprovalResponse" type="xsd:boolean" />
9623 </wsdl:message>
9624 <wsdl:message name="notifyRequest">
9625   <wsdl:part name="firstname" type="xsd:string" />
9626   <wsdl:part name="lastname" type="xsd:string" />
9627 </wsdl:message>
9628
9629 <wsdl:portType name="ClaimsHandlingPT">
9630   <wsdl:operation name="approve">
9631     <wsdl:input message="tns:ClaimApprovalRequest" />
9632   </wsdl:operation>
9633   <wsdl:operation name="escalate">
9634     <wsdl:input message="tns:ClaimApprovalRequest" />
9635   </wsdl:operation>
9636 </wsdl:portType>
9637
9638 <wsdl:portType name="ClaimsHandlingCallbackPT">
9639   <wsdl:operation name="approvalResponse">
9640     <wsdl:input message="tns:ClaimApprovalResponse" />
9641   </wsdl:operation>
9642 </wsdl:portType>
9643
9644 <wsdl:portType name="ClaimApprovalReminderPT">
9645   <wsdl:operation name="notify">
9646     <wsdl:input message="tns:notifyRequest" />
9647   </wsdl:operation>
9648 </wsdl:portType>
9649
9650 </wsdl:definitions>
9651

```

## Human Interaction Definition

```

9652 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
9653 <!--
9654   Copyright (c) OASIS Open 2009. All Rights Reserved.
9655 -->
9656 <htd:humanInteractions
9657   xmlns:htd="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-humantask/200803"
9658   xmlns:htt="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9659   humantask/types/200803"
9660   xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
9661   xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
9662   xmlns:cl="http://www.example.com/claims/"
9663   xmlns:tns="http://www.example.com"
9664   targetNamespace="http://www.example.com"
9665   xsi:schemaLocation="http://docs.oasis-open.org/ns/bpel4people/ws-
9666   humantask/200803 ../../xml/ws-humantask.xsd">
9667
9668 <htd:documentation>
9669   Example for WS-HumanTask 1.1 - WS-HumanTask Task Definition
9670 </htd:documentation>
9671
9672 <htd:import importType="http://schemas.xmlsoap.org/wsdl/" 
9673   location="ws-humantask-example-claim-approval.wsdl"
9674   namespace="http://www.example.com/claims/" />
9675
9676

```

```

9677 <htd:logicalPeopleGroups>
9678
9679     <htd:logicalPeopleGroup name="regionalClerks">
9680         <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
9681             The group of clerks responsible for the region specified.
9682         </htd:documentation>
9683         <htd:parameter name="region" type="xsd:string" />
9684     </htd:logicalPeopleGroup>
9685
9686     <htd:logicalPeopleGroup name="regionalManager">
9687         <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
9688             The manager responsible for the region specified.
9689         </htd:documentation>
9690         <htd:parameter name="region" type="xsd:string" />
9691     </htd:logicalPeopleGroup>
9692
9693     <htd:logicalPeopleGroup name="clerksManager">
9694         <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
9695             The manager of the clerk whose user ID is passed as parameter.
9696         </htd:documentation>
9697         <htd:parameter name="clerkUserID" type="xsd:string" />
9698     </htd:logicalPeopleGroup>
9699
9700     <htd:logicalPeopleGroup name="directorClaims">
9701         <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
9702             The functional director responsible for claims processing.
9703         </htd:documentation>
9704     </htd:logicalPeopleGroup>
9705
9706 </htd:logicalPeopleGroups>
9707
9708 <htd:tasks>
9709
9710     <htd:task name="ApproveClaim">
9711         <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
9712             This task is used to handle claims that require manual
9713             approval.
9714         </htd:documentation>
9715
9716         <htd:interface portType="cl:ClaimsHandlingPT"
9717             operation="approve"
9718             responsePortType="cl:ClaimsHandlingCallbackPT"
9719             responseOperation="approvalResponse" />
9720
9721         <htd:priority>
9722             htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/prio
9723         </htd:priority>
9724
9725         <htd:peopleAssignments>
9726             <htd:potentialOwners>
9727                 <htd:from logicalPeopleGroup="regionalClerks">
9728                     <htd:argument name="region">
9729                         htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/region
9730                     </htd:argument>
9731                 </htd:from>
9732             </htd:potentialOwners>
9733
9734             <htd:businessAdministrators>
```

```

9735      <htd:from logicalPeopleGroup="regionalManager">
9736          <htd:argument name="region">
9737              htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/region
9738          </htd:argument>
9739      </htd:from>
9740      </htd:businessAdministrators>
9741  </htd:peopleAssignments>
9742
9743      <htd:delegation potentialDelegatees="nobody" />
9744
9745      <htd:presentationElements>
9746
9747          <htd:name xml:lang="en-US">Approve Claim</htd:name>
9748          <htd:name xml:lang="de-DE">
9749              Genehmigung der Schadensforderung
9750          </htd:name>
9751
9752          <htd:presentationParameters>
9753              <htd:presentationParameter name="firstname"
9754                  type="xsd:string">
9755                  htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/cust/firstname
9756              </htd:presentationParameter>
9757              <htd:presentationParameter name="lastname"
9758                  type="xsd:string">
9759                  htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/cust/lastname
9760              </htd:presentationParameter>
9761              <htd:presentationParameter name="euroAmount"
9762                  type="xsd:double">
9763                  htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/amount
9764              </htd:presentationParameter>
9765          </htd:presentationParameters>
9766
9767          <htd:subject xml:lang="en-US">
9768              Approve the insurance claim for €$euroAmount$ on behalf of
9769              $firstname$ $lastname$
9770          </htd:subject>
9771          <htd:subject xml:lang="de-DE">
9772              Genehmigung der Schadensforderung über €$euroAmount$ für
9773              $firstname$ $lastname$
9774          </htd:subject>
9775
9776          <htd:description xml:lang="en-US" contentType="text/plain">
9777              Approve this claim following corporate guideline
9778              #4711.0815/7 ...
9779          </htd:description>
9780          <htd:description xml:lang="en-US" contentType="text/html">
9781              <! [CDATA[
9782                  <p>
9783                      Approve this claim following corporate guideline
9784                      <b>#4711.0815/7</b>
9785                      ...
9786                  </p>
9787                  ]]>
9788          </htd:description>
9789          <htd:description xml:lang="de-DE" contentType="text/plain">
9790              Genehmigen Sie diese Schadensforderung entsprechend
9791              Richtlinie Nr. 4711.0815/7 ...
9792          </htd:description>

```

```

9793     <htd:description xml:lang="de-DE" contentType="text/html">
9794         <![CDATA[
9795             <p>
9796                 Genehmigen Sie diese Schadensforderung entsprechend
9797                 Richtlinie
9798                 <b>Nr. 4711.0815/7</b>
9799                 ...
9800             </p>
9801         ]]>
9802     </htd:description>
9803
9804 </htd:presentationElements>
9805
9806
9807     <htd:deadlines>
9808
9809         <htd:startDeadline name="sendReminder">
9810             <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
9811                 If not started within 3 days, - escalation notifications
9812                 are sent if the claimed amount is less than 10000 - to the
9813                 task's potential owners to remind them or their todo - to
9814                 the regional manager, if this approval is of high priority
9815                 (0,1, or 2) - the task is reassigned to Alan if the
9816                 claimed amount is greater than or equal 10000
9817             </htd:documentation>
9818             <htd:for>P3D</htd:for>
9819
9820         <htd:escalation name="reminder">
9821
9822             <htd:condition>
9823                 <![CDATA[
9824                     htd:getInput( "ClaimApprovalRequest" )/amount < 10000
9825                 ]]>
9826             </htd:condition>
9827
9828             <htd:toParts>
9829                 <htd:toPart name="firstname">
9830                     htd:getInput( "ClaimApprovalRequest" , "ApproveClaim" )
9831                     /firstname
9832                 </htd:toPart>
9833                 <htd:toPart name="lastname">
9834                     htd:getInput( "ClaimApprovalRequest" , "ApproveClaim" )
9835                     /lastname
9836                 </htd:toPart>
9837             </htd:toParts>
9838
9839             <htd:localNotification
9840                 reference="tns:ClaimApprovalReminder">
9841
9842                 <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
9843                     Reuse the predefined notification
9844                     "ClaimApprovalReminder". Overwrite the recipients with
9845                     the task's potential owners.
9846                 </htd:documentation>
9847
9848                 <htd:peopleAssignments>
9849                     <htd:recipients>
9850                         <htd:from>
```

```

9851             htd:getPotentialOwners( "ApproveClaim" )
9852         </htd:from>
9853     </htd:recipients>
9854   </htd:peopleAssignments>
9855
9856   </htd:localNotification>
9857
9858 </htd:escalation>
9859
9860 <htd:escalation name="highPrio">
9861
9862     <htd:condition>
9863       <![CDATA[
9864         (htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/amount < 10000
9865         && htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/prio <= 2)
9866       ]]>
9867     </htd:condition>
9868
9869     <!-- task input implicitly passed to the notification -->
9870
9871   <htd:notification name="ClaimApprovalOverdue">
9872     <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
9873       An inline defined notification using the approval data
9874       as its input.
9875     </htd:documentation>
9876
9877     <htd:interface portType="cl:ClaimsHandlingPT"
9878       operation="escalate" />
9879
9880     <htd:peopleAssignments>
9881       <htd:recipients>
9882         <htd:from logicalPeopleGroup="regionalManager">
9883           <htd:argument name="region">
9884             htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/region
9885           </htd:argument>
9886         </htd:from>
9887       </htd:recipients>
9888     </htd:peopleAssignments>
9889
9890     <htd:presentationElements>
9891       <htd:name xml:lang="en-US">
9892         Claim approval overdue
9893       </htd:name>
9894       <htd:name xml:lang="de-DE">
9895         Überfällige Schadensforderungsgenehmigung
9896       </htd:name>
9897     </htd:presentationElements>
9898
9899   </htd:notification>
9900
9901 </htd:escalation>
9902
9903 <htd:escalation name="highAmountReassign">
9904
9905     <htd:condition>
9906       <![CDATA[
9907         htd:getInput("ClaimApprovalRequest")/amount >= 10000
9908       ]]>

```

```

9909      </htd:condition>
9910
9911      <htd:reassignment>
9912          <htd:documentation>
9913              Reassign task to Alan if amount is greater than or
9914                  equal 10000.
9915          </htd:documentation>
9916
9917          <htd:potentialOwners>
9918              <htd:from>
9919                  <htd:literal>
9920                      <htt:organizationalEntity>
9921                          <htt:user>Alan</htt:user>
9922                      </htt:organizationalEntity>
9923                  </htd:literal>
9924              </htd:from>
9925          </htd:potentialOwners>
9926
9927      </htd:reassignment>
9928
9929      </htd:escalation>
9930
9931  </htd:startDeadline>
9932
9933
9934      <htd:completionDeadline name="notifyManager">
9935          <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
9936              When not completed within 3 hours after having been
9937                  claimed, the manager of the clerk who claimed the activity
9938                  is notified.
9939          </htd:documentation>
9940          <htd:for>PT3H</htd:for>
9941
9942      <htd:escalation name="delayedApproval">
9943
9944          <htd:notification name="ClaimApprovalOverdue">
9945              <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
9946                  An inline defined notification using the approval data
9947                      as its input.
9948              </htd:documentation>
9949
9950          <htd:interface portType="cl:ClaimsHandlingPT"
9951              operation="escalate" />
9952
9953          <htd:peopleAssignments>
9954              <htd:recipients>
9955                  <htd:from logicalPeopleGroup="clerksManager">
9956                      <htd:argument name="clerkUserID">
9957                          htd:getActualOwner("ApproveClaim")
9958                      </htd:argument>
9959                  </htd:from>
9960              </htd:recipients>
9961          </htd:peopleAssignments>
9962
9963          <htd:presentationElements>
9964              <htd:name xml:lang="en-US">
9965                  Claim approval overdue
9966              </htd:name>

```

```

9967             <htd:name xml:lang="de-DE">
9968                 Überfällige Schadensforderungsgenehmigung
9969             </htd:name>
9970         </htd:presentationElements>
9971
9972     </htd:notification>
9973
9974     </htd:escalation>
9975 </htd:completionDeadline>
9976
9977     <htd:completionDeadline name="notifyDirector">
9978         <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
9979             When not completed within 2 days after having been
9980             claimed, the functional director of claims processing is
9981             notified.
9982         </htd:documentation>
9983         <htd:for>P2D</htd:for>
9984
9985     <htd:escalation name="severelyDelayedApproval">
9986
9987         <htd:notification name="ClaimApprovalOverdue">
9988             <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
9989                 An inline defined notification using the approval data
9990                 as its input.
9991             </htd:documentation>
9992
9993             <htd:interface portType="cl:ClaimsHandlingPT"
9994                 operation="escalate" />
9995
9996             <htd:peopleAssignments>
9997                 <htd:recipients>
9998                     <htd:from logicalPeopleGroup="directorClaims">
9999                         <htd:argument name="clerkUserID">
10000                             htd:getActualOwner("ApproveClaim")
10001                         </htd:argument>
10002                     </htd:from>
10003                 </htd:recipients>
10004             </htd:peopleAssignments>
10005
10006             <htd:presentationElements>
10007                 <htd:name xml:lang="en-US">
10008                     Claim approval severely overdue
10009                 </htd:name>
10010                 <htd:name xml:lang="de-DE">
10011                     Hochgradig überfällige Schadensforderungsgenehmigung
10012                 </htd:name>
10013             </htd:presentationElements>
10014
10015             </htd:notification>
10016
10017             </htd:escalation>
10018         </htd:completionDeadline>
10019
10020     </htd:deadlines>
10021
10022     </htd:task>
10023
10024 </htd:tasks>

```

```

10025
10026 <htd:notifications>
10027
10028   <htd:notification name="ClaimApprovalReminder">
10029     <htd:documentation xml:lang="en-US">
10030       This notification is used to remind people of pending
10031       out-dated claim approvals. Recipients of this notification
10032       maybe overriden when it is referenced.
10033   </htd:documentation>
10034
10035   <htd:interface portType="cl:ClaimApprovalReminderPT"
10036     operation="notify" />
10037
10038   <htd:peopleAssignments>
10039     <htd:recipients>
10040       <htd:from>
10041         <htd:literal>
10042           <htt:organizationalEntity>
10043             <htt:user>Alan</htt:user>
10044             <htt:user>Dieter</htt:user>
10045             <htt:user>Frank</htt:user>
10046             <htt:user>Gerhard</htt:user>
10047             <htt:user>Ivana</htt:user>
10048             <htt:user>Karsten</htt:user>
10049             <htt:user>Matthias</htt:user>
10050             <htt:user>Patrick</htt:user>
10051           </htt:organizationalEntity>
10052         </htd:literal>
10053       </htd:from>
10054     </htd:recipients>
10055   </htd:peopleAssignments>
10056
10057   <htd:presentationElements>
10058
10059     <htd:name xml:lang="en-US">Approve Claim</htd:name>
10060     <htd:name xml:lang="de-DE">
10061       Genehmigung der Schadensforderung
10062     </htd:name>
10063
10064     <htd:presentationParameters>
10065       <htd:presentationParameter name="firstname"
10066         type="xsd:string">
10067         htd:getInput("firstname")
10068       </htd:presentationParameter>
10069       <htd:presentationParameter name="lastname"
10070         type="xsd:string">
10071         htd:getInput("lastname")
10072       </htd:presentationParameter>
10073       <htd:presentationParameter name="id" type="xsd:string">
10074         htd:getInput("taskId")
10075       </htd:presentationParameter>
10076     </htd:presentationParameters>
10077
10078     <htd:subject xml:lang="en-US">
10079       Claim approval for $firstname$, $lastname$ is overdue. See
10080       task $id$.
10081     </htd:subject>
10082

```

```
10083     </htd:presentationElements>
10084
10085     </htd:notification>
10086
10087     </htd:notifications>
10088
10089 </htd:humanInteractions>
```

---

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10093

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---

## K. Non-Normative Text

10166

## L. Revision History

10167

[optional; should not be included in OASIS Standards]

10168

Revision	Date	Editor	Changes Made
WD-01	2008-03-12	Dieter König	First working draft created from submitted specification
WD-02	2008-03-13	Dieter König	Added specification editors Moved WSDL and XSD into separate artifacts
WD-02	2008-06-25	Ivana Trickovic	Resolution of Issue #4 incorporated into the document/section 2.4.2
WD-02	2008-06-25	Ivana Trickovic	Resolution of Issue #4 incorporated into the ws-humantask.xsd
WD-02	2008-06-25	Ivana Trickovic	Resolution of Issue #8 incorporated into the document/section 6.2
WD-02	2008-06-25	Ivana Trickovic	Resolution of Issue #9 incorporated into the document/section 4.6 (example), and ws-humantask "ClaimApproval" example and WSDL file
WD-02	2008-06-28	Dieter König	Resolution of Issue #13 applied to complete document and all separate XML artifacts
WD-02	2008-06-28	Dieter König	Resolution of Issue #21 applied to section 2
WD-02	2008-07-08	Ralf Mueller	Resolution of Issue #14 applied to section 6, ws-humantask-api.wsdl and ws-humantask-types.xsd
WD-02	2008-07-15	Luc Clément	Updated Section 6.2 specifying (xsd:nonNegativeInteger) as the type for priority
WD-02	2008-07-25	Krasimir Nedkov	Resolution of Issue #18 applied to this document and all related XML artifacts. Completed the resolution of Issue #7 by adding the attachmentType input parameter to the addAttachment operation in section 6.1.1.
WD-02	2008-07-29	Ralf Mueller	Update of resolution of issue #14 applied to section 3.4.4, 6.1.2 and ws-humantask-types.xsd
CD-01-rev-1	2008-09-24	Dieter König	Resolution of Issue #25 applied to section 3.4.3.1 and ws-humantask-types.xsd

<b>Revision</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Editor</b>	<b>Changes Made</b>
CD-01-rev-2	2008-10-02	Ralf Mueller	Resolution of Issue #17 applied to section 2.3 Resolution of Issue #24 applied to section 7 and ws-humanTask-context.xsd
CD-01-rev-3	2008-10-20	Dieter König	Resolution of Issue #23 applied to section 3.2.1 Resolution of Issue #6 applied to section 6.2 Resolution of Issue #15 applied to section 6.2 Formatting (Word Document Map)
CD-01-rev-4	2008-10-29	Michael Rowley	Resolution of Issue #2 Resolution of Issue #40
CD-01-rev-5	2008-11-09	Vinkesh Mehta	Issue-12, Removed section 7.4.1, Modified XML artifacts in bpel4people.xsd, humanTask.xsd, humanTask-context.xsd
CD-01-rev-6	2008-11-10	Vinkesh Mehta	Issue-46, Section 6.1.1 wrap getFaultResponse values into single element
CD-01-rev-7	2008-11-10	Vinkesh Mehta	Issue-35, section 6.1.1 remove potential owners from the authorized list of suspended, suspendUntil and resume
CD-01-rev-8	2008-11-21	Ivana Trickovic	Issue-16, sections 1, 2, 3, and 6
CD-01-rev-9	2008-11-21	Dieter König	Issue-16, sections 4, 5
CD-01-rev-10	2008-11-30	Vinkesh Mehta	Issue-16, sections 7,8,9,10,11 Appendix A through H
CD-01-rev-11	2008-12-15	Vinkesh Mehta	Issue-16, Updates based upon Dieter's comments
CD-01-rev-12	2008-12-17	Ivana Trickovic	Issue-16, sections 1, 2, 3, and 6 updates based on comments
CD-01-rev-13	2008-12-17	Dieter König	Issue-16, sections 4, 5 updates based on comments
CD-01-rev-14	2008-12-23	Vinkesh Mehta	Issue-16, Updates based upon Ivana's comments
CD-01-rev-15	2009-01-06	Krasimir Nedkov	Issue-43. Added section 6.1.5, column "Authorization" removed from the tables in section 6.1, edited texts in section 6.1.
CD-02	2009-02-18	Luc Clément	Committee Draft 2
CD-02-rev-1	2009-02-20	Dieter König	Issue 20, sections 4, 4.7 and 6.1.1 Issue 50, sections 3, 4, 6, 7 (htd:→htt:) Issue 55, section 2.5.2 (import type xsd)

<b>Revision</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Editor</b>	<b>Changes Made</b>
			Issue 56, section 7.2 (tProtocolMsgType) Issue 60, section 6.1.1 (API fault type) Issue 61, sections 3.4.4, 6.1 (taskDetails)
CD-02-rev-2	2009-02-22	Luc Clément	Issue 68, section 8.2 (XML InfoSet) – removal of erroneous statement regarding the source of the value for the responseOperation
CD-02-rev-3	2009-02-22	Michael Rowley	Issue 44, section 6.1.1 plus ws-humanTask.xsd and ws-humanTask-api.wsdl
CD-02-rev-4	2009-03-05	Dieter König	Action Item 17
CD-02-rev-5	2009-03-09	Ralf Mueller	Issue 70, section 6.1.2
CD-02-rev-6	2009-03-13	Dieter König	Issue 71, section 3.4 and 6.1
CD-02-rev-7	2009-03-18	Ivana Trickovic	Issue 77
CD-02-rev-8	2009-03-21	Luc Clément	Issue 78
CD-02-rev-9	2009-03-27	Ivana Trickovic	Issue 77 + minor editorial changes (footer)
CD-03	2009-04-15	Luc Clément	Committee Draft 3
CD-03-rev1	2009-04-15	Luc Clément	Issue 75
CD-03-rev2	2009-05-27	Michael Rowley	Issue 41, 36, 45
CD-03-rev3	2009-06-01	Ivana Trickovic	Issue 80, 42 (also ws-humanTask-types.xsd updated)
CD-03-rev4	2009-06-01	Luc Clément	Issue 65 – Incorporation of an HT architecture section into Section 1
CD-03-rev5	2009-06-02	Michael Rowley	Issue 37, 38 and 39
CD-03-rev6	2009-06-03	Ivana Trickovic	Issue 63, 81 (also ws-humanTask-context.xsd updated)
CD-04	2009-06-17	Luc Clément	Committee Draft 4
CD-04-rev1	2009-06-17	Luc Clément	Acknowledgement update
CD-04-rev2	2009-06-17	Luc Clément	Incorporate BP-79
CD-04-rev3	2009-06-25	Ivana Trickovic	Issue 73
CD-04-rev4	2009-06-29	Dieter König	Issue 69, 84, 85, 93, 96, 106 Consistency issues in API data types Text formatting in new sections
CD-04-rev5	2009-06-29	Ravi Rangaswamy	Issue 98, 99
CD-05-rev0	2009-07-15	Luc Clément	Committee Draft 5
CD-05-rev1	2009-07-15	Luc Clément	Issue 117

<b>Revision</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Editor</b>	<b>Changes Made</b>
CD-05-rev2	2009-07-18	Dieter König	Issue 100, 112, 115 Issue 79 revisited: task/leanTask schema
CD-05-rev3	2009-08-06	Dieter König	Issue 88, 101, 102, 113, 116, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124
CD-05-rev4	2009-08-08	Luc Clément	Issue 91, 92, 94, 95
CD-05-rev4	2009-08-12	Ravi Rangaswamy	Issue 97, 108
CD-05-rev5	2009-08-24	Ravi Rangaswamy	Issue 90, 118
CD-05-rev6	2009-09-02	Ivana Trickovic	Issue 83, 114; ws-humantask.xsd updated accordingly
CD-05-rev7	2009-09-09	Ralf Mueller	Issue 104
CD-05-rev8	2009-09-28	Dieter König	Issue 105, 109, 125
CD-05-rev9	2009-10-13	Ivana Trickovic	Issue 103, 111
CD-05-rev10	2009-10-22	Dieter König	Issue 82, 127, 128, 129 XML artifacts copied back to appendix
CD-05-rev11	2009-11-01	Luc Clément	Issues 130, 131, 132 OASIS Spec QA Checklist updates
CD-06-rev00	2009-11-01	Luc Clément	Committee Draft 6
<a href="#"><u>CD-06-rev1</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>2010-02-20</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Dieter König</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Issue 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 139, 140, 141, 142, 143</u></a> <a href="#"><u>Editorial:</u></a> <a href="#"><u>-- Sorted several operation lists/tables (API operations and XPath functions)</u></a> <a href="#"><u>-- Copied modified XML artifacts back to appendix</u></a>
<a href="#"><u>CD-07</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>2010-03-03</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Luc Clément</u></a>	<a href="#"><u>Creating of CD07, Copyright date updates and cover page annotation as Public Review 02</u></a>

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